



THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES
Advising Offices Are Located In:

105 Bowman Hall
(330) 672-2062

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

THE MISSION OF THE COLLEGE

THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES offers a wide range of programs and coursework in the liberal arts, including the humanities, the social sciences, and the natural and mathematical sciences. The college is committed to the principles, purposes and values of a liberal arts education. The traditional liberal arts focus on the most fundamental and enduring aspects of human thought and human civilization. For this reason, the liberal arts provide both a rich variety of fields of academic specialization and a vital base for professional, creative and technological study.

Students pursuing degrees in the College of Arts and Sciences are introduced to a variety of disciplinary and intellectual perspectives through the college's General Requirements. These requirements provide a solid foundation in essential communications skills and mathematics; a strong and varied background in the humanities, the social sciences and the natural sciences; and, for most students, study of a foreign language as a tool for approaching another culture on its own terms. These requirements thus supply a broad acquaintance with the traditional liberal arts and a firm basis for more specialized study.

All students in the college select at least one area of academic specialization. This area of specialization may be within one of the traditional disciplines, it may be interdisciplinary, or it may be self-designed. Students may also pursue a second major area or one or more minor areas of specialization.

In addition to general requirements and the specific requirements within the areas of specialization, students have elective hours which may be used to pursue secondary areas of specialization, to explore areas of general interest, or to take additional coursework within the area of specialization or in related areas. Elective coursework in the liberal arts provides not only a sound basis for more specialized learning but also intellectual enrichment that is of lasting value to any student in the University.

Study in the liberal arts provides a basis for success in a wide variety of careers. In addition to preparing students for later professional study, it can provide the communications skills, analytical tools and mental flexibility necessary for success in adapting to changing careers in a changing world. Above all, study in the liberal arts prepares students for a lifetime of learning experiences and for personal and intellectual as well as professional growth.

ORGANIZATION OF THE COLLEGE

The college consists of 16 academic departments. The departments in the area of the humanities include English, History, Modern and Classical Language Studies, Pan-African Studies, and Philosophy. Departments in the social sciences include Anthropology, Criminal Justice Studies, Geography, Political Science, Psychology and Sociology. The natural and mathematical sciences include the departments of Biological Sciences, Chemistry, Geology, Mathematics and Computer Science, and Physics.

In addition to these academic departments, the college also houses the Chemical Physics Interdisciplinary Program and 22 centers and institutes including the Center for International and Comparative Programs, the Center for Applied Conflict Management, the Lyman L. Lemnitzer Center for NATO and European Community Studies, the Critical Languages Program, and the Ethnic Heritage Program. Numerous interdisciplinary curricular programs are also contained within the college.

ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

The college offers three undergraduate degree programs: the Bachelor of Arts, the Bachelor of Science and the Bachelor of General Studies. In addition, the college offers five graduate degree programs: Master of Arts, Master of Public Administration, Master of Science, Master of Liberal Studies and Doctor of Philosophy. Information on these programs can be found in the Kent State University *Graduate Schools Catalog*.

Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) is the traditional liberal arts degree. It emphasizes a broad background in the liberal arts, with a focus in a major field of study. The college currently offers 30 departmental and interdisciplinary majors within the B.A. degree.

The Bachelor of Arts degree is designed to impart intellectual breadth and educational diversity. Students who graduate with the B.A. have achieved competence in a major field of specialization within the traditional liberal arts. Such students have also become acquainted with a broad range of human ideas, traditions and institutions.

Departmental Majors

Most students pursuing the Bachelor of Arts degree select one of the traditional departmental majors as their field of specialization. These traditional majors focus on one particular discipline within the humanities, social sciences, or natural and mathematical sciences. Most of the coursework required for a departmental major will be taken within the department which houses the major discipline.

Most Bachelor of Arts departmental majors allow for a fairly large number of elective hours within the undergraduate program. These elective hours may be effectively used to pursue intellectual interests outside the major or for personal enrichment; study abroad

can work well in such programs. Students often find it rewarding to apply their elective hours to a second major or a minor. Such combinations of programs can generally be accommodated within the 121 hours required for graduation. Students may also choose to combine a departmental major within the Bachelor of Arts degree with another degree program, either the Bachelor of Science in the College of Arts and Sciences or another degree in another college.

Whether students pursue a single field of specialization or a combination of such fields, the liberal arts degree with a departmental major can provide the analytical and communications skills needed for success in a wide range of careers. Students with departmental majors enter the professions, business and industry, government and civil service, secondary education and higher education.

The program requirements for the departmental majors in the Bachelor of Arts program in the College of Arts and Sciences are listed beginning on page 112.

Interdisciplinary Majors

Bachelor of Arts interdisciplinary majors combine coursework from several traditional disciplines. Although drawn from several disciplines, the courses in any interdisciplinary major will have a common factor that reflects the focus of the program. In the interdisciplinary programs, courses in the various divisions of the college—humanities, social sciences, natural sciences—and courses offered in the other colleges of this University are integrated to provide a comprehensive view of the complexities of the field of specialization. This integration of academic disciplines can provide a more coherent interpretation of certain areas of study than is possible through any one traditional field.

Like the departmental majors, the interdisciplinary majors may be combined with a second major, a minor or a separate degree. With the exception of earth science and the individualized major, the college's interdisciplinary majors require that students combine social and cultural study. For this reason, the interdisciplinary majors combine particularly well with majors or minors in the humanities, foreign languages and the social sciences.

Such interdisciplinary study provides the same liberalizing qualities as the traditional departmental majors. It also provides a background appropriate to careers in many fields, including government and education.

The interdisciplinary majors with an international focus are particularly adaptable to various forms of study abroad. Kent State University students may participate in the University's own programs of

foreign study in Mexico, Western Europe and Israel; they may also participate in similar programs offered by other colleges and universities.

Since the interdisciplinary majors are not housed within specific departments, students interested in an interdisciplinary major should consult the coordinator of that program. The program requirements for the interdisciplinary majors in the Bachelor of Arts program in the College of Arts and Sciences are listed beginning on page 121.

Bachelor of Science

The Bachelor of Science (B.S.) degree places a somewhat greater and earlier emphasis on specialization in a chosen field. The college offers 20 fields of concentration as well as several preprofessional programs involving coursework in the natural sciences within the Bachelor of Science program.

Although it permits a greater degree of specialization than the B.A., the Bachelor of Science degree also encourages intellectual breadth and educational diversity. Students who graduate with the B.S. have acquired a firm basis in the traditional liberal arts, along with substantial preparation in a field of concentration. In the process, the students have become acquainted with the content and methodology of these disciplines.

Fields of Concentration

Major areas of study within the Bachelor of Science program are referred to as fields of concentration. A field of concentration within the Bachelor of Science degree usually encompasses several allied disciplines. It is designed to provide intensive study in one area, with supplemental study in related areas.

Students who intend to pursue graduate study or advanced research in a scientific discipline often choose the B.S. degree because of its intensity of specialization. For some students, however, the B.A. degree may be preferable because of its greater flexibility.

Because of the number of hours required in a field of concentration, students cannot always combine a field of concentration with another area of specialization within the 121 hours required for graduation. In some cases, however, combining areas of specialization can be particularly rewarding. Students who wish to combine programs should seek advice early and plan their schedules carefully.

The program requirements for the departmentally based fields of concentrations in the Bachelor of Science program in the College of Arts and Sciences are listed beginning on page 127.

Three-Plus-One Programs

Students who choose to pursue three-plus-one programs take three years of preprofessional study at Kent State University, followed by a year or more of intensive professional training at an accredited professional school or clinical facility. Upon the satisfactory completion of this professional training, the B.S. degree from the College of Arts and Sciences at Kent State University is awarded.

Three-plus-one programs are designed for students with a well-defined, specific, professional career goal. Currently, the College of Arts and Sciences offers a three-plus-one program in Medical Technology. Because of the intensive, professional focus of these programs, students pursuing them should work closely with their faculty advisers. Students who are interested in any of these programs should consult the Department of Biological Sciences, 256 Cunningham Hall, for further information.

The program requirements for the three-plus-one programs offered under the Bachelor of Science program in the College of Arts and Sciences are listed beginning on page 138.

Premedical Programs

The College of Arts and Sciences offers programs for students who wish to pursue professional careers in medicine. These premedical programs are designed to provide a sound basis in biology and chemistry, along with coursework in physics and mathematics. The premedicine, preosteopathy, preveterinary medicine and pre-dentistry programs are intended to prepare students for advanced, professional study in the medical sciences.

These programs meet the coursework requirements for admission to most medical schools. Students who wish to pursue a premedical program would be well advised, however, to check carefully the admissions requirements of the professional schools they wish to enter. Students should also regularly seek advice from their faculty advisers.

Students may pursue premedical programs under the Bachelor of Arts degree, the Bachelor of Science degree or a carefully designed Bachelor of General Studies degree. The premedical program serves as a secondary major for students in the Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science programs. Students who elect the B.A. degree or the B.S. degree must also complete a primary major or field of concentration. A premedical major, along with the primary major, may also be combined with minor programs.

The program requirements for the premedical programs in the College of Arts and Sciences are listed beginning on page 139.

Integrated Life Sciences (B.S./M.D.)

Kent State University participates in a combined program with the *Northeastern Ohio Universities College of Medicine*. This is an intensive six-year program that requires study during the summer as well as during the academic year. Admission to the program is highly selective.

Students admitted to the *Northeastern Ohio Universities College of Medicine* through Kent State University are awarded the Bachelor of Science degree in Integrated Life Sciences by the College of Arts and Sciences, as well as the M.D. degree by the *N.E.O.U. College of Medicine* at the completion of their six-year program.

Further details concerning the B.S./M.D. program can be found beginning on page 141.

Bachelor of General Studies

The Bachelor of General Studies (B.G.S.) degree is intended for students whose educational needs are not met by traditional fields of specialization. The B.G.S. is a nonmajor degree program which provides students with a maximum of freedom and flexibility in developing individualized programs that serve their specific, unique educational goals. Because of the nontraditional nature, purposes and requirements of this degree, students pursuing the B.G.S. must work closely with the college office in planning their academic programs.

The Bachelor of General Studies degree has special admission procedures and requirements. This degree may be used to satisfy an interest in a wide range of areas appropriate to a general education, to pursue a broad concentration in an academic area such as the humanities, the social sciences, or the natural and mathematical sciences; or to prepare for further study in a professional area (law, medicine, urban planning, public administration, etc.) by combining courses from different disciplines.

Students who have graduated with the B.G.S. degree have gone on to pursue careers in many fields, ranging from business to law and medicine. Some graduates have pursued further study in a traditional academic discipline. Students often choose the B.G.S. program because it allows them to select an individually tailored set of courses that fulfills needs of a career they are already pursuing.

The B.G.S. may not be combined with a regular major or field of concentration. However, the premedical major may be taken as part of a B.G.S. In addition, any of the minors listed beginning on page 145 as available to Arts and Sciences students can be taken as minors with the B.G.S.

The program requirements for the Bachelor of General Studies program in the College of Arts and Sciences are listed beginning on page 140.

Minor Programs

Students pursuing a Bachelor of Arts degree or a Bachelor of Science degree in the College of Arts and Sciences may undertake, in addition to the primary major or field of concentration, a secondary area of specialization or minor program. In addition, students pursuing the Bachelor of General Studies degree may incorporate minors within their self-designed programs. Minors provide one way of balancing and integrating an undergraduate course of study. Other routes to the same goal include double majors, dual degrees and single majors with carefully selected electives. Because there are many ways of planning an effective undergraduate program, minors are entirely voluntary. If they wish to do so, students may elect a minor, or more than one minor.

A minor is intended to provide an area of specialization that is less detailed and less extensive than a major program. For this reason, minors are generally significantly briefer than majors. They usually provide a general introduction to the discipline or field of study, along with a few more specialized upper-division courses. Students should be aware that a minor generally will not prepare them for advanced study or research in the field without further undergraduate coursework.

Minors may be chosen to complement the major field of study; that is, they may be in a field closely related to the major. Students may also choose minors that are in no way related to the major program. In such a case, the minor is usually chosen because of serious personal interest in the field. Minors allow students to pursue their own interests within a structured context.

Two types of minor programs are offered within the College of Arts and Sciences. Students may pursue minors within individual departments, or they may elect interdisciplinary minor programs that include coursework from several departments. Certificates of achievement are awarded to students who successfully complete the interdisciplinary minors; these certificates are described more fully below.

All of the minor programs offered by the College of Arts and Sciences are available to any student pursuing a baccalaureate degree at Kent State University. Students who are pursuing a major degree program outside the College of Arts and Sciences should contact their school or college for further details and to declare these minors.

Departmental Minors

In a departmental minor, coursework is taken entirely or almost entirely within a single department. Students pursuing such a minor will take many of the same courses that majors in the discipline take, but the courses will be fewer in number and may be different in their distribution. Departmental minors provide a detailed introduction to a traditional discipline, but they do not provide the depth supplied by a major program. A departmental minor may be combined with any major or field of concentration within the college, except for the major and/or field of concentration that bears the same title.

The program requirements for the departmental minor programs in the College of Arts and Sciences are listed beginning on page 145.

Interdisciplinary Minors

Like departmental minors, interdisciplinary minors may be elected in addition to the required major or field of concentration. They may also be incorporated within a B.G.S. program. Like departmental minors, interdisciplinary minors provide a limited specialization in a particular field of study. Interdisciplinary minors require coursework drawn from several disciplines. These courses have an element in common that reflects the focus of the program. Because the interdisciplinary minors include coursework from several disciplines, they can provide a clearer view of certain areas of study than is possible through any one traditional field. The interdisciplinary minors may be combined with any major or field of concentration within the college.

A certificate is awarded upon completion of an interdisciplinary minor indicating that the students have completed a focused course of study in the area. The certificate does not indicate the equivalent of preprofessional training, nor does it imply that the students have met the standards for professional certification of an external professional body.

Certain interdisciplinary minors may be incorporated as the core studies emphasis area within the ethnic heritage interdisciplinary major in the Bachelor of Arts program.

The program requirements for the interdisciplinary minor programs in the College of Arts and Sciences are listed beginning on page 150.

Minors in Other Colleges

In addition to the minors available within the college, Arts and Sciences students can also select from a large number of minor programs offered by the other colleges and independent schools at Kent State University. Information concerning the minors available to Arts and Sciences students in the College of Business Adminis-

tration, the College of Education, and the College of Fine and Professional Arts can be found beginning on page 162. It is essential that students interested in these programs seek advice from both the office of the College of Arts and Sciences and the office of the college responsible for the minor.

Associate's Degree Programs

The college cooperates with the Division of Regional Campuses in making available associate's degrees in General Studies to students enrolled at the University's seven Regional Campuses. These two-year degree programs may be either technical or general in nature. They are designed for students who cannot or do not wish to pursue a baccalaureate degree program; they are available only at the Regional Campuses. Specific information concerning these degrees is contained in the "Regional Campuses" section of this *Catalog*.

Nondegree Programs

Those who wish to take coursework for personal enrichment or to enhance professional skills, but who do not wish to seek a degree, may be admitted to the University as a special "nondegree student." Nondegree students may enroll for one year or 32 hours. If nondegree students wish to become candidates for a degree in the College of Arts and Sciences, they must formally declare their intended major and promptly begin to complete requirements omitted from the previous coursework.

The college also provides some nondegree preprofessional programs for students planning to transfer to professional schools. These programs are described in the section titled "The Liberal Arts as a Career Base."

ACADEMIC ADVISING

The College of Arts and Sciences provides a comprehensive advising system which is designed not only to help students reach their academic goals but also to assist them in achieving the greatest benefit from their academic programs. Appropriate academic advice can make a major contribution to students' academic success. It is the STUDENTS' RESPONSIBILITY to seek out and use the advising resources available.

The *Undergraduate Catalog* is the authoritative advising document for academic programs at Kent State University. In addition to being familiar with this chapter which focuses on Arts and Sciences programs, students in the College of Arts and Sciences are expected to familiarize themselves with the general University regulations and procedures described in the preceding chapter titled "General Information." Further general information about all programs offered through the College of Arts and Sciences is available in the college office (105 Bowman Hall). Students who do not complete their requirements in a timely fashion may find their graduation

delayed. For these reasons, students are urged to check their progress regularly with their major faculty advisers and with the college office. The initiative for checking requirements and the responsibility for meeting them rests with the students.

Advising for Transfer Students

Students transferring into the college from another university should consult with the college office for information on the applicability of their transfer coursework to the general requirements of the college and the program requirements of their major and minor programs of study.

Advising for General Requirements

Each of the undergraduate degree programs in the College of Arts and Sciences requires the completion of both general and program specific requirements. Students with questions regarding the general requirements of the College of Arts and Sciences should visit the college office in 105 Bowman Hall to meet with an adviser.

Advising for Majors

General information about programs and college degree requirements is available to all students in the college office, along with help in planning class schedules, advising students on probation, and help in developing appropriate study skills and habits. Students may also seek advice from the advising coordinators in the various departments and from the coordinators in the interdisciplinary programs. These coordinators can provide information about requirements, programs and other matters pertaining to the academic departments.

Students who have chosen a major in the College of Arts and Sciences must visit the college office to formally declare that program. All students in the College of Arts and Sciences are expected to formally declare a major no later than the beginning of their junior year (60 semester hours). Students are encouraged to declare a major as early as possible. After this formal declaration, students are assigned faculty advisers by their major departments. In addition to their assigned faculty advisers, students may also seek academic advice from departmental chairpersons, departmental advising coordinators, and the coordinators of the various interdisciplinary programs.

Students who select the Individualized Major within the Bachelor of Arts or the Bachelor of General Studies are advised exclusively in the college office. Both of these programs require that students design their own courses of study; students who wish to pursue these programs must work closely with the college office in preparing to apply for admission to the programs.

Major advisers are members of the faculty. They can provide a wide range of information and help for undergraduate students. Students are urged to see their faculty advisers regularly, not only for schedule planning but also for advice about the discipline in general and for help in preparing for graduate study and career-planning advice. Students should contact their faculty advisers at least once each semester to ensure that they are making adequate progress, to learn about changes in programs, and to discuss their ongoing education with an interested and knowledgeable person in the field.

Advising for Minors

Although minors are not required in the College of Arts and Sciences, undergraduate students may include one or more minors in their academic program. All of the minor programs available to Arts and Sciences students are listed beginning on page 145. Some of these programs also award certificates of completion. Information about these programs is available from the college office. Minors as well as majors must be formally declared in the college office.

Students who elect an interdisciplinary minor should seek advice from the coordinator of that interdisciplinary program. Students who choose a departmental minor should seek advice from the advising coordinator of that department. Students pursuing a degree in Arts and Sciences who choose a minor in another college of the University (see the section "Minors in Other Colleges") should first visit the office of the College of Arts and Sciences for information; they will then be referred to the appropriate college for further advice. In any case, students who elect minors should consult their major advisers in selecting courses that will best complement their major programs.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Lower-Division/Upper-Division Coursework

Students are required to take a certain number of courses in specific categories to meet University and College General Requirements. These requirements vary according to the degree sought; they are described in the section below titled "Degree Program Requirements." During the freshman and sophomore years, most of the courses students take will be on the lower-division level. Lower-division courses are numbered 10000-29999 and generally presume that the students have little or no specific background in the discipline. The principle purpose of the lower-division coursework is to lay the foundation of the students' general education and to introduce students to the field of specialization. Transfer students admitted to the college with 64 or more semester hours of credit should complete all remaining freshman and sophomore requirements within one academic year following their first registration.

Most undergraduate specialization is pursued through upper-division coursework. Upper-division courses are numbered 30000-49999. These courses require both greater familiarity with the subject matter and greater intellectual sophistication. Students are required to have completed the appropriate prerequisites in specified lower-division courses before entering upper-division courses. All degree programs in the College of Arts and Sciences require the successful completion of at least 42 upper-division hours of coursework.

Double Majors/Dual Degrees

A program that combines two major fields of study in the same degree program is referred to as a double major program. An example of a double major program would be the combination of the English and History majors in the Bachelor of Arts program in Arts and Sciences. Completion of a double major requires that students complete a minimum of 121 hours.

A program combining two majors in distinct degree programs is referred to as a dual degree program. An example of a dual degree program would be the combination of a Philosophy major in the Bachelor of Arts program with a Chemistry major in the Bachelor of Science program in Arts and Sciences. Any combination involving degree programs in more than one college is considered to be a dual degree program even if both degrees bear the same title. For example, the combination of an English major in the Bachelor of Arts program in Arts and Sciences with an Art History major in the Bachelor of Arts program in Fine and Professional Arts is considered a dual degree program. Completion of a dual degree program requires that students complete a minimum of 140 total hours.

The College of Arts and Sciences will generally approve double majors and dual degrees within the college as long as there are at least 21 hours of coursework exclusively applied to each major or field of concentration. Certain major and degree combinations are specifically prohibited based upon departmental recommendations.

The option to pursue double majors and dual degrees continues subsequent to earning a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree in the College of Arts and Sciences. For example, students who have earned a Bachelor of Arts degree with an English major at Kent State University can have the completion of a second major such as Sociology added to their transcript at a later time.

Requests for dual degrees between Arts and Sciences programs and programs in other colleges are considered on a case-by-case basis by the college office in consultation with the departmental units involved. Combinations involving programs in Arts and Sciences with related programs in the College of Education are generally restricted.

Elective Credits

For most programs in the College of Arts and Sciences, general requirements plus field of specialization requirements will not exhaust the 121 hours required for graduation. The remaining hours are elective credits and may be chosen at will, including courses in other colleges of the University, provided students possess the necessary prerequisites for the courses selected. Students may, of course, elect to take more than the minimum 121 hours required.

Electives should be carefully chosen to satisfy the students' intellectual interests or to complement and enhance the field or fields of specialization. Students are urged to seek faculty advice in selecting elective courses.

IP Grades

The grade of IP ("In Progress") indicates that work for the course will be completed after the end of the term, and that the final grade will be entered when the work is completed. This grade may be awarded only in specified courses (such as continuing research, honors, or individual investigation projects or field placement/internships which do not correspond to the University calendar) which by their nature are such that students may not be expected to complete course requirements within the term of registration. The grade of IP is given at the discretion of the instructor; students desiring an IP grade should make arrangements with the instructor before the end of the term. The only undergraduate courses in the College of Arts and Sciences in which an IP may be awarded are:

ANTH 38096
 BSCI 40195, 40196
 CHEM 40099, 40557, 40558, 40796
 CJST 37091, 45096, 46792
 ENG 10100, 41096
 FR 43096
 GEOG 40996
 GEOL 40096
 GER 41096, 41399
 HIST 49196, 49199
 ILS 30392, 32592, 40392, 42592
 ITAL 45096
 PAS 24093, 41992, 49096, 49197
 PHIL 49996, 49999
 PHY 35402, 35611, 40096, 40099, 42513, 45612
 PORT 47096
 PSYC 31498, 41495
 SPAN 48096

Study Abroad

Study in a foreign country can provide a breadth of experience and understanding that reflects the most central purpose of a liberal arts education. For this reason, the college encourages qualified students to incorporate foreign study in their undergraduate programs. Such study may be pursued through the University's own semester programs in England, Italy and Switzerland. Additionally, there are exchange programs available in France, Israel, Japan, Northern Ireland, Nova Scotia, Spain and Russia. Students may also study through similar programs offered by other institutions. Information about study abroad may be obtained from the Center for International and Comparative Programs, 124 Bowman Hall.

Students may also study in Washington, D.C., through the Department of Political Science's Washington Program. Field study at locations outside the University is also available through several other departments. Information about such programs is available in the offices of the departments concerned.

Prerequisites

In areas where learning is sequential, courses often have required prerequisites. These prerequisites exist to protect students from attempting coursework for which they are not properly prepared. It is the responsibility of the individual students to make certain that they have met all prerequisites before entering any course. Students who enroll in courses without the specified prerequisites are subject to being deregistered.

On occasion, exceptionally well-prepared students may be given special permission to take a course without having met the prerequisites. In such a case, the students should be prepared to face possible difficulties in the course.

Sequential Coursework

In certain subject fields, such as mathematical sciences, foreign languages, English composition, and certain of the basic natural sciences, knowledge is sequential or accumulative at the lower levels of study, and courses are structured in clear sequences. Students who already have received credit for, or established proficiency at, one level in such a sequence of courses may not receive academic credit counting toward graduation for a prior course in the sequence or for a course in a lower sequence.

ENGLISH COMPOSITION, MATHEMATICS AND LOGIC, FOREIGN LANGUAGE *

The following sections contain specific information concerning the English composition, mathematics and logic, and foreign language requirements in the College of Arts and Sciences. Any students who are uncertain as to the applicability of sequential coursework in these or other areas should consult the office of the College of Arts and Sciences, 105 Bowman Hall.

English Composition

All programs in the College of Arts and Sciences require the successful completion of the basic College English sequence. The College English sequence consists of ENG 10000, Introduction to College English; followed by ENG 10001, College English I; and ENG 10002, College English II. The initial placement in the College English sequence is determined by proficiency as established by ACT English or SAT verbal scores. Students must begin the sequence with the course into which they are placed. Students may not receive credit for a course prior in the sequence to the one into which they are placed, nor may students receive credit for a course prior in the sequence to one which has already been completed satisfactorily.

Alternative Means of Fulfillment

Students admitted into the Honors College are required to take the 8-hour Freshman Honors Colloquium, regardless of ACT/SAT placement scores. Satisfactory completion of this 8-hour sequence also constitutes fulfillment of the College English requirement.

Students may earn College English credit through the subject examination in English Composition of the College Level Examination Program (CLEP); students who earn credit equivalent to ENG 10001 through this program are then placed into ENG 10002. Credit may also be earned through the University's Credit-By-Examination (CBE) Program, described elsewhere in this *Catalog*.

International Students

Students with native languages other than English are required to complete the special sequence ENG 10100, Introduction to College English for Foreign Students; ENG 10101, College English I for Foreign Students; and ENG 10002, College English II (the concluding course in the basic College English sequence).

Entering international students must register for ENG 10100. During the first week of the semester, the Michigan Test of English Language Proficiency will be administered and the results compared to the students' scores on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). Based on these scores, the students will either remain in ENG 10100 or be immediately advanced to ENG 10101.

Students who are placed into ENG 10100 must receive passing grades both in the course and on a final test of language competency before being eligible to enroll in ENG 10101. Upon satisfactory completion of ENG 10101, the students will proceed to ENG 10002 in order to complete the College English requirement.

Progress Toward Fulfillment

Because College English involves basic skills that are essential to academic progress and academic success, students must begin their College English coursework in the first semester of full-time enrollment and continue taking College English until the full requirement is completed. Entering transfer students with junior standing must undertake outstanding portions of the requirement within two semesters.

Mathematics and Logic

Students pursuing the Bachelor of Arts or the Bachelor of Science in the College of Arts and Sciences must satisfactorily complete a minimum of 3 hours in mathematics or logic. Entering freshmen are placed in mathematics coursework based upon a mathematics placement test, their ACT math scores, and their mathematics coursework in high school. The courses that may be taken to fulfill this requirement are listed under the individual degree requirements. In addition, many programs require that students complete a sequence of courses in mathematics. Because the various introductory mathematics sequences overlap somewhat in content, and because specific programs require specific sequences, students should carefully examine their program requirements before enrolling in mathematics. Arts and Sciences students are referred to the college general requirements for restrictions on the applicability of MATH 14001 and 14002 toward LER credit.

Students with previous credit in mathematics earned at another institution, through CLEP, or through the Advanced Placement Program, may enter the next higher mathematics course in the sequence required in their majors.

In some cases, students may be given a mathematics placement examination upon entering the University. Students may not receive credit for a course prior in any mathematics sequence to one which has already been completed satisfactorily.

Further information about appropriate entry courses may be obtained from the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science in Room 233 in the Mathematics and Computer Science building, telephone (330) 672-2430.

*Note: Throughout this *Catalog*, the term *foreign language* includes American Sign Language.

Foreign Language

The College of Arts and Sciences', foreign language requirement is stated in terms of *proficiency*. Students seeking the Bachelor of Arts degree must demonstrate proficiency equivalent to Intermediate II (up to 14 hours of coursework) in one foreign language; students seeking the Bachelor of Science degree must demonstrate proficiency equivalent to Elementary II (up to 8 hours of coursework) in one foreign language. Successful completion of a course at a higher level than the minimum required will also satisfy the requirement.

In general, students may elect any foreign language taught through the Department of Modern and Classical Language Studies, the Critical Languages Program or the Department of Pan-African Studies. However, certain majors, fields of concentration, and minors require specific languages or limit the languages from which students may choose. In addition, students who plan to pursue graduate study may need particular languages for that study. In such cases, the students should seek the advice of the appropriate department before selecting a language.

Placement and Credit

Students arrive at Kent with varying types of foreign language experience: some come from other countries fluent in their native language, others have grown up in America with a first language other than English, but most have learned a second language in a formal classroom setting.* All students should begin foreign language study at the appropriate level in their first semester and continue with the appropriate sequence of courses in consecutive semesters and/or summer sessions. Those who qualify to begin at an advanced level can complete the requirement in less time and apply the remaining hours to their major, a minor or one or more electives.

Students may qualify for advanced placement with or without college credit in any of the following ways: CLEP examination, Credit-by-Examination, proficiency examination or a placement test. The College Level Examination Program (CLEP) and the University's Credit by Examination (CBE) program, available in certain languages, do award credit which will count toward fulfillment of the language requirement and as hours toward graduation.

*For definition of the terms "native language" and "first language," above, see page 31, under "Foreign Languages."

Proficiency tests administered by the Critical Language Program award no credit and are recommended for, but not restricted to, native speakers of languages other than English. Non-KSU students may have the test administered and results sent to their institution for a fee. These tests evaluate performance in the four skills of

speaking, listening, reading and writing. Proficiency tests administered by the Center for International and Comparative Programs provide no credit and are part of the requirements for the International Relations major.

Placement tests are regularly available in French, German, Russian and Spanish. Administered by Academic Testing Services, these tests do not award credit but merely establish the level at which a student should begin study. By achieving an appropriate score, however, a student may fulfill the University Liberal Education Requirement, Category II and degree program requirements.

For students who do not receive placement or credit through testing, proficiency level and placement can be established through appropriate documentation of school coursework in that language and/or in the native land. As a general rule, a year of high school study is roughly equivalent to a semester of college-level study of a foreign language. Whether through tests or other documentation, placement does *not* award academic credit; the credit hours which have been exempted by such placement are still required for graduation and may be applied to coursework in the student's major, minor or elective courses.

Additional information regarding foreign language placement and study can be obtained from the department offering that language.

Critical Languages Program

The Critical Languages Program offers many different foreign languages. While Chinese and Japanese are taught in traditional classroom settings, all other languages offered through the Critical Languages Program are learned in a program of combined tutorials and self-instruction. All the usual provisions of the foreign language requirement apply to these languages. Further information may be obtained from the Critical Languages Office, 119 Bowman Hall. Languages regularly offered are listed under "Critical Languages" in the course description section of this *Catalog*.

*Students With a Native or First Language Other Than English**

A student with a native language other than English may fulfill the language requirement by demonstrating the appropriate level of proficiency on a proficiency test in his or her own language; in the case of languages for which no examiner or examination is available, proficiency can be established through documentation of previous school work in the native land and language. The student must still meet the College English requirement.

A student with a native language other than English may not register for, or receive credit in, coursework on the elementary or intermediate level in that language or a closely related one as determined by the chairperson of the appropriate department or the Director of the Critical Languages program.

Students with a first (not native) language other than English may be permitted to enroll in, and receive credit for, coursework on the elementary and/or intermediate level. Permission will be granted on a case-by-case basis by the chairperson of the appropriate department or the Director of the Critical Languages Program after evaluation of the student's skills in that language.

*For definition of the terms "native language" and "first language" see above, page 31, under "Foreign Languages."

Progress Toward Fulfillment

Arts and Sciences students are required to begin meeting the foreign language requirement by their third semester of full-time enrollment (that is, no later than upon completing 30 semester hours) and are required to continue to enroll for foreign language courses until the requirement has been completed. Students who transfer to the College of Arts and Sciences from other universities or from other programs at Kent State University with sophomore status are required to begin meeting the foreign language requirement by their second semester of full-time enrollment in the college and must continue to enroll for foreign language courses until the requirement has been completed. Students who fail to meet these stipulations risk unnecessary delays in the completion of their degree programs. The stipulation that Arts and Sciences students begin meeting the foreign language requirement by their third semester of full-time study applies not only to students with declared majors but also to undeclared students. This includes those students seeking admission to selective programs in other colleges who do not achieve admission to the selective program at the time they achieve sophomore status.

LIMITATIONS ON APPLICABILITY OF CREDIT

The following policies impose restrictions on the applicability of credit earned in certain categories of coursework toward meeting graduation requirements for Arts and Sciences students. Hours restricted under these policies will not be counted toward the 121 total hour or 42 upper-division hour graduation requirements.

Foreign Language Study

Students with a native language other than English* may not register for, or receive credit in, coursework on the elementary or intermediate level in that language or in a closely related language as determined by the chairperson of the appropriate department or the Director of the Critical Languages Program. Students with a first

(not native) language other than English* may be permitted to enroll in, and receive credit for, coursework on the elementary and/or intermediate level. Permission will be granted on a case-by-case basis by the chairperson of the appropriate department or the director of the Critical Languages program after evaluation of the student's skills in that language.

For definition of the terms "native language" and "first language" above, see page 31, under "Foreign Languages."

Pass-Fail Option

A maximum of 12 hours of pass-fail credit (Y and Z grades) may be attempted. Courses graded S/U are not counted in this 12-hour maximum. All courses listed under the University's Liberal Education Requirements or College General Requirements are excluded from the pass-fail option. Courses in the major, field of concentration and minor/certificate program are also excluded. Only free electives—courses not used to satisfy any specific requirement—may be taken on a pass-fail basis. See the Pass-Fail Policy on page 70 of this *Catalog*.

Variable Title Courses

Students may earn credit toward graduation through special topics courses, Honors colloquia, seminars, and other variable title courses. Such coursework may not be applied toward the general requirements of the college's degree programs. Variable title coursework may not be counted toward major, field of concentration or minor program requirements unless specifically and formally allowed by the academic unit responsible for the program.

Physical Education and ROTC

No more than four hours of physical education activity (PEB) courses, lower-division ROTC (ASTU and MSCI) coursework, or of the two combined may be counted toward the 121 hours required for graduation. A maximum of 12 upper-division hours in ROTC (ASTU and MSCI) may be counted toward the 121 hours required for graduation by students actively pursuing the University's Army and Air Force ROTC programs. These 12 upper-division hours may be counted in addition to the 4 lower-division hours permitted for ROTC/PEB courses.

Applied Music and Music Ensembles

A maximum of 8 hours of credit for courses in Applied Music and Music Ensembles (MUS courses with a second digit of 5, 6 or 7) combined may be counted toward the 121 total hour or 42 upper-division hour graduation requirement. There is no limit on other music coursework.

Nontraditional Coursework

A maximum of 16 total hours of coursework from the following categories can be applied toward the 121 total hour and 42 upper-division hour graduation requirements. Moreover, no more than 8 hours of workshop credit can be applied toward this 16-hour limit. Hours earned in HONR 40099 Senior Honors Thesis/Project are not included within this 16-hour limit.

Internships, Field Placements, Practica

Credit earned in internships, field placements, practica or courses with a similar experiential/applied nature is included within this 16 hour limitation. Such coursework may not be applied toward the General Requirements of the college's degree programs. The year of clinical training required in the Medical Technology program, similar training in other three-plus-one programs, student teaching and other experiential components of the Secondary Education minor, and study abroad programs are exempted from this limitation.

Individual Study

Credit earned in individual study and research coursework is included within this 16-hour limitation. Individual study and research credits may not be applied to major, field of concentration or minor program requirements unless it is specifically and formally allowed by the department responsible for the major, field of concentration or minor.

Workshops

Credit earned in workshop courses (course numbers ending in XXX93) is limited to no more than 8 hours and is included within this 16-hour limitation. Workshop credit may not be applied to major, field of concentration or minor program requirements unless specifically and formally allowed by the academic unit responsible for the program.

GENERAL GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS**1. Total Hour Requirement**

A minimum of 121 hours of applicable coursework must be successfully completed to qualify for graduation. Credit earned in certain developmental coursework (MATH 10004, US 10003 and US 10006) and hours in excess of the restrictions listed above under "Limitations on Applicability of Credit" do not count toward the 121 required hours. Depending upon the students' major and high school preparation, students may need to complete additional hours of prerequisite coursework. There are a limited number of major programs in the College of Arts and Sciences which require more than 121 hours for completion. Further information on these majors can be obtained in the college office.

2. Upper-Division Hour Requirement

The College requires a minimum of 42 hours of upper-division coursework (coursework at the 30000 and 40000 level). Transfer coursework is considered upper-division only if the coursework was taken as upper-division at the transfer institution. Community college coursework is classified as lower-division.

3. College General Requirements

The General Requirements of the college include the University Liberal Education and Diversity Requirements as well as any conditional coursework prescribed upon admission, University Orientation, and additional coursework in mathematics/logic, foreign language, social sciences and basic sciences. Detailed discussions of the General Requirements for each of the degree programs offered in the college are listed below in the section "Degree Program Requirements."

4. Major/Minor Requirements

The particular requirements of all of the major and minor programs offered in the College of Arts and Sciences are described in detail in the sections "Degree Program Requirements" and "Minor Program Requirements." Requirements for minors offered by the other colleges are described in the appropriate college's section of the *Catalog*.

5. Writing-Intensive Requirement

Refer to either page 64 or 84-85 of this *Catalog* for specific information on the Writing-Intensive Course Requirement.

6. Grade Point Average Requirements

Students must achieve a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.00 in all coursework taken at Kent State University including Regional Campus coursework. Students must also achieve a 2.00 cumulative average in the fields of specialization, including majors, fields of concentration and minors.

Students may need to take additional coursework beyond the specified requirements in the major or field of specialization in order to raise the cumulative average in the major or field of concentration to 2.00. In such a case, the course(s) to be used for this purpose must be selected in consultation with the faculty adviser and approved by the dean prior to registration for the course(s). It is generally required that such additional coursework be taken at the upper-division level.

7. Residence Requirement

The University's residence requirement may be met by completing the first 91 semester credit hours or the final 30 semester credit hours at Kent State University. Summer and

junior year study abroad may be taken as part of the 91 credit hours. Students must complete at least three upper-division courses in the major at Kent on a graded basis (A-F). If a minor is elected, at least two upper-division courses in the minor must be completed at Kent on a graded basis.

- 8. **Mandatory Outcomes Assessment**
In addition to the other General Requirements of the College, candidates for an undergraduate degree in the College of Arts and Sciences are required, as a condition of graduation, to participate in an outcomes assessment. These outcomes assessments are conducted by each undergraduate degree program in the College of Arts and Sciences.

DEGREE PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

BACHELOR OF ARTS

General Requirements

The University's Liberal Education and Diversity Requirements (see pages 77-83) are included in the College of Arts and Sciences' General Requirements. Students should consult the college office if they have questions concerning the applicability of specific coursework to the General Requirements. None of the courses listed as part of the college's General Requirements may be taken Pass/Fail.

For the purposes of the General Requirements, students' major departments are defined as the departments that house the major, field of concentration, or interdisciplinary program. For students in double major and dual degree programs, the restrictions on the applicability of major coursework toward the General Requirements are applied to only one of their majors (generally the primary major).

The following General Requirements apply to all Bachelor of Arts degree programs in the College of Arts and Sciences.

- I. **Composition** 6
ENG 10001 College English I (3)
10002 College English II (3)
Placement by ACT/SAT English composition scores; students may be required to take ENG 10000.
- II. **Mathematics, Logic, and Foreign Languages**
One foreign language or American Sign Language or equivalent in proficiency 14
The requirement may be fulfilled by:
A. *Passing the first four semesters of any foreign language or American Sign Language (students who receive advanced placement will meet the requirement by passing the fourth semester of a language).*

- B. *Placement in courses beyond intermediate II level on the placement examination administered by Academic Testing Services. Consult with the language departments for further information.*
- C. *Passing a course beyond intermediate II level.*
- D. *Receiving credit for intermediate II or beyond from CBE, CLEP or transfer.*

Note: The requirement may be met with fewer than 14 hours if students receive advanced placement. In this case, the remaining hours may be used for "free" electives.

Mathematics or Logic 3-5

A student must pass one of the courses listed below or establish proficiency.

- MATH 10041, Elementary Probability and Statistics (3)
- 11008, Explorations in Modern Mathematics (3)
- 11011, College Algebra (4)
- 11012, Intuitive Calculus (3)
- 12001, Algebra and Trigonometry (4)
- 12002, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I (5)
- PHIL 11009, Principles of Thinking (3)
- 21002, Intro. to Formal Logic (3)
- 31045, Formal Logic (3)

Restrictions:

Since MATH 12001 covers the same content as 11011 plus 11022, credit is not allowed for both 12001 and 11011 or for both 12001 and 11022.

Note: MATH 14001 and 14002 may be used to meet the requirement provided both courses were completed while the student was enrolled in another college.

III. **Humanities and Fine Arts** 9

Required:

All 9 required hours in the Humanities and Fine Arts must be selected from the courses listed below. At least one course must be selected from Humanities: Arts and Sciences. At least one course must be selected from Fine Arts: Fine and Professional Arts.

Restrictions:

No coursework from the major department may be counted toward the Humanities and Fine Arts.

Note: Any course marked with a "D" that is taken to satisfy the Humanities and Fine Arts will also satisfy a Diversity requirement provided that course is not in the major department. Diversity courses marked additionally with an asterisk () have a domestic perspective.*

Humanities: Arts and Sciences

- ENG 22071, Great Books I (3)
- 22072, Great Books II (3)
- 21054, Intro. to Shakespeare (3)
- 23073, Major Modern Writers (3)
- CLAS D21404, The Greek Achievement (3)
- D21405, The Roman Achievement (3)

- HIST D11050, History of Civilization I (3)
 D11051, History of Civilization II (3)
 D*12070, History of the U.S.: The Formative Period (3)
 D*12071, History of the U.S.: The Modern Period (3)
- PAS D23101, Interpreting Black Experience: Towards a
 New Community— Beginnings to 1865 (3)
 D*23102, Interpreting Black Experience: Towards a
 New Community— 1865 to Present (3)
- PHIL D11001, Intro. to Philosophy (3)
 D21001, Intro. to Ethics (3)
 D21020, Comp. Religious Thought I (3)
 D21021, Comp. Religious Thought II (3)

Humanities: Fine and Professional Arts

- COMM 15000, Theory and Practice of Oral Discourse (3)
 D*26000, Criticism of Public Discourse (3)
- JMC D*20001, Media, Power and Culture (3)

Fine Arts: Fine and Professional Arts

- ARCH 10001, Understanding Architecture (3)
 10011, Survey of Architectural History I (3)
 10012, Survey of Architectural History II (3)
- ART 12001, Art Survey (3)
 22006, Art History I: Ancient and Medieval Art (3)
 22007, Art History II: Renaissance to Modern Art (3)
 D22020, Art of Africa, Oceania, and the Americas (3)
- DAN D27076, Dance as an Art Form (3)
- MUS 22111, The Understanding of Music (3)
 D22121, Music as a World Phenomenon (3)
- THEA D11000, The Art of the Theatre (3)

IV. Social Sciences12

Required:

Coursework must be selected from at least two curricular areas (e.g. ANTH, ECON, etc.). Twelve hours are required in the Social Sciences. At least 9 hours must be selected from the courses listed below. The remaining 3 hours may optionally be selected from courses in CJST, ECON, GEOG, POL, PSYC, SOC and (cultural) ANTH or from selected courses in CACM and PAS.

Restrictions:

No coursework from the major department may be counted toward the 9 hours which must be selected from the courses listed below.

Note: Any course marked with a "D" that is taken to satisfy the Social Sciences will also satisfy a Diversity requirement provided that course is not in the student's major department. Diversity courses marked additionally with an asterisk (*) have a domestic perspective.

- ANTH D18210, Intro. to Cultural Anthropology (3)
 18420, Prehistoric Archaeology (3)
- CJST 26704, Law and Society (3)
- ECON 22060, Principles of Microeconomics (3)
 22061, Principles of Macroeconomics (3)

- GEOG 10160, Intro. to Geography (3)
 D27063, World Geography (3)
 27064, Geography of U.S. and Canada (3)
- POL D10004, Political Institutions (3)
 D*10100, American Politics (3)
 D*10301, Diversity in American Public Policy (3)
 D10500, World Politics (3)
- PSYC 11762, General Psychology (3)
 20651, Child Psychology (3)
 21211, Psychology of Adjustment (3)
- SOC D*12050, Intro. to Sociology (3)
 22400, Individual and Society (3)
 D*22570, Inequality in Societies (3)

V. Basic Sciences 9

Required:

Nine hours are required in the Basic Sciences. At least 6 hours must be selected from the courses listed below or from beginning "major sequence" courses in (biological) ANTH (ANTH 38360), BSCI (BSCI 10181, 10182), CHEM (CHEM 10060, 10061, 10062, 10063, 10960, 10961), and PHY (PHY 23101, 23102). The remaining 3 hours may optionally be selected from other courses in BSCI, CHEM, GEOL and PHY.

Restrictions:

No more than two courses from any curricular area (not counting laboratories) may be counted toward the Basic Sciences.

No coursework from the major department may be counted

toward the 6 hours that must be selected from the courses listed below.

Credit toward the Basic Sciences is not allowed for:

•both the PSCI 11660 series and either the CHEM 10050 series, the CHEM 10060 series or the PHY 13001 series.

•both the CHEM 10050 series and the CHEM 10060 series.

•more than one of the PHY 13001, PHY 13011, or PHY 23101 series

•combinations of BSCI 10001, the BSCI 10181 series, and/or the BSCI 20020 series.

- ANTH 18630, Human Evolution (3)
- BSCI 10001, Human Biology (3)
 10002, Ecology, Evolution and Society (3)
 20020, Biological Structure and Function (5)
- CHEM 10030, Chemistry in Our World (3)
 10050, Fundamentals of Chemistry (3)
 10052, Intro. to Organic Chemistry (2)
 10053, Organic and Inorganic Lab (1)
 10054, General and Elementary Organic Chemistry (5)
- GEOL 11040, Earth Dynamics (3)
 11041, Earth Dynamics Lab (1)
 11042, Earth History (3)
 11043, Earth History Lab (1)
 21062, Environmental Geology (3)

21080, Oceanography (3)
 PHY 11030, Seven Ideas that Shook the Universe (3)
 13001, General College Physics I (5)
 13002, General College Physics II (5)
 13011, College Physics I (3)
 13012, College Physics II (3)
 21430, Frontiers in Astronomy (3)
 PSCI 11660, Physical Science (3)
 11661, Physical Science (3)

VI. Diversity 0-3

Required: 2 courses
 1.) Students must select a diversity course from the courses marked with a "D" in section III or IV above. This course may not be in the major department.
 2.) A second diversity course may be:
 a. Another diversity course marked with a "D" from section III or IV above. If this course is in the major department, it might not apply toward the Humanities, Fine Arts, or Social Sciences.
 b. A diversity course from the list on pages 81-83. This course may be in the major department.
 Note: Students are encouraged to select one diversity course addressing domestic issues and one diversity course addressing global issues. In sections III and IV above and in the list on pages 81-83, diversity courses with a domestic perspective are marked with both an asterisk (*) and a "D" for diversity. Courses marked only with a "D" have a global perspective.

VII. US 10001, University Orientation 1

DEPARTMENTAL MAJORS

The program requirements for departmental majors in the College of Arts and Sciences are listed below:

Anthropology

(see also B.S. program)

ANTH 18210, Intro. to Cultural Anthropology 3
 18420, Prehistoric Archaeology 3
 38630, Principles of Biological Anthropology 3
 plus 21 additional ANTH hours 21
 of which 12 must be upper-division electives
Choose one from: 3
 ANTH 38050, Theory in Cultural Anthropology (3)
 48212, Kinship and Social Organization (3)
TOTAL 33

Biology

(see also B.S. program)

Also see "Note" under "Biological Sciences" entry in "Courses of Study" section of this Catalog.

BSCI 10181, 10182, Biological Principles I, II 8
 20140, Cell Biology 4
 30156, Elements of Genetics 3
 30360, General Ecology 4
 40163, Organic Evolution 3
 MATH 12001, Algebra and Trigonometry 4
 CHEM 10060, 10061, 10062, 10063,
 General Chem. I, II and Labs 10
Choose one from: 4
 BSCI 20275, Local Flora (4)
 20560, Invertebrate Zoology (4)
 30171, General Microbiology (4)
Choose one from: 4
 BSCI 30267, Plant Physiology (4)
 40430, General Physiology (4)
TOTAL 44

Chemistry

(see also B.S. program)

CHEM 30475, 30476, Organic Chemistry Lab 4
 30111, 30112, Quantitative Analysis I and Laboratory . . 6
 30284, Intro. Biological Chem 4
 40361, Intermediate Inorganic Chem. 2
 40567, Basic Concepts of Physical Chem. 4
 PHY 13001, 13002, General College Physics I, II 10
 MATH 12001, Algebra and Trigonometry,
 12002, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I 9
Choose one from: 6
 CHEM 30481, 30482, Organic Chemistry (6)
 20481, 20482, Basic Organic Chemistry (6)
Choose Group One or Group Two: 10
Group One
 CHEM 10060, 10061, General Chemistry I, II (4 each)
 10062, 10063, Gen. Chem. I, II Labs (1 each)
Group Two
 CHEM 10960, 10961, Honors Gen. Chemistry (5 each)
TOTAL 55

Classics

See "Classics" in the "Interdisciplinary Majors" section.

Criminal Justice Studies

Core Requirements

CJST 12000, Intro. to Criminal Justice	3
22300, Police Role	3
26701, Corrections	3
26702, Criminology	3
32400, Criminal Justice Research Methods	3
33200, Criminal Law	3
47211, Court Functions	3
Choose one from:	3
CJST 37311, Minorities in Criminal Justice (3)	
37411, Women in Crime and Justice (3)	

Substantive Areas:

Choose one course from: Police Studies	3
CJST 22301, Investigative Process (3)	
32200, Police and Community (3)	
44400, Criminal Justice Administration (3)	
44411, Varieties of Police Work (3)	
Plus one course from: Corrections	3

CJST 22100, Basic Interviewing (3)	
32500, Crisis Intervention (3)	
46705, Community Corrections (3)	
46707, Correctional Institutions (3)	
46708, Treatment Methods (3)	
Plus two courses from: Justice and Law	6

CJST 26704, Law and Society (3)	
27311, Victimology (3)	
33300, Dev. of Justice in America (3)	
34200, Criminal Procedures and Evidence (3)	
36703, Juvenile Delinquency (3)	
46706, Juvenile Justice (3)	
47111, Civil Law and Procedure (3)	
47311, Comparative Criminal Justice (3)	
Major Electives	9

The remaining 9 hours needed to complete the major can be selected from any course listed in the Criminal Justice curriculum or from the following list of courses:

PSYC 40111, Abnormal Psychology (3)	
40383, Intro. to Clinical and Community Psychology (3)	
POL 30130, Courts (3)	
30301, Intro. to Public Administration (3)	
40183, Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Liberties (3)	

PHIL 31035, Philosophy and Justice (3)

TOTAL 45

Note: Twelve (12) of the 21 required hours (beyond the core) must be upper-division courses. A total of 6 hours of 46792, Internship; 45093, Variable Title Workshop; or 45096, Individual Investigation, can be used toward the fulfillment of the 9 remaining hours. CJST 36792 cannot be used as a major elective.

Economics

ECON 22060, Principles of Microeconomics	3
22061, Principles of Macroeconomics	3
32040, Intermed. Microeconomic Theory and Applications	3
32041, Intermed. Macroeconomic Theory and Policy	3
ADMS 24055, Fundamentals of Business Statistics	3
34056, Intermediate Statistics	3
Electives	15

Fifteen (15) hours of electives from 3/40000 level economics courses, with the advice of the undergraduate adviser in the Department of Economics and the approval of the Economics Department chairperson.

Choose one of the following sequences: 7-9

MATH 11011, College Algebra (4)	
11012, Intuitive Calculus (3)	
or	
12001, Algebra and Trigonometry (4)	
12002, Analytic Geometry and Calculus (5)	

TOTAL 40-42

Note: Students interested in pursuing graduate study in economics are encouraged to take ECON 42040 (Econometrics), MATH 12002 and 12003 (Calculus I and II), and other mathematics and statistics courses. Interested students with the appropriate prerequisites may also want to substitute MATH 40011 and 40012 for ADMS 24055 and 34056, with departmental approval.

A major in economics is also offered in the College of Business Administration.

English

Core courses (required)	9
ENG 25001, 25002, Literature in English I, II	6
30001, Introduction to English Studies	3
Electives	9
Distribution requirements	18

Historical courses:

Choose two courses6

ENG 33001, American Literature to 1865 (3)

33002, American Literature from 1865 to 1945 (3)

33003, American Literature from 1945 to the Present (3)

34001, British Literature to 1500 (3)

34002, British Literature from 1500 to 1660 (3)

34003, British Literature from 1660 to 1800 (3)

34004, British Literature from 1800 to 1900 (3)

34005, British and Irish Literature from 1900 - Present (3)

34055, Shakespeare (3)

34065, Chaucer (3)

34095, Topics: Major Author Studies (3)

39095 Topics in Literary History (3)

Genre Studies, Cultural Studies, Literary Theory:

Choose two courses6

ENG 33011, African American Literature (3)

34011, World Literature in English (3)

34021, Women's Literature (3)

34031, Short Story (3)

35101, Literature and other Disciplines (3)

35201, The Bible as Literature (3)

36001, Literary Criticism (3)

39195, Topics in Drama (3)

39295, Topics in Poetry (3)

39395, Topics in Fiction (3)

39995, Topics in Cultural Studies (3)

Writing and Language Studies

Choose two courses6

No more than one lower division course will count toward the major.

ENG 20001, Business Writing (3)

20002, Technical Writing (3)

20003, Intermediate Exposition (3)

20021, Introduction to Creative Writing (3)

30064, Argumentative Prose (3)

30065, Expository Prose (3)

30067, Writer's Workshop in Fiction I (3)

30068, Writer's Workshop in Fiction II (3)

30069, Writer's Workshop in Poetry I (3)

30070, Writer's Workshop in Poetry II (3)

31001, Fund. of English Grammar (3)

31002, History of English Language (3)

31003, Introduction to Linguistics (3)

39895, Topics in Rhetoric, Composition and Writing (3)

Senior Seminar3

ENG 49091, Senior Seminar(3)

TOTAL 39

for any course numbered 33001 or above are 1) completion of 25001 or 25002 plus 30001 or 2) permission of the instructor.

French

(see also B.S./Translation Program)

Students pursuing teacher licensure must complete the education minor listed under "Minors in Other Colleges."

Any portion of the 14-hour basic course sequence may be waived by demonstrated proficiency; however, under no circumstances may the coursework taken toward the major drop below 30 credit hours.

FR 13201, 13202, Elementary French I, II 8

23201, 23202, Intermediate French I, II 6

33211, French Conversation 3

33212, French Composition 3

33215, French Phonetics and Diction 3

33335, Intro. to French Theatre 3

33336, Intro. to French Poetry 3

33337, Intro. to French Novel 3

33421, French Civilization 3

French culture and literature courses at the 3/40000 level 6

French electives at the 40000 level 6

TOTAL 47

Geography

GEOG 20977, Survey of Geography 1

21062, Physical Geography 3

22061, Human Geography 3

27064, Geography of the U.S. and Canada 3

29160, Intro. to Maps and Map Analysis 3

34070, Economic Geography 3

39002, Statistical Methods in Geography 3

39161, Cartography 3

39162, Cartography Laboratory 1

40191, Seminar in Geography 3

49480, Field Study in Geography 3

MATH 11011, College Algebra 4

Upper-division hours in geography 12

at least 6 of which must be at the 40000 level

TOTAL 45

Students must complete a minimum of 39 hours. Of those hours, no more than 12 may be lower-division courses. Prerequisites

Geology

(see also B.S. program)

GEOL 11040, Earth Dynamics	3
11041, Earth Dynamics Lab	1
11042, Earth History	3
11043, Earth History Lab	1
23063, Mineralogy	4
31070, Petrology	4
31080, Structural Geology	4
32066, Geomorphology	4
34061, Invertebrate Paleontology	4
44070, Principles of Stratigraphy	4
plus 3 upper-division hours	3
MATH 12001, Algebra and Trigonometry	4
Choose one from:	4
BSCI 10181, Biological Principles I (4)	
20560, Invertebrate Zoology (4)	
CHEM 10060, 10062, Gen. Chemistry I and Lab	5
TOTAL	48

Although not required in fulfillment of the major, GEOL 41092, Summer Field Camp, is strongly recommended. Additional coursework beyond the major requirements in chemistry, mathematics, or biology and coursework in physics are also suggested in fulfilling elective hours.

German

(see also B.S./Translation Program)

Students pursuing teacher licensure must complete the education minor listed under "Minors in Other Colleges."

(Any portion of the 14-hour basic course sequence may be waived by demonstrated proficiency; however, under no circumstances may the coursework taken toward the major drop below 30 credit hours.)

GER 11201, 11202, Elementary German I, II	8
21201, 21202, Intermediate German I, II	6
31207, German Conversation	2
31211, Composition and Conversation	3
31215, German Phonetics and Diction	3
31303, Introduction to Modern Writers	3
31421, German Civilization	4
41211, Advanced Composition and Conversation	3

41331, History of German Literature	4
GER literature or culture electives at 3-40000 level	6
GER elective at 40000 level	3
TOTAL	45

Greek

See "Note" at end of section.

History

HIST 11050, 11051, History of Civilization I, II	6
12070, History of the U.S.: The Formative Period	3
12071, History of the U.S.: The Modern Period	3
plus 21 upper-division hours	21
TOTAL	33

The 21 additional hours required for a major shall include at least 6 hours of United States history, 6 hours of European history since 1500 (including English and Russian), and 3 hours in the fields of African, ancient, medieval, Latin American or Far Eastern history.

Italian

See "Note" at end of section.

Latin

Students pursuing teacher licensure must complete the education minor listed under "Minors in Other Colleges."

One 10000-level course may be waived for each unit of high school Latin, with departmental permission.

LAT 16201, 16202, Elementary Latin I, II	8
26201, 26202, Inter. Latin I, II: Readings	6
36170, Cicero	3
36171, Vergil	3
CLAS 21201, English Words from Classical Elements	3
CLAS/HIST 41006, Roman History	3
Select 9 hours of upper-division courses from:	9
LAT 36211, Latin Prose Composition (3)	
36372, Lyric Poetry (3)	
36351, Latin Comedy (3)	
* 36373, Advanced Prose Authors (3)	

* 46095, Selected Topics in Latin (3)	
46352, Elegiac Poets (3)	
46374, Juvenal and Martial (3)	
46375, Lucretius (3)	
Select 9 hours from:	9
CLAS 21404, The Greek Achievement (3)	
21405, The Roman Achievement (3)	
41301, Classical Mythology (3)	
41402, Roman Archaeology and Art (3)	
41503, Greek Literature in Translation (3)	
41097, Colloquium in Classics (3)	
	TOTAL 44

*May be repeated if different authors are read.

Mathematics

(see also B.S. program)

MATH*12002, 12003, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I, II . . .	10
21001, Linear Algebra with Applications	3
22005, Analytic Geometry and Calculus III	3
CS 10051, Intro. to Computer Science	4
plus 9 additional hours	9
<i>of approved 40000-level MATH or CS courses</i>	
plus one of the following two sequences:	6
MATH 41001, 41002, Intro. to Modern Algebra I, II (6)	
42001, 42002, Intro. to Analysis I, II (6)	
	TOTAL 35

*MATH 12001, which is a prerequisite for MATH 12002, should be bypassed by students with sufficient background.

Pan-African Studies

Core Courses:

PAS 23101, Black Experience I: Beginnings to 1865	3
23102, Black Experience II: 1865-Present	3

Required Courses:

PAS 21071, The Black Community in America	3
24407, Caribbean Studies	3
30100, Research Methods in Pan-African Studies	3
44791, Literature of Pan-Africa (novel)	3
49197, Senior Colloquium	3
Choose one from:	3
PAS 24000, Intro. to African Arts (3)	
30000, Intro. to African World View (3)	

Choose one from: **3**

PAS 31800, Black Social and Political Thought: 1750-1900 (3)	
31801, Black Social and Political Thought: 1900-Present (3)	

Major Electives: **12**
Twelve (12) hours selected with approval of adviser from courses listed within one or no more than two of the following three areas:

Humanities:

PAS 24000, Intro. to African Arts (3)	
or	
30000, Intro. to African World View (3)	
24093, Black Writer's Workshop (3)	
34609, Caribbean Language and Folklore (3)	
31001, E. African Lit. and Culture (3)	
35090, African Theatre Arts (3)	
44791, Literature of Pan-Africa (3)	
44991, Roots of Pan-African Unity and Culture (3)	
49095, Selected Topics (2-3)	
49096, Individual Investigation (1-3)	
MUS 42111, African Music and Cultures (3)	

History and Social Sciences:

PAS 31800, Black Social and Political Thought, 1750-1900 (3)	
31801, Black Social and Political Thought, 1900-Present (3)	
32000, The Black Family (3)	
42500, Black Education in America (3)	
47777, The Black Woman (3)	
49095, Selected Topics (2-3)	
49096, Individual Investigation (1-3)	
HIST 31130, History of African Civilization (3)	
or	
41131, History of Africa to 1880 (3)	
or	
41132, History of Africa: 1880-Present (3)	
or	
48797, Colloquium in U.S. Negro History to 1877 (3)	
48897, Colloquium in U.S. Negro History Since 1877 (3)	

Research and Community Development:

PAS 21071, The Black Community in America (3)	
41992, African American Affairs Practicum (3-5)	
42500, Black Education in America (3)	
49095, Selected Topics (2-3)	
49096, Individual Investigation (1-3)	
POL 30540, African Politics (3)	
SOC 32576, Sociological Analysis of Education (3)	
GEOG 37040, Geography of Africa (3)	

TOTAL 39

Philosophy

PHIL 11001, Intro. to Philosophy	3
11009, Principles of Thinking	3
21001, Intro. to Ethics	3
21020, Comparative Religious Thought I	3
plus 15 upper-division hours	15
<i>at least 9 of which must be at the 40000 level</i>	
Choose one from:	3
PHIL 21002, Intro. to Formal Logic (3)	
31045, Formal Logic (3)	
Choose four of the following courses:	12
PHIL 31001, Ancient Greek Philosophy (3)	
31002, Medieval Philosophy (3)	
31003, Continental Rationalism (3)	
31004, British Empiricism (3)	
31005, German Critical Philosophy (3)	
31006, 19th Century Philosophy (3)	
31010, 20th Century Philosophy (3)	
31020, American Philosophy (3)	
TOTAL	42

Physics

(see also B.S. program)

PHY 23101, 23102, Gen. Univ. Physics I, II	10
30020, Intermediate Physics Lab	2
35101, Mechanics I	3
36001, Introductory Modern Physics	3
40020, Advanced Physics Lab	2
45201, Electromagnetic Theory I	3
45301, Thermodynamics	3
plus 6 approved elective hours	6
MATH*12002,12003, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I, II	10
21001, Linear Algebra with Applications	3
22005, Analytic Geometry and Calculus III	3
42044, Applied Analysis I	4
TOTAL	52

*MATH 12001, which is a prerequisite for MATH 12002, should be bypassed by students with sufficient background. MATH 12001 may be waived by obtaining permission from the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science or by passing the placement exam given by the Academic Testing Services.

Political Science

POL 10001, Introduction to Political Science	3
10002, Political Thought	3
10003, Political Economy	3
10004, Political Institutions	3
30001, Political Methods	3
	15
plus 21 hours* in one of the three concentrations	21
TOTAL	36

American Politics

POL 10100, American Politics	3
40191, Seminar in American Politics	3
Plus 15 hours selected from:	15
POL 30100, American Political Theory (3)	
30110, The Congress (3)	
30120, Presidency and Executive Bureaucracy (3)	
30130, Courts (3)	
30140, State Government (3)	
30150, Metropolitan Government (3)	
30160, Federalism and Intergovernmental Relations (3)	
40111, Political Campaign Management (3)	
40112, Politics and the Mass Media (3)	
40116, Public Opinion and Political Behavior (3)	
40118, Political Parties and Interest Groups (3)	
40170, Women and Politics (3)	
40182, Constitutional Law: Government Structures and Functions (3)	
40183, Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Liberties (3)	
	21

Public Policy

POL 10300, Foundations of Public Policy	3
40391, Seminar in Public Policy	3
Plus at least 6 hours selected from	**6-9
POL 30300, Public Policy Theory (3)	
30301, Introduction to Public Administration (3)	
30310, Qualitative Political Analysis (3)	
30320, Institutional Analysis (3)	
30330, Intergovernmental Policymaking (3)	
30340, Nongovernmental Organizations (3)	
30810, Politics of the Global Economy (3)	

Plus at least 6 hours selected from**6-9

POL 40310, Political Economy of Public Policy (3)	
40320, Ethics and Public Policy (3)	
40350, Cultural Diversity in Public Policy (3)	
40810, Government-Business Relations (3)	
40820, Politics of Social Movements (3)	
	21

**The combined, total number of hours in the concentration is 21.

International Relations-Comparative Politics

POL 10500, World Politics	3
40591, Seminar in International Relations-Comparative Politics	3

Plus at least 3 hours selected from**3-6

POL 30500, International Relations Theory (3)	
30501, Comparative Theory & Concepts (3)	

Plus at least 9 hours selected from**9-12

POL 30510, International Organization and Law (3)	
30520, European Politics (3)	
30530, Asian Politics (3)	
30540, African Politics (3)	
30550, Latin American Politics (3)	
30551, U.S.-Latin American Relations (3)	
30810, Politics of the Global Economy (3)	
40510, U.S. Foreign Policy (3)	
40520, Comparative Foreign Policy (3)	
40530, Politics of War (3)	
40540, Politics of Development (3)	
40560, Human Rights and Social Justice (3)	
40810, Government-Business Relations (3)	
40820, Politics of Social Movements (3)	
	21

*POL 40996, Individual Investigation, and POL 40992, Public Service, may not be applied toward the upper-division hour requirement; POL 40991, Washington Program in National Issues, may be applied to meet the upper-division hour requirement; POL 40995, Special Topics, may be applied to meet the upper-division hour requirement as approved by the department.

**The combined, total number of hours in the concentration is 21.

Portuguese

See "Note" at end of section.

Psychology

PSYC 11762, General Psychology	3
21621, Quantitative Methods in Psych. I	3
plus 11 hours of upper-division credit in psychology	11
Choose one from:	4
31141, Experimental Psychology: Perception (4)	
31043, Exp. Psych.: Basic Learning Processes (4)	
Choose one from:	3
30445, Cognitive Psychology (3)	
30650, Developmental Psychology (3)	
Choose one from:	3
40563, Comparative Psychology (3)	
* 41363, Physiological Psychology (3)	
Choose one from:	3
41532, Social Psychology (3)	
41282, Personality (3)	
	TOTAL 30

Note: No more than 6 credit hours of PSYC 31498, 41498 and/or 41495 may be applied toward major requirements in psychology.

*Students following the premedical or predentistry options must take PSYC 41363 and fulfill the upper-division hours requirement by taking 40111, 40383, 40231, and two or three additional upper-division credits.

**Psychology majors may satisfy the writing intensive requirement by taking PSYC 41990 (1) in conjunction with another upper-division psychology course.

Russian

(see also B.S./Translation Program)

Students pursuing teacher licensure must complete the education minor listed under "Minors in Other Colleges."

Any portion of the 14-hour basic course sequence may be waived by demonstrated proficiency; however, under no circumstances may the coursework taken toward the major drop below 30 credit hours.

RUSS 12201, 12202, Elementary Russian I, II	8
22201, 22202, Intermediate Russian I, II	6
32207, Russian Conversation	2
32211, Russian Composition and Conversation	3
32215, Russian Phonetics and Diction	3

32303, Introduction to Modern Writers	3
32421, Russian Civilization	4
42211, Adv. Composition and Conversation	3
42351, Survey: Russian and Soviet Literature	4
RUSS literature or culture electives at 3-40000 level	6
RUSS elective at 40000 level	3
TOTAL	45

38331, Recent Spanish Literature (3)	
38334, Early Spanish-American Literature (3)	
38335, Recent Spanish-American Literature (3)	
TOTAL	47

Note: Students may wish to expand their acquaintance with Spain or Latin America by investigating the Latin American studies program.

Note: The department of Modern and Classical Language Studies offers courses of study beyond the minimum needed to meet the foreign language requirement in Greek (classical and modern) and in Italian and Portuguese, respectively. However, no major is available at this time. The courses are listed under the respective departmental course offerings in the back of the Catalog.

Sociology

SOC 12050, Intro. to Sociology	3
22100, Sociological Analysis	3
32210, Researching Society	3
32220, Data Analysis	3
32221, Data Analysis Laboratory	1
42126, Sociological Theories	3
plus 18 additional hours of SOC courses.*	18
<i>at least 12 of these to be upper-division hours</i>	
TOTAL	34

**With approval of the students' adviser, a maximum of 6 hours of appropriate anthropology coursework may be substituted.*

INTERDISCIPLINARY MAJORS

The interdisciplinary majors and their requirements are described below:

American Studies

(Dean's Office, College of Arts and Sciences, 105 Bowman Hall)

Drawing on coursework in history, literature, the arts and the social sciences, the American Studies major offers a broad perspective for students seeking to understand American culture. This program takes an interdisciplinary approach to American life and thought while permitting considerable emphasis on a particular field of analysis chosen by the student.

A graduate with an American Studies major and a minor in education may be certified to teach in the Ohio Public School System. Students with degrees in American Studies may pursue graduate work in American Studies or a related field. In the latter instance, students would be well advised to pursue a second major in the related field.

Spanish

(see also B.S./Translation Program)

Students pursuing teacher licensure must complete the education minor listed under "Minors in Other Colleges."

Any portion of the 14-hour basic course sequence may be waived by demonstrated proficiency; however, under no circumstances may the coursework taken toward the major drop below 30 credit hours.

SPAN 18201, 18202, Elementary Spanish I, II	8
28201, 28202, Intermediate Spanish I, II	6
38215, Spanish Phonetics and Diction	3
38211, 38213, Spanish Conversation and Composition I and II	6
38421, Civilization of Spain	3
38424, Culture and Civilization of Latin America	3
SPAN literature or culture elective at 3/40000 level	3
SPAN elective at the 40000-level	3
SPAN 48215, Spanish Composition and Conversation—Advanced	3
Choose 9 hours from:	9
38330, Early Spanish Literature (3)	

AMST 10001, Intro. to American Studies	3
40197, Senior Colloquium	3
Choose from History:	9
HIST 31070, History of American Business Enterprise (3)	
31078, African American History (3)	
41056, History of Colonial America, 1492-1714 (3)	
41057, 18th-Century America, 1714-1789 (3)	
41069, Recent America, The United States, 1929-Present (3)	
41070, American Social and Intellectual History, 1790-1876 (3)	

41071, American Social and Intellectual History, 1876-Present (3)
 41074, American Economic History (3)
 41079, History of the Immigrant in America (3)
 41083, U.S. Foreign Relations through World War I (3)
 41084, U.S. Foreign Relations from 1920 (3)
Choose from English: 9

ENG 33001, U.S. Literature to 1865 (3)
 33002, U.S. Literature from 1865-1945 (3)
 33003, U.S. Literature from 1945-Present (3)
 33011, African American Literature (3)
 34021, Women's Literature (3)
 36001, Literary Criticism (3)
 39695, Topics in Ethnic Literature of the U.S. (3)
Choose from Social Sciences: 12

ANTH 18210, Intro. to Cultural Anth. (3)
 48270, Native Peoples of North America (3)

ECON 12070, Dev. of the American Economy (3)
 32083, The Economics of Poverty (3)

GEOG 27064, Geography of the United States and Canada (3)
 42064, Historical Geography of the United States and Canada (3)

POL 40112, Politics and the Mass Media (3)
 40116, Public Opinion and Political Behavior (3)
 40510, U.S. Foreign Policy (3)
Choose from Humanities: 12-15

ART 42056, American Art: 1607-1860 (3)
 42057, American Art and Architecture: 1860-1940 (3)
 42058, American Film, Photography, Art and Ideas (3)

A&S 30000, Colloquium in Women's Studies (3)

JMC 40008, History of American Mass Communication (3)

MUS 42131, America's Music (3)
 42161, History of Jazz (3)

PAS 31800, Black Social and Political Thought, 1750-1900 (3)
 31801, Black Social and Political Thought, 1900-Present (3)
 41992, African-American Affairs Practicum (3)
 42500, Black Education in America (3)
 47777, The Black Woman (3)
 49095, Selected Topics (3)

PHIL 31010, 20th-Century Philosophy (3)
 31020, American Philosophy (3)
 41060, Pragmatism and Beyond (3)

Major Electives 6-9
 6-9 upper-division hours in American Studies (40095, 40096), anthropology, English, history, political science, and sociology

selected in consultation with the coordinator, with two areas represented. At least 21 hours must be taken in the Humanities and major electives combined.

TOTAL	57
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Applied Conflict Management

(Center for Applied Conflict Management, Political Science Department, 302 Bowman Hall)

The major in Applied Conflict Management is offered through the Center for Applied Conflict Management in cooperation with the College of Arts and Sciences. Upon satisfying the college's General Requirements and the major requirements, students receive the Bachelor of Arts degree from the College of Arts and Sciences.

The Center for Applied Conflict Management offers an undergraduate major which prepares students for careers or graduate study in the field of conflict management and dispute resolution. Core courses offered by the department give students a solid background in the theory and skills of conflict management while allowing the flexibility to concentrate in a particular area of professional interest. The field of conflict management is interdisciplinary in focus, and draws on a base of knowledge and scholarly research in the social sciences, humanities, ethics, education and law. Students are provided with opportunities to utilize and enhance their knowledge of conflict management as they engage in research in the field or work as interns with professionals in the courts, schools, businesses, government and human services.

Core courses:

CACM 11001, Introduction to Conflict Management	3
11002, Solving Problems vs Transforming Conflicts	3
21010, Cross-Cultural Conflict Management	3
22020, Conflict Theory	3
35092, Internship in Conflict Management	3-12
37070, Nonviolence: Theory and Practice	3
43030, Mediation Practicum	3
49091, Seminar in Conflict Management	3

Electives: 9-18

An additional 9-18 hours from one of the following five concentration areas, chosen in consultation with an adviser from CACM:

1. *Community Education and Training*
2. *Human Needs and Human Services*
3. *Public Policy*

4.	<i>Social and Political Change</i>	
5.	<i>General Concentration in Conflict Management</i>	
<i>Advisory sheets listing recommended courses for each of these concentrations are available from CACM advisers.</i>		
Choose two of the following 30000 level courses:		6
CACM	32020, Strategic Planning (3)	
	34040, Negotiation (3)	
	35050, Public Sector Dispute Resolution (3)	
	36060, Conflict Analysis & Intervention Ethics (3)	
TOTAL		48

At least 24 hours taken for the major must be upper division.

Classics

(Modern and Classical Language Studies Department, 109 Satterfield Hall)

Offered through the department of Modern and Classical Language Studies, the major in Classics is a comprehensive program which combines courses in Greek and Latin languages and literatures, with classics courses in English translation. It affords students a broad background in the language, literature, history, art, architecture, and culture of the ancient classical world. By carefully choosing electives, classics majors may prepare for graduate work in classics, history or philosophy.

Students wishing a major in classics must choose a program with an emphasis in either Greek or Latin.

Latin

LAT	16201, 16202, Elem. Latin I, II	8
	26201, 26202, Inter. Latin I, II	6
GRE	14201, 14202, Elem. Greek I, II	8
Choose one of:		3
LAT	36170, Cicero (3)	
	36171, Vergil (3)	
TOTAL		25

Greek

GRE	14201, 14202, Elementary Greek I, II	8
	24201, 24202, Intermediate Classical Greek I and II: Readings	6
LAT	16201, 16202, Elem. Latin I, II	8

Choose one of:		3
	34370, Plato <i>Apology</i> and <i>Phaedo</i> (3)	
	34371, Homer (3)	
TOTAL		25
Both emphases:		
Select 18 hours from the following:		18
CLAS	21404, The Greek Achievement (3)	
	21405, The Roman Achievement (3)	
	41301, Classical Mythology (3)	
	41401, Greek Archaeology and Art (3)	
	41402, Roman Archaeology and Art (3)	
	41503, Greek Literature in Translation (3)	
	41006 Roman History (3)	
	41097, Colloquium in Classics (3)	
HIST	41003, History of Ancient Greece (3)	
CLAS/HIST	41006, Roman History (3)	
TOTAL		43

Electives from the following courses are strongly recommended:

- ANTH 18420, *Intro. to Archaeology* (3)
 - 38480, *Method and Theory in Archaeology* (3)
 - ART 22006, 22007, *Art History I, II* (3 each)
 - HIST 11050, *History of Civilization I* (3)
 - 41004, *Hellenic Contributions to Western Civilization* (3)
 - PHIL 31001, *Ancient Greek Philosophy* (3)
- Additional courses in Latin or Greek literature.

Earth Science

(Geology Department)

The Earth Science program, taken in conjunction with a minor in education, is designed to prepare students to teach earth science at the junior or senior high school level. The minor in education is required for licensure for high school teaching in this field.

Earth Science Core:

GEOL	11040, Earth Dynamics	3
	11041, Earth Dynamics Lab	1
	11042, Earth History	3
	11043, Earth History Lab	1
	21080, Oceanography	3
	23063, Mineralogy	4
	31070, Petrology	4
	32066, Geomorphology	4
	34061, Invertebrate Paleontology	4
Plus 3 elective hours		3
GEOG	31062, Fundamentals of Meteorology	3
	31064, Principles of Climatology	3
	41073, Conservation—Natural Resources	3

	41082, Geography of Soils	3
	Plus 3 upper-division elective hours <i>in geology or geography (GIS recommended).</i>	3
CHEM	10060, General Chemistry I	4
	10062, General Chemistry Lab	1
MATH	12001, Algebra and Trigonometry	4
PHY	24001, Astronomy	3
	Choose one from:	4
BSCI	10181, Biological Principles I (4)	
	20560, Invertebrate Zoology (4)	
	Choose one from:	5
PHY	13001, General College Physics I (5)	
	23101, General University Physics (5)	
TOTAL		66

Ethnic Heritage

(David Brenner, director, 314 Satterfield Hall)

The Ethnic Heritage major is designed to examine the role played by ethnic groups in American society and the influences upon those groups. It seeks to engender an understanding of ethnicity in the development of the distinctive American national character and of the background, experiences and forces acting upon ethnic groups and their communities.

Students pursuing the Ethnic Heritage major may emphasize British, German, Hellenic, Jewish, Lithuanian, Romanian or Russian studies in their programs. These areas of emphasis are also available as interdisciplinary minors, described elsewhere in this Catalog. The curriculum of the Ethnic Heritage major is divided into five curricular cores, some of the coursework required in these cores may also be counted toward the college's General Requirements.

Each year a \$1,000 Latvian Scholarship will be awarded to a student who is proficient in the Latvian language. For more information, contact the Student Financial Aid Office, Michael Schwartz Center.

Core I (Methods/Perspectives)

SOC	12050, Intro. to Sociology	3
ANTH	18210, Intro. to Cultural Anthropology	3
	Choose one from:	3
SOC	22570, Inequality in Societies (3)	
	32569, Minorities in America (3)	
	32673, Urban Processes and Life Styles (3)	
	Choose one from:	3
ANTH	38210, Culture and Social Relations (3)	
	38240, Culture and Personality (3)	

	38260, Patterns of Peasant Life (3)	
	Choose two from:	6
HIST	12071, History of the United States: The Modern Period (3)	
	31061, History of Ohio (3)	
	41068, U.S.—1900-1929 (3)	
	41069, U.S.—1929-Present (3)	
	Core II (Appropriate Foreign Language)*	14
	Core III (Applications/Expressions)	
HIST	41079, Immigrant in America	3
ENG	21001, Intro. to Ethnic Literature of the U.S.	3
	Appropriate upper-division course in literature or philosophy	3-4
	Choose one from:	3
GEOG	22061, Human Geography (3)	
	36065, Urban Geography (3)	
POL	40116, Public Opinion and Political Behavior (3)	
	Core IV (Studies Emphasis Area)**	18-21
	Core V (Synthesis)	5-6
	Choose either:	
	Undergraduate seminar, colloquium or special topics course (2-3) offered by a humanities or social sciences department plus 3- hour Individual Investigation	
	or	
	Academic Term of Study Abroad (3-5) (or approved field experience/practicum in U.S.), producing an individual investigation project of 3-5 hours.	
TOTAL		67-72

*Determined by choice of ethnic studies emphasis.

**See available "Emphasis" programs under "Interdisciplinary Minors/Certificate Programs: British Studies, German Studies, Hellenic Studies, Jewish Studies, Lithuanian Studies, Romanian Studies, Russian Studies."

The Individualized Major

(College of Arts and Sciences, 105 Bowman Hall)

The Individualized Major is designed to allow students to pursue a self-constructed course of study leading to a Bachelor of Arts degree. The major is intended for students with definite educational objectives that cannot be met through standard majors offered by the college.

The program, with a core of related and clearly articulated courses, must be planned in consultation with the dean of the college or the dean's designee; the program must be approved by the Curriculum Committee of the college. Courses in other colleges

in the University may be included in the individualized major, with the limitation that two-thirds of the hours counted for the major must be within the College of Arts and Sciences.

Formal application for this major must be made by the beginning of the junior year. Transfer students with junior standing or beyond must make application immediately upon entrance to Kent State University. Revisions in the program after its approval may be made by the dean or the dean's designee.

The requirements for an individualized major are as follows:

1. 121 hours required for graduation.
2. 42 hours of upper-division coursework.
3. The General Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree in the College of Arts and Sciences.
4. A coherent program of at least 35 hours which the students design to fit their needs. At least half of this program must be in upper-division coursework. This program must be presented to the Curriculum Committee of the college or its designee for recommendations and final approval.

Students considering the individualized major should seek advice from the college office at the earliest possible time, but in any case well before submitting a proposed program.

International Relations

(Center for International and Comparative Programs, 124 Bowman Hall)

The International Relations major combines language skills with a theoretical background in economics, politics, geography and history. The ability to use one foreign language fluently is a requirement for graduation. This program provides a basis for work in government, diplomacy or related fields. Students in the international relations major are encouraged to participate in Kent and other university study abroad programs.

Economics

- ECON 22060, Principles of Microeconomics 3
- 22061, Principles of Macroeconomics 3
- Choose one from:** 3
- 32075, Intro. to International Trade (Geneva) (3)
- 42073, Comparative Economic Systems (3)
- 42074, The Soviet Economy (3)
- 42075, International Economic Relations (3)

Political Science

- POL 10500, World Politics 3
- 10004, Political Institutions 3

- Choose two from:** 5-8
- 30510, International Organization and Law (3)
- 30511, Problems of International Organization (Geneva) (3)
- 30551, U.S.-Latin American Relations (3)
- 40510, U.S. Foreign Policy (3)
- 40520, Comparative Foreign Policy (3)
- Choose two from:** 6
- 30520, European Politics (3)
- 30530, Asian Politics (3)
- 30540, African Politics (3)
- 30550, Latin American Politics (3)
- 40540, Politics of Development (3)

Geography

- Choose one from:** 3
- GEOG 37040, Geography of Africa (3)
- 37050, Geography of Russia and the Commonwealth States (3)
- 37066, Geography of Europe (3)
- 37079, Geography of South Asia (3)
- 37084, Geog. of South America (3)
- 37085, Geography of Central America and Mexico (3)

History

- Choose two from:** 6
- HIST 31024, World War II (3)
- 31029, Hist. of British Empire and Commonwealth Since 1815 (3)
- 31112, Chinese Civilization (3)
- 31125, Zionism and Israel (3)
- 31126, History of the Middle East (3)
- 31128, Late Medieval and Modern Jewish History (3)
- 31130, Hist. of African Civilization (3)
- 31141, Early Latin America (3)
- 31140, Modern Latin America (3)
- 41020, 19th-Century Europe (3)
- 41024, Modern European History, 1914 to 1945 (3)
- 41025, Modern European History: 1945 to Present (3)
- 41041, History of Germany, 1871-Present (3)
- 41044, Russia from its Origins to 1801 (3)
- 41045, Russia, 1801 to Present (3)
- 41049, History of the Balkans: 18th Century to 1914 (3)
- 41050, History of the Balkans:1914 to Present (3)
- 41112, History of Modern China (3)
- 41114, Economic History of East Asia in Modern Times (3)
- 41116, History of Japan (3)
- 41132, History of Africa, 1880-Present (3)
- 41135, History of West Africa (3)
- 41142, Independence in Latin America (3)
- 41143, 20th-Century Mexico (3)

42297, Colloquium: China and Japan (3)
 45697, Colloquium in Social History of Latin America (3)
 45797, Colloquium in Comparative
 Latin American Revolutions (3)
 46597, Colloquium in 20th-Century
 European Diplomacy (3)
 47597, Colloquium on NATO (3)

Foreign Language Requirement 3

1. One course beyond the intermediate II level in French, German, Russian or Spanish.*
2. Satisfactory performance in a language proficiency test which covers speaking, listening, reading and writing. The test will be administered by CICP in cooperation with the language department. This requirement may also be satisfied through completion of two additional approved courses in the same or a closely related language with a grade of A or B. Prior approval for courses used in this connection must be given in writing by student's adviser.

TOTAL 39

*Students may appeal to their adviser for substitution of another language, when justified by special circumstances.

Latin American Studies

(Doris J. Turner, coordinator, 119 Bowman Hall)

The Latin American Studies program provides a broad academic background with a regional focus on Latin America. The curriculum allows students to cross departmental lines to pursue an integrated program which includes the study of Portuguese and Spanish.

To allow students to move with ease from this program into such pursuits as teaching at the secondary level or into a departmental M.A. program, LAS encourages its majors to pursue a second major from such disciplines as anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, sociology and Spanish.

21 hours of specific courses on Latin America 21
 selected from at least four of the disciplines listed below:

ANTH 48425, Prehistory: Mesoamerica (3)
 GEOG 37084, Geography of South America (3)
 37085, Geog. of Central America and Mexico (3)
 HIST 31140, Modern Latin America (3)
 31141, Early Latin America (3)
 31143, African-Brazilian Experience in
 Culture and Literature (3)
 41142, Independence in Latin America (3)

41143, 20th-Century Mexico (3)
 45697, Colloquium: Social History of Latin America (3)
 45797, Colloquium: Comparative Latin
 American Revolutions (3)
 HONR 30497, Colloquium: International Study (1-4)
 MCLS 28404, The Latin American Experience (3)
 PAS 33508, Caribbean Social and Political Directions (3)
 37143, African-Brazilian Experience in
 Culture and Literature (3)
 POL 30551, U.S.-Latin America Relations (3)
 30550, Latin American Politics (3)
 PORT 37143, African-Brazilian Experience in
 Culture and Literature (3)
 37330, Early Brazilian Literature (3)
 37331, Recent Brazilian Literature (3)
 37421, Luso-Brazilian Civilization (3)
 SPAN 38143, African-Brazilian Experience in
 Culture and Literature (3)
 38334, Early Spanish American Literature (3)
 38335, Recent Spanish American Literature (3)
 38424, Culture and Civilization of Latin America (3)
 48366, The Novel of the Mexican Revolution (3)
 48372, Spanish American Novel I (3)
 48373, Spanish American Novel II (3)
 48374, Modern Spanish American Drama (3)
 48376, Contemporary Spanish American Short Story (3)

Selected Topics

appropriate offerings on Latin America. Individual Investigation, individual research on Latin America.

22 hours of language by following: Plan A or Plan B 21-22

Plan A: 13 hours of Portuguese and 8 hours of Spanish.

Plan B: 14 hours of Spanish and 8 hours of Portuguese.

9 hours from the following recommended ancillary courses: . . 9

ANTH 18210, Intro. to Cultural Anthropology (3)
 18420, Prehistoric Archaeology (3)
 28210, Primitive Art (3)
 38250, Religion: A Search for Meaning (3)
 38260, Patterns of Peasant Life (3)
 48230, Socio-Cultural Change (3)
 48420, Archaeology of North America (3)
 ECON 32083, Economics of Poverty (3)
 42075, International Economic Relations (3)
 GEOG 22061, Human Geography (3)
 36065, Urban Geography (3)
 HIST 31078, African American History (3)
 41056, History of Colonial America: 1492-1714 (3)
 MUS 42111, African Music and Cultures (3)
 PAS 24407, Caribbean Studies (3)
 34609, Caribbean Language and Folklore (3)
 44791, Literature of Pan-Africa (3)

	44971, Roots of Pan-African Unity and Culture (3)	
PHIL	31006, 19th-Century Philosophy (3)	
	31010, 20th-Century Philosophy (3)	
POL	10500, World Politics (3)	
	10004, Political Institutions (3)	
	30510, International Organization and Law (3)	
	40510, U.S. Foreign Policy (3)	
	40520, Comparative Foreign Policy (3)	
SOC	12050, Intro. to Sociology (3)	
	32569, Minorities in America (3)	
	32610, Birth, Death and Migration (3)	
	32673, Urban Processes and Life Styles (3)	
		TOTAL 51-52

	Choose one from:	3
HIST	41045, Russia, 1801 to Present (3)	
	41050, Balkans: 1914 to Present (3)	
	Choose one from:	3-4
HIST	31050, History and Society of Modern Greece (3)	
	31051, Romanian Civilization (3)	
RUSS	32421, Russian Civilization (4)	
		TOTAL 27-28

The following courses, as they can be fitted into a student's program, would also be valuable as supportive elective selections:

- HIST 11050, 11051, Hist. of Civilization I, II (6)
- 45597, Colloq. in Russian History (3)
- ECON 42073, Comparative Econ. Systems (3)
- POL 10004, Political Institutions (3)
- RUSS 32303, Modern Writers (3)
- 32325, Russian Poetry and Folklore (3)
- 32350, Russian Prose (3)
- 32354, Russian Drama (3)

Soviet and East European Studies

(Department of History, 305 Bowman Hall)

The Soviet and East European program provides a basis for the development of a comprehensive understanding of the peoples of the former Soviet Union and Eastern Europe, including Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Greece, Hungary, Poland, Romania and former Yugoslavia. It investigates the historical, economic, geographic, governmental, linguistic and literary elements that have contributed to the rise and maintenance of the Russian Empire and its successor state, the U.S.S.R., and the course of the development of the peoples of Eastern Europe.

Prerequisites:

- ECON 22060, Principles of Microeconomics (3)
- 22061, Principles of Macroeconomics (3)
- GEOG 10160, Intro. to Geography (3)
- RUSS 12201, 12202, Elementary Russian I, II (8)
- plus**
- 22201, 22202, Intermediate Russian I, II,
- or**
- 14 hours of an East European language (6-14)

Requirements:

- A&S 40197, Russian Area Studies Colloquium 3
- ECON 42074, Soviet Economy 3
- GEOG 37050, Geography of Russia and the Commonwealth States. 3
- 47075, Resource Geography of U.S.S.R. 3
- POL 40438, International Relations of Europe 3
- Choose one from:** **3**
- HIST 41044, Russia from its Origins to 1801 (3)
- 41049, Balkans: 18th Century to 1914 (3)

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

General Requirements

The University's Liberal Education Requirements (see pages 77-80) are included in the College of Arts and Sciences' General Requirements. Students should consult the college office if they have questions concerning the applicability of specific coursework to the General Requirements. None of the courses listed as part of the college's General Requirements may be taken Pass/Fail.

For the purposes of the General Requirements, students' major departments are defined as the departments which house the major, field of concentration or interdisciplinary program. For students in double major and dual degree programs, the restrictions on the applicability of major coursework toward the General Requirements are applied to only one of their majors (generally the primary major).

The following General Requirements apply to all Bachelor of Science degree programs in the College of Arts and Sciences.

- I. **Composition** **6**
- ENG 10001, College English I (3)
- 10002, College English II (3)
- Placement by ACT/SAT English composition scores; students may be required to take ENG 10000.*
- II. **Mathematics, Logic, and Foreign Languages**
- One foreign language or American Sign Language or equivalent in proficiency** **8**
- The requirement may be fulfilled by:*

A. Passing the first two semesters of any foreign language or American Sign Language (students who receive advanced placement will meet the requirement by passing the second semester of a language).

B. Placement in courses beyond elementary II level on the placement examination administered by Academic Testing Services. Consult with the language departments for further information.

C. Passing a course beyond elementary II level.

D. Receiving credit for elementary II or beyond from CBE, CLEP or transfer.

Note: The requirement may be met with fewer than 8 hours if students receive advanced placement. In this case, the remaining hours may be used for "free" electives.

Mathematics or Logic 3-5

Students must pass one of the courses listed below or establish proficiency.

- MATH 10041, Elementary Probability and Statistics (3)
 11008, Explorations in Modern Mathematics (3)
 11011, College Algebra (4)
 11012, Intuitive Calculus (3)
 12001, Algebra and Trigonometry (4)
 12002, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I (5)
- PHIL 11009, Principles of Thinking (3)
 21002, Intro. to Formal Logic (3)
 31045, Formal Logic (3)

Restrictions:

Since MATH 12001 covers the same content as 11011 plus 11022, credit is not allowed for both 12001 and 11011 or for both 12001 and 11022.

Note: MATH 14001 and 14002 may be used to meet the requirement provided both courses were completed while students were enrolled in another college.

III. Humanities and Fine Arts 9

Required:

All 9 required hours in the Humanities and Fine Arts must be selected from the courses listed below. At least one course must be selected from Humanities: Arts and Sciences. At least one course must be selected from Fine Arts: Fine and Professional Arts.

Restrictions:

No coursework from the major department may be counted toward the Humanities and Fine Arts.

Note: Any course marked with a "D" that is taken to satisfy the Humanities and Fine Arts will also satisfy a Diversity Requirement provided that course is not in the major department. Diversity courses marked additionally with an asterisk () have a domestic perspective.*

Humanities: Arts and Sciences

- ENG 22071, Great Books I (3)
 22072, Great Books II (3)

21054, Intro. to Shakespeare (3)

22073, Major Modern Writers (3)

CLAS D21404, The Greek Achievement (3)

D21405, The Roman Achievement (3)

HIST D11050, History of Civilization I (3)

D11051, History of Civilization II (3)

D*12070, History of the U.S.: The Formative Period (3)

D*12071, History of the U.S.: The Modern Period (3)

PAS D23101, Interpreting Black Experience: Towards a New Community— Beginnings to 1865 (3)

D*23102, Interpreting Black Experience: Towards a New Community— 1865 to Present (3)

PHIL D11001, Intro. to Philosophy (3)

D21001, Intro. to Ethics (3)

D21020, Comp. Religious Thought I (3)

D21021, Comp. Religious Thought II (3)

Humanities: Fine and Professional Arts

COMM 15000, Theory and Practice of Oral Discourse (3)

D*26000, Criticism of Public Discourse (3)

JMC D*20001, Media, Power and Culture (3)

Fine Arts: Fine and Professional Arts

ARCH 10001, Understanding Architecture (3)

10011, Survey of Architectural History I (3)

10012, Survey of Architectural History II (3)

ART 12001, Art Survey (3)

22006, Art History I: Ancient and Medieval Art (3)

22007, Art History II: Renaissance to Modern Art (3)

D*22020, Art of Africa, Oceania, and the Americas (3)

DAN D27076, Dance as an Art Form (3)

MUS 22111, Understanding of Music (3)

D22121, Music as a World Phenomenon (3)

THEA D11000, The Art of the Theatre (3)

IV. Social Sciences 9

Required:

Coursework must be selected from at least two curricular areas (e.g., ANTH, ECON, etc.). All 9 required hours in the Social Sciences must be selected from the courses listed below.

Restrictions:

No coursework from the major department may be counted toward the Social Sciences.

Note: Any course marked with a "D" that is taken to satisfy the Social Sciences will also satisfy a Diversity requirement provided that course is not in the major. Diversity courses marked additionally with an asterisk () have a domestic perspective.*

ANTH D18210, Intro. to Cultural Anthropology (3)

18420, Prehistoric Archaeology (3)

ECON 22060, Prin. of Microeconomics (3)

22061, Prin. of Macroeconomics (3)

GEOG 10160, Intro. to Geography (3)

D27063, World Geography (3)

	27064, Geography of U.S. and Canada (3)	
POL	D10004, Political Institutions (3)	
	D*10100, American Politics (3)	
	D*10301, Diversity in American Public Policy (3)	
	D10500, World Politics (3)	
PSYC	11762, General Psychology (3)	
	20651, Child Psychology (3)	
	21211, Psyc. of Adjustment (3)	
SOC	12050, Intro. to Sociology (3)	
	22400, Individual and Society (3)	
	22570, Inequality in Societies (3)	
V.	Basic Sciences	9
	Required:	
	<i>Nine hours are required in the Basic Sciences. At least 6 hours must be selected from the courses listed below or from beginning "major sequence" courses in (biological) ANTH (ANTH 38360), BSCI (BSCI 10181, 10182), CHEM (CHEM 10060, 10061, 10062, 10063, 10960, 10961), and PHY (PHY 23101, 23102). The remaining 3 hours may optionally be selected from other courses in BSCI, CHEM, GEOL and PHY.</i>	
	Restrictions:	
	<i>No more than two courses from any curricular area (not counting laboratories) may be counted toward the Basic Sciences. No coursework from the major department may be counted toward the 6 hours that must be selected from the courses listed below. Credit toward the Basic Sciences is not allowed for:</i>	
	•both the PSCI 11660 series and either the CHEM 10050 series, the CHEM 10060 series, or the PHY 13001 series.	
	•both the CHEM 10050 series and the CHEM 10060 series.	
	•more than one of the PHY 13001, PHY 13011, or PHY 23101 series.	
	•combinations of BSCI 10001, the BSCI 10181 series, and/or the BSCI 20020 series.	
ANTH	18630, Human Evolution (3)	
BSCI	10001, Human Biology (3)	
	10002, Ecology, Evolution and Society (3)	
	20020, Biological Structure and Function (5)	
CHEM	10030, Chemistry in Our World (3)	
	10050, Fundamentals of Chemistry (3)	
	10052, Intro. to Organic Chemistry (2)	
	10053, Organic and Inorganic Lab (1)	
	10054, General and Elementary Organic Chemistry (5)	
GEOL	11040, Earth Dynamics (3)	
	11041, Earth Dynamics Lab (1)	
	11042, Earth History (3)	
	11043, Earth History Lab (1)	
	21062, Environmental Geology (3)	
	21080, Oceanography (3)	
PHY	11030, Seven Ideas that Shook the Universe (3)	
	13001, General College Physics I (5)	

	13002, General College Physics II (5)	
	13011, College Physics I (3)	
	13012, College Physics II (3)	
	21430, Frontiers in Astronomy (3)	
PSCI	11660, Physical Science (3)	
	11661, Physical Science (3)	
VI.	Diversity	0-6
	Required: 2 courses	
	1.) <i>Students must select a diversity course from the courses marked with a "D" in section III or IV above. This course may not be in the major department.</i>	
	2.) <i>A second diversity course may be:</i>	
	a. <i>Another diversity course marked with a "D" from section III or IV above. If this course is in the major department, it might not apply toward the Humanities, Fine Arts, or Social Sciences.</i>	
	b. <i>A diversity course from the list on pages 81-83. This course may be in the major department.</i>	
	<i>Note: Students are encouraged to select one diversity course addressing domestic issues and one diversity course addressing global issues. In sections III and IV above and in the list on pages 81-83, diversity courses with a domestic perspective are marked with both an asterisk(*) and a "D" for diversity. Courses marked only with a "D" have a global perspective.</i>	
VII.	US 10001, University Orientation	1
	TOTAL	45

DISCIPLINARY FIELDS OF CONCENTRATION

Students pursuing the B.S. degree are required to study a foreign language or American Sign Language on at least the elementary level (8 hours of coursework or the equivalent in proficiency). A particular field of concentration may require that students study one of the several modern languages which contain large scientific literatures (usually French, German or Russian). Even when particular languages are not specified, students should consult the department responsible for the field of concentration before choosing a language to study. This consultation is especially important for students who plan to pursue graduate work or a professional career in the field or a related area.

Within the field of concentration, no more than 64 hours may be required in a single department, and students may take no more than 64 hours for credit in a single department. If 64 hours are taken in one department, no more than 16 hours may be taken in any one other department. A B.S. candidate must earn a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.00 in all work taken in the field of concentration and a 2.00 cumulative average in work within that department in which the most hours are required.

Anthropology

(see also B.A. program)

ANTH 18210, Intro. to Cultural Anthropology 3
 18420, Intro. to Archaeology 3
 38630, Prin. of Biological Anthropology 3
 38480, Archaeological Analysis 3
 38490, Quantitative Anthropology 3
 Upper Division ANTH electives 12
 CHEM 10060, 10061, General Chemistry I, II 8
 10062, 10063, Gen. Chemistry Lab I, II 2
 MATH 11022, Trigonometry* 2
 12002, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I 5
 CS 10061, Intro. to Computer Science 3
Choose one from: 3
 ANTH 38050, Theory in Cultural Anthropology (3)
 48212, Kinship and Social Organization (3)
Choose one from: 3
 ANTH 48410, Stone Age Archaeology (3)
 48420, Archaeology of North America (3)
 48440, Prehistory: Ohio (3)
Choose one from: 3
 ANTH 48810, Human Paleontology (3)
 48820, Human Musculo-Skeletal System (3)
 48830, Human Behavioral Ecology and Evolution (3)
 48840, Natural Selection in Perspective (3)

*Note: MATH 11022 fills prerequisite requirements for MATH 12002. Students with sufficient background should bypass this course.

Student Elects Either Biology (Biological Anthropology) or Geology/Geography (Archaeology) Concentration:

Biological Anthropology

BSCI 10181, 10182 Biol. Prin. I, II 8
 30156, Elements of Genetics 3
 40163, Organic Evolution 3
Choose one from: 4
 30171, General Microbiology (4)
 30518, Vertebrate Anatomy (4)
 40430, General Physiology (4)

Archaeology

GEOG 27063, World Geography 3
 29160, Introduction to Maps and Map Analysis 3
 GEOL 11040, Earth Dynamics 3
 11041, Earth Dynamics Lab 1
Plus one of the following: 3-4
 GEOG 39161, Intro to Cartography (3)
 and
 39162, Intro to Cartography Lab (1)
 49165, Computer Cartography (3)
 49080, Principles of Geographic Information Systems (3)
Choose one from: 3-4
 GEOL 21061, Glacial Geology (3)
 23063, Mineralogy (4)
 32066, Geomorphology (4)

	16-18
TOTAL	72-74

Applied Mathematics

MATH*12002, 12003, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I, II . . . 10
 21001, Linear Algebra with Applications 3
 22005, Analytic Geometry and Calculus III 3
 31011, Discrete Mathematics 3
 40011, Intro. to Probability Theory and Applications . . . 3
 40012, Intro. to Statistical Concepts 3
 41021, Theory of Matrices 3
 42031, Mathematical Models 3
 42044, Applied Analysis I 4
 42045, Applied Analysis II 4
 42201, Numerical Computing I 3
 42202, Numerical Computing II 3
 CS 10051, Intro. to Computer Science 4
 23021, Introduction to Object-Oriented Programming . . . 3
 33001, Data Structures 3
 PHY 23101, 23102, Gen. Univ. Physics I, II 10
 plus 6 additional hours 6
of approved upper-division courses for majors in ONE of CS, MATH, PHY, or CHEM.

TOTAL	71
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*MATH 12001, which is a prerequisite for MATH 12002, should be bypassed by students with sufficient background.

Biology

(see also B.A. program)

Also see "Note" under "Biological Sciences" entry in "Courses of Study" section of this Catalog.

BSCI 10181, 10182, Biological Principles I, II	8
20140, Cell Biology	4
30156, Elements of Genetics	3
30171, General Microbiology	4
30360, General Ecology	4
40163, Organic Evolution	3
plus 8 hours upper-division BSCI electives	8
CHEM 10060, 10061, General Chemistry I, II	8
10062, 10063, General Chemistry Lab I, II	2
30475, 30476, Organic Chemistry Lab	4
MATH *12002, 12003, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I, II	10
Choose one from:	4
BSCI 20275, Local Flora (4)	
20560, Invertebrate Zoology (4)	
Choose one from:	4
BSCI 30267, Plant Physiology (4)	
40430, General Physiology (4)	
Choose one from:	4
BSCI 30580, Entomology (4)	
30582, Ornithology (4)	
40556, Vertebrate Zoology (4)	
Choose one from:	4
BSCI 40272, Plant Anatomy (4)	
40275, Systematic Botany (4)	
40277, Morphology of Lower Plants (4)	
Choose one pair from:	6
CHEM 20481, 20482, Basic Organic Chemistry (6)	
30481, 30482, Organic Chemistry (6)	
TOTAL	80

*MATH 12001, which is a prerequisite for MATH 12002, should be bypassed by students with sufficient background.

Botany

Also see "Note" under "Biological Sciences" entry in "Courses of Study" section of this Catalog.

BSCI 10181, 10182, Biological Principles I, II	8
20140, Cell Biology	4
20275, Local Flora	4

30156, Elements of Genetics	3
30171, General Microbiology	4
30267, Plant Physiology	4
30360, General Ecology	4
40163, Organic Evolution	3
40272, Plant Anatomy	4
40275, Systematic Botany	4
40277, Morphology of Lower Plants	4
plus 4 hours upper-division Botany electives	4
CHEM 10060, 10061, General Chemistry I, II	8
10062, 10063, General Chemistry Lab I, II	2
30475, 30476, Organic Chemistry Lab	4
MATH *12002, 12003, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I, II	10
Choose one pair from:	6
CHEM 20481, 20482, Basic Organic Chemistry (6)	
30481, 30482, Organic Chemistry (6)	
TOTAL	80

*MATH 12001, which is a prerequisite for MATH 12002, should be bypassed by students with sufficient background.

Chemistry

(see also B.A. program)

(This program meets the minimum requirements of the American Chemical Society for certification. For information with regard to a five-year "Industrial Co-op" option consult the Chemistry department.)

CHEM 30111, Quantitative Analysis I	4
30112, Quantitative Analysis Lab	2
30113, Quantitative Analysis II	4
30475, 30476, Organic Chemistry Lab	4
30481, 30482, Organic Chemistry	6
40361, 40362, Intermed. Inorganic Chem	4
40364, Intermed. Inorganic Chem. Lab	1
40555, 40556, Elem. Physical Chemistry	6
40557, 40558, Physical Chemistry Lab	4
plus 6 hours from 40000-level courses	6
PHY 23101, 23102, Gen. University Physics I, II	10
MATH 12001, Algebra and Trigonometry	4
12002, 12003, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I, II	10
22005, Analytic Geometry & Calculus III	3
Choose either	10
CHEM 10060, 10061, General Chemistry I, II (8)	
10062, 10063, General Chemistry Lab I, II (2)	
or	
10960, 10961, Honors General Chemistry (10)	

	<i>Choose one from:</i>8
GER	11201, 11202, Elementary German I, II (8)	
RUSS	12201, 12202, Elementary Russian I, II (8)	
FR	13201, 13202, Elementary French I, II (8)	
	TOTAL	86

Computer Science

MATH*	12002, 12003, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I, II . . .	10
	21001, Linear Algebra With Applications	3
CS	10051, Intro. to Computer Science	4
	23021, Introduction to Object-Oriented Programming . .	3
	31011, Discrete Mathematics	3
	33001, Data Structures	3
	33003, Computer Organization and Assembly Language	3
	33005, Symbolic Programming Languages	3
	33006, Social and Ethical Issues in Computing	3
	43101, Structure of Programming Languages	3
	43111, Structure of Compilers	3
	43201, Operating Systems	3
	45101, Computer Architecture	3
	46101, Design and Analysis of Algorithms	3
	plus approved 40000-level CS courses	12
	plus approved upper-division CS courses**	5
	<i>Choose one from:</i>3
CS	42201, Numerical Computing I (3)	
	46201, Automata, Formal Languages and Theory of Computability (3)	
	TOTAL	70

*MATH 12001, which is a prerequisite for MATH 12002, should be bypassed by students with sufficient background.

**With the adviser's permission computer related upper-division courses, normally from MATH, PHY or ADMS, may replace some of these hours.

Conservation

BSCI	10181, 10182, Biological Principles I, II	8
	20275, Local Flora	4
	20560, Invertebrate Zoology	4
	30156, Elements of Genetics	3
	30360, General Ecology	4
	40439, Environmental Physiology	4
GEOL	11040, 11041, Earth Dynamics and Lab	4
	21062, Environmental Geology	3
	32066, Geomorphology	4

CHEM	10060, 10061, General Chemistry I, II	8
	10062, 10063, General Chemistry Lab I, II	2
MATH	12001, Algebra and Trigonometry	4
COMM	15000, Theory and Practice of Oral Discourse	3
ENG	20002, Technical Writing	3
	<i>Select any 11 hours from these groups:</i>11

Botany Group

BSCI	30274, Forestry (2)	
	40269, Biology of the Algae (4)	
	40275, Systematic Botany (4)	
	40276, Plant Taxonomy (4)	
	40277, Morphology of Lower Plants (4)	

Ecology Group

BSCI	40163, Organic Evolution (3)	
	40170, Stream Biology (3)	
	40363, Microbial Ecology (3)	
	40364, Limnology (4)	
	40369, Lake Management (3)	

Zoology Group

BSCI	30580, Entomology (4)	
	30582, Ornithology (4)	
	40515, Animal Behavior (3)	
	40525, Wildlife Resources (3)	
	40556, Vertebrate Zoology (4)	

Select 9 hours: **9**

GEOG	21062, Physical Geography (3)	
	39080, Computer Application in Geography (3)	
	49080, Principles of Geographical Information Systems (3)	
	41073, Conservation of Natural Resources (3)	
	41082, Geography of Soils (3)	

Choose one from: **.3-4**

CS	10051, Intro. to Computer Science (4)	
GEOG	39002, Statistical Methods in Geography (3)	
	TOTAL	81

Students who intend to enter a Master of Science (M.S.) program should take BSCI 20140, Math 12002, and the organic chemistry requirements of the B.S. in Biology. An M.A. program may not require these. Upper-division elective hours should be used to specialize in an area of interest.

French Translation

FIRST YEAR		
First Semester		
ENG	10001, College English I	3
US	10001, University Orientation	1
	Social Sciences I*	3
	Humanities and Fine Arts I**	3

FR 23201, Intermediate I	3
Basic Sciences I**	3
	16

Second Semester

ENG 10002, College English II	3
Humanities and Fine Arts II	3
Social Sciences II*	3
Basic Sciences II***	3
FR 23202, Intermediate II	3
	15

SECOND YEAR

First Semester

FR 33211, Comp. and Con. I	3
Social Sciences III*	3
Basic Sciences III***	3
Humanities and Fine Arts III	3
Choose one from:	3-4
Elementary I (Second Language) (4)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
	15-16

Second Semester

MATH 11011, College Algebra	4
FR 33212, Comp. and Con. II	3
Subject Area Specialty****	3
Humanities and Fine Arts IV	3
Choose one from:	3-4
Elementary II (Second Language) (4)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
	16-17

THIRD YEAR

First Semester

FR 33215, Phonetics and Diction	3
Computer Literacy Elective*****	3
FR 33421, Civilization I	3
33231, Translation Practice: French	1
MCLS 30230, Approaches to Translation	3
Choose one from:	3
Intermediate I (Second Language) (3)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
	16

Second Semester

FR 33240, Conversation for Business and Special Purposes: French	3
33422, Civilization II	3
French Literature Elective	3
Choose one from:	3
Intermediate II (Second Language) (3)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	

Choose one from:	3
ENG 20001, Business Writing (3)	
20002, Technical Writing (3)	
	15

FOURTH YEAR

First Semester

FR 43240, Business and Special Texts: French	3
Subject Area Specialty****	9
FR 43213, Advanced Composition	3
Choose one from:	3
Comp. and Con. I (Second Language) (3)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
	18

Second Semester

FR 43230, Advanced Translation Practice	3
MCLS 40420, Foreign Languages and Culture Studies	3
Subject Area Specialty****	10-12
	18
TOTAL	129

*Note: It is strongly recommended that students in this program take Economics 22060 and 22061 as part of their social sciences requirement.

**Note: At least one course used to satisfy the Humanities, Fine Arts, or Social Sciences must also be a Diversity course. Students must also take a second Diversity course.

***Note: It is strongly recommended that students in this program meet their basic sciences requirements with Biology 10001, Chemistry 10050, and Geology 21062.

****Note: Subject Area Specialty is a departmentally approved coherent sequence of courses in one or more other disciplines.

*****Note: Students may take ADMS 24001, ADMS 24053, CS 10001, CS 10051, or any adviser-approved computer-oriented course.

Geology

(see also B.A. program)

GEOL 11040, Earth Dynamics	3
11041, Earth Dynamics Lab	1
11042, Earth History	3
11043, Earth History Lab	1
23063, Mineralogy	4
31070, Petrology	4
31080, Structural Geology	4

32066, Geomorphology	4
34061, Invertebrate Paleontology	4
41092, Summer Field Camp	6
44070, Principles of Stratigraphy	4
plus 9 upper-division hours	9
CHEM 10060, 10061, General Chemistry I, II	8
10062, 10063, General Chemistry Lab I, II	2
MATH 12002, Analytic Geom. and Calculus I	5
30011, Basic Probability and Statistics	3
PHY 13001, 13002, Gen. College Physics I, II	10
<i>Choose one from:</i>	<i>3</i>
GEOL 43040, Principles of Geochemistry (3)	
41025, General Geophysics (3)	
<i>Choose one from:</i>	<i>3-5</i>
MATH 12003, Analytic Geom. and Calculus II (5)	
21001, Linear Algebra (3)	
<i>Choose one from:</i>	<i>4</i>
BSCI 10181, Biological Principles I (4)	
20560, Invertebrate Zoology (4)	
TOTAL	85-87

German Translation

FIRST YEAR

First Semester

ENG 10001, College English I	3
US 10001, University Orientation	1
Social Sciences I*	3
Humanities and Fine Arts I**	3
GER 21201, Intermediate I	3
Basic Sciences I***	3
16	

Second Semester

ENG 10002, College English II	3
Humanities and Fine Arts II	3
Social Sciences II*	3
Basic Sciences II***	3
GER 21202, Intermediate II	3
31207, Conversation	2
17	

SECOND YEAR

First Semester

GER 31303, Intro. to Modern Writers	3
31211, Composition and Conversation	3
Social Sciences III*	3
Humanities and Fine Arts III	3

<i>Choose one from:</i>	<i>3-4</i>
Elementary I (Second Language) (4)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
15-16	

Second Semester

MATH 11011, College Algebra	4
Basic Sciences III***	3
Subject Area Specialty****	3
Humanities and Fine Arts IV	3
<i>Choose one from:</i>	<i>3-4</i>
Elementary II (Second Language) (4)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
16-17	

THIRD YEAR

First Semester

Computer Literacy Elective*****	3
Subject Area Specialty****	6
MCLS 30230, Approaches to Translation	3
GER 31231, Translation Practice: German	1
<i>Choose one from:</i>	<i>3</i>
Intermediate I (Second Language) (3)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
16	

Second Semester

GER 31240, Conversation for Business and Special Purposes: German	3
31215, German Phonetics and Diction	3
31421, Civilization	3
<i>Choose one from:</i>	<i>3</i>
Intermediate II (Second Language) (3)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
<i>Choose one from:</i>	<i>3</i>
ENG 20001, Business Writing (3)	
20002, Technical Writing (3)	
16	

FOURTH YEAR

First Semester

GER 41211, Adv. Composition and Conversation	3
41240, Business and Special Texts: German	3
Subject Area Specialty****	9
<i>Choose one from:</i>	<i>3</i>
Comp. and Con. I (Second Language) (3)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
18	

Second Semester

GER 41230, Advanced Translation Practice	3
MCLS 40420, Foreign Languages and Culture Studies	3
Subject Area Specialty***	12
18	
TOTAL	129

*Note: It is strongly recommended that students in this program take Economics 22060 and 22061 as part of their social sciences requirement.

**Note: At least one course used to satisfy the Humanities, Fine Arts, or Social Sciences must also be a Diversity course. Students must also take a second Diversity course.

***Note: It is strongly recommended that students in this program meet their basic sciences requirements with Biology 10001, Chemistry 10050 and Geology 21062.

****Note: Subject Area Specialty is a departmentally approved coherent sequence of courses in one or more other disciplines.

*****Note: Students may take ADMS 24001, ADMS 24053, CS 10001, CS 10051 or any adviser-approved computer-oriented course.

Mathematics

(see also B.A. program)

MATH*12002, 12003, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I, II . . .	10
21001, Linear Algebra with Applications	3
22005, Analytic Geometry and Calculus III	3
41001, 41002, Introduction to Modern Algebra I, II	6
41021, Theory of Matrices	3
42001, 42002, Introduction to Analysis I, II	6
CS 10051, Introduction to Computer Science	4
PHY 23101, General University Physics I	5
plus 9 additional hours	9
of approved 40000-level MATH or CS courses	
plus 18 additional hours	18
of approved coursework from upper-division MATH courses; or	
from upper-division courses for majors in ADMS, BSCI, CHEM,	
CS, ECON, GEOL or PHY; or from PHIL 31045, 41035, 41045	
TOTAL	67

*MATH 12001, which is a prerequisite for MATH 12002, should be bypassed by students with sufficient background.

Physics

(see also B.A. program)

PHY 23101, 23102, Gen. Univ. Physics I, II	10
35101, Mechanics I	3
36001, Introductory Modern Physics	3

45201, Electromagnetic Theory I	3
45301, Thermodynamics	3
46101, Quantum and Atomic Physics	4
MATH†12002, 12003, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I, II . . .	10
21001, Linear Algebra	3
22005, Analytic Geometry and Calculus III	3
42044, Applied Analysis I	4
CHEM 10060, 10061, General Chemistry I, II	8
10062, 10063, General Chemistry Lab I, II	2
plus one of the following concentrations	29

General Physics Concentration

PHY 30020, Intermediate Physics Lab	2
35102, Mechanics II	3
40020, Advanced Physics Lab	2
40096, Individual Investigation	2
45202, Electromagnetic Theory II	3
46301, Introduction to Nuclear Physics	3
46401, Introduction to Solid State	3
MATH 42045, Applied Analysis II	4
Physics electives*	7

Computer Hardware Systems Concentration

CS 10061, Introduction to Computer Programming	3
PHY 12411, Intro. to Computer Hardware	3
30020, Intermediate Physics Lab	2
32511, Electronics	4
35611, Microprocessor-Based Design I	3
40020, Advanced Physics Lab	2
42513, Computer Systems Design	3
45612, Microprocessor-Based Design II	3
Upper-division physics electives*	6

Applied Physics Concentration

PHY***32511, Electronics	4
** 35402, Scientific Computing	2
††42020, Applied Physics Lab	2+2
42512, Gen. Electronic Instr.	4
45501, Fund. of Modern Optics	3
MATH 42045, Applied Analysis II	4
Physics electives*	8

TOTAL 85

†MATH 12001 is a prerequisite which students with sufficient background should bypass. MATH 12001 may be waived by obtaining permission of the department of Mathematics and Computer Science or by passing the placement exam.

*These courses may be replaced with physics-related electives selected from mathematics or the natural sciences, with adviser's permission.

**Proficiency in a high-level computer language is required. Students may obtain a waiver of this requirement by obtaining permission from the department of Physics or by obtaining a passing grade in CS 10061.

***PHY 32511 and 35402 may be replaced by PHY 12411 and PHY 35611 with adviser's permission.

†PHY 42020 may be replaced by PHY 30020 and PHY 40020 with adviser's permission.

Russian Translation

FIRST YEAR

First Semester

ENG 10001, College English I	3
US 10001, University Orientation	1
Social Sciences I*	3
Humanities and Fine Arts I**	3
RUSS 22201, Intermediate I	3
Basic Sciences I***	3
	16

Second Semester

ENG 10002, College English II	3
Humanities and Fine Arts II	3
Social Sciences II*	3
Basic Sciences II***	3
RUSS 22202, Intermediate II	3
32207, Conversation	2
	17

SECOND YEAR

First Semester

RUSS 32211, Composition and Conversation	3
32303, Modern Writers	3
Social Sciences III*	3
Humanities and Fine Arts III	3
Choose one from:	3-4

Elementary I (Second Language) (4)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
	15-16

Second Semester

MATH 11011, College Algebra	4
Basic Sciences III***	3
Subject Area Specialty****	3
Humanities and Fine Arts IV	3

Choose one from: 3-4

Elementary II (Second Language) (4)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
	16-17

THIRD YEAR

First Semester

Computer Literacy Elective*****	3
Subject Area Specialty****	6
MCLS 30230, Approaches to Translation	3
RUSS 32231, Translation Practice: Russian	1
Choose one from:	3

Intermediate I (Second Language) (3)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
	16

Second Semester

RUSS 32240, Conversation for Business and Special Purposes	3
32215, Russian Phonetics and Diction	3
32421, Civilization	4
Choose one from:	3

ENG 20001, Business Writing (3)	
20002, Technical Writing (3)	
Choose one from:	3

Intermediate II (Second Language) (3)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
	16

FOURTH YEAR

First Semester

Subject Area Specialty****	9
RUSS 42211, Adv. Composition and Conversation	3
42240, Business and Special Texts: Russian	3
Choose one from:	3

Comp. and Con. I (Second Language) (3)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
	18

Second Semester

RUSS 42230, Advanced Translation Practice	3
MCLS 40420, Foreign languages and Culture Studies	3
Subject Area Specialty****	7-9

	13-15
TOTAL	129

*Note: It is strongly recommended that students in this program take Economics 22060 and 22061 as part of their social sciences requirement.

**Note: At least one course used to satisfy the Humanities, Fine Arts, or Social Sciences must also be a Diversity course. Students must also take a second Diversity course.

***Note: It is strongly recommended that students in this program meet their basic sciences requirements with Biology 10001, Chemistry 10050 and Geology 21062.

****Note: Subject Area Specialty is a departmentally approved coherent sequence of courses in one or more other disciplines.

*****Note: Students may take ADMS 24001, ADMS 24053, CS 10001, CS 10051 or any adviser approved computer-oriented course.

Spanish Translation

FIRST YEAR

First Semester

ENG 10001, College English I	3
US 10001, University Orientation	1
Social Sciences I*	3
Humanities and Fine Arts I	3
SPAN 28201, Intermediate I	3
Basic Sciences I***	3
	16

Second Semester

ENG 10002, College English II	3
Humanities and Fine Arts II	3
Social Sciences II*	3
Basic Sciences II***	3
SPAN 28202, Intermediate II	3
	15

SECOND YEAR

First Semester

SPAN 38211, Comp. and Con. I	3
Social Sciences III*	3
Basic Sciences III***	3
Humanities and Fine Arts III	3
Choose one from:	.3-4
Elementary I (Second Language) (4)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
	15-16

Second Semester

MATH 11011, College Algebra	4
SPAN 38213, Comp. and Con. II	3
Subject Area Specialty****	3
Humanities and Fine Arts IV	3
Choose one from:	.3
Elementary II (Second Language) (4)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
	16-17

THIRD YEAR

First Semester

SPAN 38215, Phonetics and Diction	3
Computer Literacy Elective*****	3
SPAN 38421, Civilization of Spain	3
MCLS 30230, Approaches to Translation	3
SPAN 38231, Translation Practice: Spanish	1
Choose one from:	.3
Intermediate I (Second Language) (3)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
	16

Second Semester

SPAN 38240, Conversation for Business and Special Purposes	3
38424, Civil. of Latin America	3
Spanish Literature Elective	3
Choose one from:	.3
ENG 20001, Business Writing (3)	
20002, Technical Writing (3)	
Choose one from:	.3
Intermediate II (Second Language) (3)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
	15

FOURTH YEAR

First Semester

SPAN 48240, Business and Special Texts: Spanish	3
Subject Area Specialty****	9
SPAN 48215, Adv. Composition	3
Choose one from:	.3
Comp. and Con. I (Second Language) (3)	
Subject Area Specialty**** (3)	
	18

Second Semester

SPAN 48230, Advanced Translation Practice	3
MCLS 40420, Foreign Languages and Culture Studies	3
Subject Area Specialty****	10-12
	16-18
TOTAL	129

*Note: It is strongly recommended that students in this program take Economics 22060 and 22061 as part of their social sciences requirement.

**Note: At least one course used to satisfy the Humanities, Fine Arts, or Social Sciences must also be a Diversity course. Students must also take a second Diversity course.

***Note: It is strongly recommended that students in this program meet their basic sciences requirements with Biology 10001, Chemistry 10050 and Geology 21062.

****Note: Subject Area Specialty is a departmentally approved coherent sequence of courses in one or more other disciplines.

****Note: Students may take ADMS 24001, ADMS 24053, CS 10001, CS 10051 or any adviser-approved computer-oriented course.

Zoology

(Also see "Note" under "Biological Sciences" entry in "Courses of Study" section of this Catalog.)

BSCI	10181, 10182, Biological Principles I, II	8
	20140, Cell Biology	4
	30519, Vertebrate Embrol/Dev. Anat.	4
	30156, Elements of Genetics	3
	30171, General Microbiology	4
	30360, General Ecology	4
	40163, Organic Evolution	3
	40430, General Physiology	4
	plus 4 upper-division Zoology electives	4
CHEM	10060, 10061, General Chemistry I, II	8
	10062, 10063, General Chemistry Lab I, II	2
	30475, 30476, Organic Chemistry Lab	4
MATH*	12002, 12003, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I, II	10
	Choose one from:	4
BSCI	20560, Invertebrate Zoology (4)	
	30518, Vertebrate Anatomy (4)	
	Choose one from:	4
BSCI	30580, Entomology (4)	
	30582, Ornithology (4)	
	40556, Vertebrate Zoology (4)	
	Choose one from:	4
BSCI	40433, 40444, Mammalian Physiology I and Lab (4)	
	40434, 40445, Mammalian Physiology II and Lab (4)	
	Choose one pair from:	6
CHEM	20481, 20482, Basic Organic Chem. I, II (6)	
	30481, 30482, Organic Chemistry (6)	
TOTAL		80

*NOTE: MATH 12001 is a prerequisite course which students with appropriate preparation should bypass.

THREE-PLUS-ONE PROGRAM

General Requirements

Students pursuing a three-plus-one program must earn 97 hours of credit in the University. Appropriate transfer credit from other institutions may be included in these 97 hours, but the students must complete at least 42 hours in residence at Kent State University, including the last 32 hours of the 97-hour requirement.

Students must have a grade point average of 2.00 or better in all work taken at Kent State University. They must also complete with at least a 2.00 average all off-campus work taken to fulfill fourth-year requirements. In some fields, students may also be required to present other evidence of the satisfactory completion of the off-campus professional training.

Students must satisfy all degree requirements, including the Bachelor of Science General Requirements and field of concentration requirements, by a combination of credits earned at Kent State University and the professional school. The only exception is that the college's foreign language requirement is waived for students who successfully complete a three-plus-one program.

Medical Technology

The Medical Technology program consists of 97 semester hours of undergraduate study at Kent State University followed by 12 months of professional training at an approved hospital.

Students who wish to pursue their professional education in an accredited program other than the approved affiliates must obtain permission to do so from the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS) and from the dean of the College of Arts and Sciences at Kent State University at least one semester before beginning such training.

Students must complete all coursework at Kent State University before beginning their clinical work. For their professional study, students register through Kent State University for the CLS courses taught in the hospital facility.

Students who successfully complete the clinical (professional study) year are eligible to take a certification examination such as those offered by the National Certification Agency for Medical Laboratory Personnel (NCA) and the Board of Registry of the American Society of Clinical Pathologists (ASCP). The Kent State University degree, however, is not contingent upon passing the Registry Examination.

Years 1-3

US	10001, University Orientation	1
BSCI	10181, Biological Principles I	4
	10182, Biological Principles II	4
	20140, Cell Biology	4
	30030, Human Physiology	4
	30050, Human Genetics	3
	30171, General Microbiology	4
	40174, Immunology	2

40581, Animal Parasitology	4
CHEM 10060, 10061, Gen. Chemistry I, II	8
10062, 10063, General Chemistry Lab I, II	2
20111, Elem. Quantitative Analysis	4
20112, Elem. Quantitative Lab	2
20481, Basic Organic Chemistry	4
30284, Introductory Biological Chemistry	4
CS 10061, Introduction to Computer Programming	3
ENG 10001, 10002, College English I, II	6
MATH 12001, Algebra and Trigonometry	4
30011, Basic Probability & Statistics	3
PSYC 11762, General Psychology	3
SOC D12050, Intro. to Sociology	3
Humanities and Fine Arts	9
<i>9 hours selected from B.S. General Requirements list.</i>	
<i>Note: One Humanities or Fine Arts course may be used to satisfy both a Liberal Education and Diversity course requirement.</i>	
Diversity	0-3
<i>Refer to the General Requirements for the B.S.</i>	
University-wide electives	6
One of the following:	3
PSYC 30821, Psychology of Motivation (3)	
31773, Industrial Psychology (3)	
SOC 42563, Sociology of Health and Health Care (3)	
<hr/> 94-97	
Professional Study (4th year):	
CLS 49010, Clinical Microbiology: Theory	4
49011, Clinical Microbiology: Applications	4
49012, Clinical Immunology: Theory	1
49013, Clinical Immunology: Applications	1
49014, Clinical Mycology: Theory and Applications	1
49015, Clinical Parasitology: Theory and Applications	1
49020, Clinical Chemistry: Theory	4
49021, Clinical Chemistry: Applications	4
49022, Urinalysis: Theory	1
49023, Urinalysis: Applications	1
49030, Immunohematology: Theory	2
49031, Immunohematology: Applications	2
49032, Coagulation: Theory and Applications	1
49033, Clinical Hematology: Theory	2
49034, Clinical Hematology: Applications	2
49040, Topics in Lab Management	1
<hr/> <hr/> 32	
TOTAL	126-129

PREMEDICAL PROGRAMS

Program Requirements

Students pursuing a premedical program must complete all of the General Requirements for the degree elected. They must also complete all the requirements for the primary major or field of concentration. Students often choose to pursue the primary major in the biological sciences, chemistry or psychology; they may, however, pursue any major in the college along with the premedical program. It is not necessary to have a major in the medically-related sciences in order to be admitted to medical school, but it is necessary to complete the appropriate premedical program. Students who elect to design their own B.G.S. degree must include the appropriate premedical program within their degree program.

Students pursuing a B.G.S. or a primary major in a nonscience field should also seek advice from the premedical advisers in the departments of Biological Sciences and Chemistry. Premedical program requirements are given below, along with recommended coursework which may be taken as elective coursework or as part of a primary major.

Predestistry	
BSCI 10181, Biological Principles I	4
20140, Cell Biology	4
CHEM 10060, 10061, Gen. Chemistry I, II	8
10062, 10063, General Chemistry Lab I, II	2
30475, 30476, Organic Chemistry Lab	4
MATH 12001, Algebra and Trigonometry	4
Choose one from:6
CHEM 20481, 20482, Basic Organic Chemistry (6)	
30481, 30482, Organic Chemistry (6)	
Choose one from:10
PHY 13001, 13002, Gen. College Physics I, II (10)	
23101, 23102, Gen. University Physics I, II (10)	
Choose two from:7-8
BSCI 30518, Vertebrate Anatomy (4)	
30519, Vertebrate Embryol/Develop Anatomy (4)	
30156, Elements of Genetics (3)	
30171, General Microbiology (4)	
40430, General Physiology (4)	
<hr/> <hr/> TOTAL 49-50	

Some dental schools may also require the following strongly recommended courses: CHEM 20111, 20112 (or 30111, 30112, 30113), Quantitative Analysis; 30284, Intro.: Biological Chemistry; MATH 12002, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I. Distributive requirements in the social sciences should be taken in the behavioral science areas (sociology and psychology).

Premedicine, Preosteopathy, Preveterinary Medicine

BSCI	10181, Biological Principles I	4
	20140, Cell Biology	4
CHEM	10060, 10061, General Chemistry I, II	8
	10062, 10063, General Chemistry Lab I, II	2
	30475, 30476, Organic Chemistry Lab	4
MATH*	12002, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I	5
	<i>Choose two from:</i>	7-8
BSCI	30518, Vertebrate Anatomy (4)	
	30519, Vertebrate Embryol./Develop. Anatomy (4)	
	30156, Elements of Genetics (3)	
	30171, General Microbiology (4)	
	40430, General Physiology (4)	
	<i>Choose one from:</i>	.6
CHEM	20481, 20482, Basic Organic Chemistry (6)	
	30481, 30482, Organic Chemistry (6)	
	<i>Choose one from:</i>	.10
PHY	13001, 13002, General College Physics I, II (10)	
	23101, 23102, General University Physics I, II (10)	
TOTAL		50-51

* MATH 12001, which is a prerequisite for MATH 12002, should be bypassed by students with sufficient background.

Some medical schools may also require the following strongly recommended courses: CHEM 40245, *Biochemical Foundations of Medicine*, or 40247, *Principles of Biochemistry*; MATH 30111, *Basic Probability and Statistics*. Distributive requirements in the social sciences should be taken in the behavioral science area (SOC 12050 plus 42563, *Medical Sociology*; PSYC 11762 plus 40111, *Abnormal Psychology*, recommended).

Veterinary Medicine. The current "Admission Guidelines" of The Ohio State University College of Veterinary Medicine indicate that, in order to be eligible for "admission without condition," students pursuing the Kent premed program should select BSCI 30156, *Elements of Genetics*, and 30171, *General Microbiology*, from among the biological sciences options and should add either CHEM 30284, *Introductory Biological Chemistry*, or 40247, *Principles of Biochemistry*, to the chemistry requirements above if neither is already being taken as part of the second major. In addition, OSU recommends coursework in economics, sociology and psychology to fulfill the social sciences requirement. Speech (communications), history, classical studies and/or comparative literature are recommended for the humanities. A course in statistics also is encouraged. For the last, MATH 30111, *Basic Probability and Statistics*, is recommended.

Bachelor of General Studies

General Requirements

The Bachelor of General Studies requires a total of 121 semester hours of successfully completed credits. In addition, 42 of those 121 hours must be at the upper-division (3/40000) level. Students must complete the degree with at least a 2.00 cumulative average.

Students pursuing the Bachelor of General Studies must complete the University's Liberal Education and Diversity Requirements as described on pages 77-83 of this Catalog. Courses taken to satisfy the Social Sciences must be taken in at least two curricular areas (e.g. ANTH, ECON, etc.). No more than two courses in any curricular area (not counting laboratories) may be counted toward the Basic Sciences. Courses taken to satisfy the Liberal Education Requirements should be carefully chosen to fit in with the overall B.G.S. program. University and college requirements regarding residence, prerequisites, and pass-fail apply to this degree.

Coursework Restrictions

All of the limitations on the applicability of credit described on pages 110-111 apply to the B.G.S. These limitations affect applied and nontraditional coursework, applied music and music ensembles, native languages other than English, physical education activity courses and ROTC courses.

No more than 24 semester hours in any one department may be counted toward the 121 hours required for graduation. When two or more disciplines are housed in one department (such as French and Spanish, or mathematics and computer science), they may be counted separately.

Students who have already completed the course or hour requirement for another Arts and Sciences major may not be admitted to the B.G.S. program unless given special permission by the Curriculum Committee of the college. Students who have already earned a baccalaureate degree are not eligible to pursue the B.G.S. degree.

No more than 42 semester hours from other colleges combined will be counted toward graduation. Of these 42 hours, no more than 24 hours in any one department may be counted.

No credit will be allowed for duplication of courses. No credit will be allowed for duplication of certain series of courses as stated elsewhere in this Catalog.

Admission

Students who wish to become candidates for the Bachelor of General Studies must make a special application. Students should begin their formal application for admission to the B.G.S. program at or near the time they achieve junior standing. The formal application must be completed before students begin the last 30 credit hours of academic work.

To be admitted to candidacy for the B.G.S. degree, follow the steps listed below:

1. First, visit the college office, 105 Bowman Hall, for an initial conference. This conference will be followed by an evaluation of course credit and further advising as appropriate.
 2. After appropriate consultation, submit a letter to the College of Arts and Sciences requesting admission to the B.G.S. degree program. This letter should express the following: reasons for seeking the degree; expectations concerning the usefulness of the degree for employment or for further education; acknowledgement of the nontraditional nature of the degree with its opportunities for freedom of choice and recognition that the degree falls outside the pattern of standard degrees; and a statement declaring full responsibility for one's B.G.S. program.
- The letter should be accompanied by a proposed program of study. This plan should show the specific courses to be completed before graduation, arranged by department, with course numbers, titles and credit hours listed. The date of expected graduation should also be listed. In planning the proposed program of study, allowance should be made for the total number of hours and the total number of upper-division hours needed to complete the degree.
3. When the proposed program of study and letter have been approved by the college, complete a Change of Program form in the college office. The signing of this form completes admission to the program.

Advising

Because the Bachelor of General Studies is a nontraditional degree program, it is essential that students pursuing this degree plan their programs with care. Careful planning demands close consultation with advisers in the college office and with faculty advisers in the departments where the student plans to concentrate coursework. Extensive advising is especially important for students who plan to pursue advanced studies after completing the B.G.S.

Students pursuing the B.G.S. degree are officially advised in the college office. All decisions regarding students' programs are made in the college office, including the approval of changes in a program that has been accepted.

Integrated Life Sciences Six-Year Medical Program (B.S./M.D.)**Northeastern Ohio Universities College of Medicine**

The Northeastern Ohio Universities College of Medicine was established in 1973 by an act of the Ohio General Assembly. The college is a consortium of The University of Akron, Kent State University and Youngstown State University. NEOUCOM is fully accredited by the Association of American Medical Colleges and the Council on Medical Education of the American Medical Association. It graduated its first class in the spring of 1981.

The college was established to provide new opportunities in medical education. Its purpose is to prepare well-qualified physicians who are oriented to the practice of medicine at the community level, especially primary care and family medicine. The medical training required in the program is combined and integrated with university coursework in order to produce physicians who are well-grounded in the sciences, humanistic in their approach to patients, and liberally educated.

This program requires that students be enrolled for 11 months in each of the six academic years. Phase I of the program is spent on one of the three university campuses. Phase I begins with a summer term and continues through two academic years and two additional summer terms. During this period, coursework is focused on studies in the behavioral and basic premedical sciences. It also includes orientation to clinical medicine and work in the humanities.

Phase II of the program involves intensive medical training accompanied by summer coursework in the humanities. In the first year of Phase II, students study the basic medical sciences, including anatomy, physiology and microbiology, at the NEOUCOM Basic Medical Sciences Campus in Rootstown. Students return to the university campus for the summer term following this year to complete the requirements for the Bachelor of Science degree.

In the remaining three years of Phase II (years four, five and six of the overall program), students develop competence in the clinical aspects of medicine through instruction provided principally at one or more of the community hospitals associated with the program.

Phase I Curriculum (B.S. in ILS)

Year 1

Summer 1:

US 10001, University Orientation 1
 PSYC 11762, General Psychology 3
 SOC 22100, Sociological Analysis 3
 Humanities or Electives 6

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Fall 1:

BSCI 20001, Zoological Foundations of Medicine I 4
 CHEM 10960, Honors Gen. Chem.I 5
 MATH 12021, Calculus for Life Sciences 4
 HONR 10197, Fresh. Colloquium I 4
 ILS 21091, ILS Seminar I 2

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Spring 1:

BSCI 20140, Cell Biology 4
 CHEM 10961, Honors General Chemistry II 5
 SOC 42563, Sociology of Health and Health Care 3
 HONR 10297, Fresh. Colloquium II 4
 ILS 21091, ILS Seminar I 2

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Year 2

Summer 2:

BSCI 30156, Elements of Genetics 3
 ILS 32592, Soc. Perspectives of Public Health 3
 42591, Med. Soc. Research Skills 2
 42592, Med. Soc. Practicum 3
 Humanities or Electives 3

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Fall 2:

BSCI 30171, Gen. Microbiology 4
 CHEM 30481, Organic Chemistry 4
 30475, Organic Chem. Lab 2
 ILS 22091, ILS Seminar II 2
Choose one from:5

PHY 13001, Gen. College Physics I (5)
 23101, Gen. University Physics I (5)

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Spring 2:

BSCI 30519, Vertebrate Embryology and Dev. Anatomy 4
 CHEM 40245, Biochem. Found. of Medicine 4
 MATH 12022, Prob. and Statistics for Life Sciences 3
 ILS 22091, ILS Seminar II 2
Choose one from:5

PHY 13002, Gen. College Physics II (5)
 23102, Gen. Univ. Physics II (5)

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Summer 3:

ILS 30392, Psychological Helping Skills for Medicine 3

40392, Med. Psych. Practicum 3
 PSYC 40111, Abnormal Psychology 3
 Humanities or Electives 3

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Humanities and Electives

THE HUMANITIES COMPONENT (16):

Objective: Within the constraints imposed and the opportunities afforded by summer academic scheduling, to provide disciplined experience in and exposure to the differing modes of thought, perception/perspectives, and methodologies of the disciplines usually classified as the "humanities" in arriving at informed critical analyses of the human experience.

Requirement: 16 semester hours of academic credit. At least one of the courses taken to satisfy the Humanities must also satisfy the Diversity Requirement. The humanities requirements are to be fulfilled in the following fashion during the students' fourth and fifth summers (fourth and sixth summers for students who begin core clerkships in fifth summer, rather than in the fall) in the joint six-year B.S./M.D. Program offered by the University in conjunction with the Northeastern Ohio Universities College of Medicine:

I—ILS 49997-Humanities Colloquium (1)

An integrative colloquium taken during the eight-week term of first summer of enrollment in humanities component of the ILS Program; this colloquium is designed to explore the nature of—and establish the interrelationships among—the various perspectives on the human condition/experience and on the nature of knowledge and of "truth" offered by the several academic disciplines classified as the "humanities." Depending on the orientation of a given offering, the colloquium will attempt to provide a perspective on the relationship of the humanities to medical science, to the practice and profession of medicine, and to related issues, concerns and "applications."

II—Fine Arts (3)

Students are to take at least one approved course from the list of LER Fine Arts courses.

III—History, Literature, Philosophy (12)

Students are to take at least two courses apiece (at least one of each pair must be upper division) in each of two of the following fields from the list of suitable courses provided each summer:

- History*
- Literature*
- Philosophy*

ELECTIVES (6):

During the time devoted to fulfillment of the humanities requirements of the ILS Program, students also will be taking "elective" hours sufficient to complete the 121 semester hours of satisfactorily completed academic credits required for the B.S. degree as offered through the College of Arts and Sciences of Kent State University. Humanities hours in excess of the 16 semester hours minimum of the humanities requirements will be applied toward these "elective" hours. Up to 4 credit hours earned through the NEOUCOM "Human Values in Medicine" program may be applied toward elective requirements of the Kent curriculum but not toward the 16-hour requirement of the humanities component of the ILS program.

Diversity (0-3):

Students must also satisfy the 6-hour Diversity Requirement of the University. At least one of the courses taken to satisfy the Humanities must also satisfy the Diversity Requirement. (See pages 81-83.)

Admission and Advancement**Eligibility for Admission**

High school seniors and recent high school graduates, having demonstrated appropriate academic competence and motivation toward a career in medicine, will be considered for admission into the first year of this program by one or more of the three sponsoring consortium universities.

Other students with a conventional college background, including premedical requirements and at least three years of college-level work, can apply for admission to Phase II (years three through six) of the Integrated Life Sciences program. Interested students should apply directly to the Office of Student Affairs, Northeastern Ohio Universities College of Medicine, Rootstown, Ohio 44072, following completion of the preliminary AMCAS medical school application process.

Evaluation of Progress

Progress through the first two years of this program will be based on academic performance and development of personal maturity appropriate to assumption of professional responsibility. An Academic Review and Promotion Committee including University and College of Medicine faculty will assess these factors and will recommend students for promotion and formal admission to the third year of the program.

How to Apply

To apply to the program, write to Kent State University, Office of Admissions, 204 Kent Student Center, PO Box 5190, Kent, OH 44242-0001 and request application forms for the B.S./M.D. degree program.

Cost

The university in which the students are enrolled will assess its normal undergraduate fees for the first and second years. Fees for the third through sixth years will be set by the College of Medicine Board of Trustees and will not be significantly different from the fees which Ohio residents now pay to attend publicly supported medical schools elsewhere in the state.

INTER-COLLEGE/SCHOOL PROGRAMS

The following interdisciplinary major degree programs are offered by the College of Arts and Sciences in cooperation with the other colleges and schools at Kent State University.

Management and Industrial Studies

The management and industrial studies major in the Bachelor of Science is an interdisciplinary degree program designed to provide students with communication skills and human relations and management skills, as well as the technical expertise needed within many levels of business and industry. Such a broad-based background is especially appropriate for individuals already working and needing to strengthen their professional skills, entry-level employees interested in moving into supervisory or managerial positions, and individuals interested in small business organizations that require a small work force with breadth of knowledge and experience.

The major is based on a core set of courses drawn from the four areas of communication studies, social sciences, administrative sciences, and technology. Students will also complete an additional 12 semester hours from these four areas, with no more than 6 semester hours from any one area, to further develop a broad knowledge base. Electives, selected in consultation with an academic adviser, may be used to further develop a selected area of interest.

Management and Industrial Studies

The Management and Industrial Studies major in the Bachelor of Science degree program requires a total of 121 semester hours of successfully completed credits. In addition, 42 of those 121 hours must be at the upper-division (3/40000) level. Students must complete the degree with at least a 2.00 cumulative grade point average.

I. COMPOSITION	6
ENG 10001, 10002, College English I, II	
<i>Based on test scores, students may be required to take ENG 10000.</i>	
II. MATHEMATICS, LOGIC and FOREIGN LANGUAGES	12
One foreign language or American Sign Language or equivalent in proficiency	8
Mathematics	4
<i>Students must pass one of the courses listed below or establish proficiency.</i>	
MATH 11011, College Algebra (4)	
12001, Algebra and Trigonometry (4)	
Restrictions:	
<i>Since MATH 12001 covers the same content as 11011 plus 11022, credit is not allowed for both 12001 and 11011, or for both 12001 and 11022.</i>	
III. HUMANITIES and FINE ARTS	9
COMM 15000, Theory and Practice of Oral Discourse	3
PHIL D21001, Introduction to Ethics	3
Humanities or Fine Arts Elective	3
IV. SOCIAL SCIENCES	9
ECON 22060, Principles of Microeconomics	3
PSYC 11762, General Psychology	3
SOC D*12050, Introduction to Sociology	3
V. BASIC SCIENCES	9
<i>Nine (9) hours must be selected from the basic sciences requirement on page 79 under "Liberal Education Requirements."</i>	
VI. DIVERSITY	
<i>The program requirements include the required six hours of Diversity. (See the courses above marked with a "D." Courses with a domestic perspective are additionally marked with an asterisk {*}.)</i>	
VII. US 10001, University Orientation	1
MAJOR REQUIREMENTS	61-68
COMM 25863, Business and Professional Speaking	3
35550, Small Group Communication	3
ECON 22061, Principles of Macroeconomics	3
PSYC 31773, Industrial Psychology	3
SOC 32510, Sociology of Work	3
ACCT 23020, Introduction to Financial Accounting	3
23021, Introduction to Managerial Accounting	3
ADMS 24053, Introduction to Computer and Information Systems	3
24055, Fundamentals of Business Statistics	3
24163, Principles of Management	3
34060, Operations Management	3
34180, Human Resource Management	3
TECH 31000, Cultural Dynamics of Technology	3
43700, Computer Integrated Manufacturing	3

Choose one from:	1-6
TECH 33056, Cooperative Education—	
Professional Development (1-6)	
43096, Individual Investigation in Applied Science and Technology (1-3)	
Choose one from:	3
ENG 20001, Business Writing (3)	
20002, Technical Writing (3)	
Choose one from:	3-5
MATH 11012, Intuitive Calculus (3)	
12002, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I (5)	
Additional Coursework	12
<i>Select twelve (12) additional hours from the following with no more than six (6) from any one group:</i>	
SOCIAL SCIENCES	
PSYC 30821, Psychology of Motivation (3)	
41532, Social Psychology (3)	
SOC 42564, Bureaucratic Organizations (3)	
COMMUNICATION	
COMM 35864, Organizational Communication (3)	
ENG 30063, Advanced Business and Professional Writing (3)	
30064, Argumentative Prose Writing (3)	
30065, Expository Prose Writing (3)	
31001, Fundamental English Grammar (3)	
TECHNOLOGY	
TECH 31020, Automated Manufacturing (3)	
41055, Industrial Practice (3)	
43080, Industrial and Environmental Safety (3)	
UPPER-DIVISION BUSINESS	
ACCT 33063, Cost Control and Analysis for Management (3)	
ADMS 44150, Total Quality Management (3)	
FIN 36053, Business Finance (3)	

The interdisciplinary nature of the Bachelor of Science in Management and Industrial Studies enables students to participate in upper-division courses offered through the College of Business Administration. Students in this major may take up to 25 percent or 30 semester hours of their degree requirements from the following departments: accounting, administrative sciences, economics, finance, marketing. Up to 9 hours of coursework in economics, including ECON 22060, ECON 22061 and three upper-division elective hours, will not be counted toward the 30 semester-hour maximum. For purposes of the Bachelor of Science in Management and Industrial Studies, students may use approved regional campus equivalents for ACCT 23020, 23021, and ADMS 24053, 24055. Other courses from the Regional Campuses' or any community college's applied technology programs may be used or substituted for business-related coursework only with the permission of an adviser.

ELECTIVES	4-11
<i>9 hours need to be upper-division hours</i>	
TOTAL	121

The 4-11 elective hours are needed to satisfy the minimum 121 total hour requirement. Depending upon the specific coursework taken to satisfy the major requirements, 4-9 of these elective hours must be taken at the upper-division level to satisfy the minimum 42 upper-division hour requirement.

MINORS IN THE COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

The College of Arts and Sciences offers two types of minor programs. Students may pursue minors with individual departments, or they may elect interdisciplinary minor programs, which include coursework from several departments. Certificates of achievement are awarded to students who complete an interdisciplinary minor satisfactorily. Interdisciplinary minor programs are described on page 150.

All of the minor programs offered in the College of Arts and Sciences are open to students pursuing an undergraduate degree at Kent State University, with the restriction that students may not pursue a major and minor in the same discipline.

Departmental Minors

Departmental minors generally require from 18 to 24 hours of study in the discipline. In addition, some departmental minors have prerequisites. These prerequisites are courses that are required as a foundation for study in the minor. In some cases, students' majors will have required these courses; in other cases, the students may have demonstrated proficiency in these areas through testing or high school coursework. Prerequisites are listed with the minor programs below; prerequisites must be completed before students begin work in the minor.

Coursework taken for the minor may overlap in part with the general requirements for students' degrees and with major or field of concentration requirements.

Some departments have different introductory course sequences for majors and nonmajors. Students pursuing departmental minors are generally expected to take courses intended for majors in that discipline. However, if students take a nonmajor introductory sequence and later decide to minor in that discipline, and if the students' performance in the nonmajor sequence is clearly superior, the department may recommend that the nonmajor sequence be accepted as a substitute for the major coursework.

Departmental minors available in the College of Arts and Sciences are described below:

Anthropology

ANTH 18210, Intro. to Cultural Anthropology	3
18420, Prehistoric Archaeology	3
38630, Principles of Biological Anthropology	3
plus 12 upper-division hours in anthropology	12
TOTAL	21

Applied Conflict Management

CACM 11001, Introduction to Conflict Management	3
11002, Solving Problems vs. Transforming Conflicts ...	3
21010, Cross-Cultural Conflict Management	3
22020, Conflict Theory	3
37070, Nonviolence: Theory and Practice	3
43030, Mediation Practicum	3
Choose two of the following:	6
CACM 32020, Strategic Planning (3)	
34040, Negotiation (3)	
35050, Public Sector Dispute Resolution (3)	
36060, Conflict Analysis & Intervention Ethics (3)	
49091, Seminar in Conflict Management (3)	
Choose one of the following	3
CACM 35092, Internship in Conflict Management (3)	
35095, Special Topics (3)	
36096, Individual Investigation in Conflict Management (3)	
TOTAL	27

Biological Sciences

Prerequisites:

CHEM 10060, 10061, General Chemistry I, II (8)	
10062, 10063, Gen. Chemistry Lab I, II (2)	
MATH 12001, Algebra and Trigonometry (4)	

Core Courses:

BSCI 10181, 10182, Biological Principles I, II	8
20140, Cell Biology	4
30156, Elements of Genetics	3
40163, Organic Evolution	3

Elective Courses:

Choose one from:

BSCI 30171, General Microbiology (4)	
30267, Plant Physiology (4)	
30360, General Ecology (4)	
40430, General Physiology (4)	

TOTAL	22
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Chemistry

Prerequisites:

One and one-half years high school algebra or equivalent.

CHEM 10060, 10061, Gen. Chemistry I, II (8)
10062, 10063, Gen. Chem. Lab I, II (2)

Core Courses:

Choose one from: 4

CHEM 20481, Basic Organic Chemistry (4)
30481, Organic Chemistry (4)

Choose one from: 4

CHEM 20111, Elementary Quantitative Analysis (4)
30111, Quantitative Analysis I (4)

Choose one from: 2

CHEM 20112, Elementary Quantitative Lab (2)
30112, Quantitative Analysis I Lab (2)

Elective Courses:

8-9 hours selected from the following: 8-9

CHEM 30284, Intro. Biol. Chemistry (4)
30113, Quantitative Analysis II (4)
30475, Organic Chemistry Lab (2)
or
40361, Intermed. Inorganic Chemistry (2)
40555, Elem. Physical Chemistry (3)
or
40567, Basic Concepts of Physical Chemistry (4)

TOTAL 18-19

41012, Finite Mathematics (3)
43006, Object-Oriented Programming (3)
43007, Logic Programming (3)
43101, Structure of Programming Languages (3)
43111, Structure of Compilers (3)
43201, Operating Systems (3)
43203, Systems Programming (3)
43301, Parallel Programming (3)
44201, Artificial Intelligence (3)
45101, Computer Architecture (3)
45111, Principles of Customized VLSI Design (3)
45201, Computer Communications Networks (3)
46101, Design and Analysis of Algorithms (3)
46201, Introduction to the Theory of Automata,
Formal Languages and Theory of Computability (3)
47101, Computer Graphics (3)

TOTAL 18

**Math 12001, which is a prerequisite for Math 12002, should be bypassed by students with sufficient background.*

Computer Science

Prerequisites:

CS 10051, Introduction to Computer Science (4)
MATH*12002, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I (5)
12003, Analytic Geometry and Calculus II (5)

Core Requirements:

CS 23021, Introduction to Object-Oriented Programming . . 3
33001, Data Structures 3

Elective Courses: 12

Twelve (12) hours must be chosen from the following courses. Six (6) of these hours must be in courses numbered 40000 or above, in consultation with the minor adviser. In choosing these courses, students are warned, however, that the prerequisites for a course may cause the total number of hours to increase.

CS 31011, Discrete Mathematics (3)
33003, Computer Organization and Assembly Language (3)
33005, Symbolic Programming Languages (3)
33006, Social and Ethical Issues in Computing (3)
33095, Selected Computer Languages (2)

Criminal Justice Studies

CJST 12000, Intro. to Criminal Justice 3
22300, Police Role 3
26701, Corrections 3
26702, Criminology 3

12 upper-division CJST hours with the exception of: 12

CJST 45093, Variable Title Workshop
45096, Individual Investigation
46792, Internship

TOTAL 24

Economics

ECON 22060, Principles of Microeconomics 3
22061, Principles of Macroeconomics 3
plus 12 additional upper-division credits 12
*(which may include 32040 or 32041 if not selected above) elect-
ed with the approval of the student's adviser*

Choose one from: 3

ECON 32040, Intermediate Microeconomic
Theory and Applications (3)
32041, Intermediate Macroeconomic
Theory and Policy (3)

TOTAL 21

Note: It is highly recommended that students electing the Economics minor complete at least one mathematics course at the MATH 11011 level or at a higher level before registering for upper-division economics courses.

Choose one from:	3
GEOG 27063, World Geography (3)	
27064, Geog. of the U.S. and Canada (3)	
TOTAL	24

English

Core Requirement

ENG 25001, Literature in English I	3
25002, Literature in English II	3
30001, Introduction to English Studies	3
Electives	3
Distribution requirements	9

One course from each of the following three areas:
Historical courses
Genre Studies, Cultural Studies, Literary Theory
Writing and Language Studies

TOTAL	*21
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*At least 12 hours must be upper division.

French

Prerequisites:

FR 13201, Elementary French I (4)	
13202, Elementary French II (4)	
23201, Intermediate French I (3)	
23202, Intermediate French II (3)	

Note: Prerequisites may be waived by demonstrated proficiency.

Courses:

FR 33215, French Phonetics and Diction	3
33211, French Conversation	3
33212, French Composition	3
33421, French Civilization	3
plus 3 hours at the 40000 level	3
Two of the following:	6

FR 33335, Intro. to French Theatre (3)	
33336, Intro. to French Poetry (3)	
33337, Intro. to the French Novel (3)	
TOTAL	21

Geography

GEOG 10160, Intro. to Geography	3
29160, Intro. to Maps and Map Analysis	3
plus 15 hours in geography	15

at least 9 of which must be upper division

Geology

Prerequisites:

CHEM 10060 (for which high school algebra or its equivalent is a prerequisite) is a prerequisite or corequisite for GEOL 23063; BSCI 10181 or 20560 is recommended as a prerequisite or corequisite for GEOL 34061.

Courses:

GEOL 11040, Earth Dynamics	3
11041, Earth Dynamics Lab	1
11042, Earth History	3
11043, Earth History Lab	1
23063, Mineralogy	4
31070, Petrology	4
32066, Geomorphology	4
34061, Invertebrate Paleontology	4
TOTAL	24

German

Prerequisites:

GER 11201, 11202, Elem. German I, II (8)	
21201, 21202, Intermed. German I, II (6)	

Note: Prerequisites may be waived by demonstrated proficiency.

Courses:

GER 31207, German Conversation	2
31303, Modern Writers	3
31211, Composition and Conversation	3
31421, German Civilization	4
plus 6 upper-division hours in literature courses	6
TOTAL	18

Greek

Prerequisites:

GRE 14201, Elem. Classical Greek I (4)	
14202, Elem. Classical Greek II (4)	

Note: Prerequisites may be waived by demonstrated proficiency.

Greek Language and Literature Courses:12

GRE 24201, Inter.Class. Greek I (3)
 24202, Inter. Class. Greek II (3)
 34370, Plato (3)
 34371, Homer (3)

Greek Culture Courses:6

CLAS 21404, The Greek Achievement (3)
 41097, Colloquium in Classics (3)
 41301, Classical Mythology (3)
 41401, Greek Art and Arch (3)
 41503, Greek Literature in Transl. (3)
 HIST 41003, History of Anc. Greece (3)
 Any Greek course at the 3/40000 level (3)

TOTAL 18
History

HIST 11050, 11051, History of Civilization I, II 6
 12070, History of U.S.: Formative Period 3
 12071, History of U.S.: Modern Period 3
 plus 12 upper-division hours 12
*including at least: 3 hours of American History; 3 hours of Euro-
 pean History, including English and Russian histories; 3 hours
 African, Ancient, Medieval or Far Eastern History.*

TOTAL 24
Latin**Prerequisites:**

LAT 16201, 16202, Elem. Latin I, II (8)

Note: Prerequisites may be waived by demonstrated proficiency.

Latin Language and Literature Courses:12

LAT 26201, Inter. Latin I: Readings (3)
 26202, Inter. Latin II: Readings (3)
 36171, Vergil (3)
 36170, Cicero (3)

Roman Culture Courses:6

CLAS 21405, The Roman Achievement (3)
 41301, Classical Mythology (3)
 41402, Roman Archaeology and Art (3)
 41503, Greek Literature in Transl. (3)
 41097, Colloquium in Classics (3)

CLAS/HIST 41006, Roman History (3)
 Any Latin Course at the 3/40000 level (3)

TOTAL 18
Mathematics**Prerequisites:**

CS 10051, Introduction to Computer Science (4)
 MATH*12001, Algebra and Trigonometry (4)
 12002, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I (5)
 12003, Analytic Geometry and Calculus II (5)

Core Courses:

MATH 21001, Linear Algebra with Applications 3
 22005, Analytic Geometry and Calculus III 3

Choose one from:3-4

41001, Introduction to Modern Algebra I (3)
 42001, Introduction to Analysis I (3)
 42044, Applied Analysis I (4)

Elective Courses:9

*Nine (9) hours selected from the following (in any combination)
 in consultation with the student's minor adviser.*

MATH 40011, Introduction to Probability
 Theory and Application (3)
 40012, Introduction to Statistical Concepts (3)
 40051, Topics in Probability Theory and
 Stochastic Processes (3)
 41001, Introduction to Modern Algebra I (3)
 41002, Introduction to Modern Algebra II (3)
 41021, Theory of Matrices (3)
 42001, Introduction to Analysis I (3)
 42002, Introduction to Analysis II (3)
 42011, Mathematical Optimization (3)
 42021, Graph Theory and Combinatorics (3)
 42031, Mathematical Models (3)
 42044, Applied Analysis I (4)
 42045, Applied Analysis II (4)
 42048, Introduction to Complex Variables (3)
 42201, Numerical Computing I (3)
 42202, Numerical Computing II (3)
 45011, Differential Geometry (3)
 45021, Euclidean Geometry (3)
 45022, Linear Geometry (3)
 46001, Elementary Topology (3)
 47001, Mathematical Logic and Set Theory (3)
 47011, Theory of Numbers (3)

TOTALS 18-19

**Math 12001, which is a prerequisite for Math 12002, should be
 bypassed by students with sufficient background.*

Pan-African Studies

Core Courses:

PAS 23101, 23102, Black Experience I, II 6
 30100, Research Methods in Pan-African Studies 3

Elective Courses:15

15 hours, at least 6 of which must be upper division, with a minimum of 3 hours in each of the following areas:

Humanities:

PAS 24000, Intro. to the African Arts (3)
 30000, Intro. to African World View (3)
 31001, East African Literature and Culture (3)
 24407, Caribbean Studies (3)
 24022, Visual and Oral Awareness (3)
 35090, African Theatre Arts (3)
or
 44791, Literature of Pan-Africa (3)

Social Sciences:

PAS 31800, Black Social and Political Thought 1750-1900 (3)
 31801, Black Social and Political Thought 1900-Present (3)
 32000, The Black Family (3)
 33508, Caribbean Social and Political Directions (3)
 47777, The Black Woman (3)

Research and Community Development:

PAS 21071, The Black Community in America (3)
 42500, Black Education in America (3)

TOTAL 24

Philosophy

Core Courses:

three courses from: 9

PHIL 11001, Intro. to Philosophy (3)
 11009, Principles of Thinking (3)
 21001, Intro. to Ethics (3)
 21002, Intro. to Formal Logic (3)

Elective Courses:

four additional philosophy courses 12

At least three of these courses must be upper division. The fourth core course may be elected. At least one course in the history of philosophy must be included:

PHIL 31001, Ancient Greek Philosophy (3)
 31002, Medieval Philosophy (3)
 31003, Continental Rationalism (3)
 31004, British Empiricism (3)
 31005, German Critical Philosophy (3)

31006, 19th-Century Philosophy (3)
 31010, 20th-Century Philosophy (3)
 31020, American Philosophy (3)

At least one course must be at the 40000-level.

PHIL 40093, 49996 and 49999 may not be counted toward the minor.

TOTAL 21

Physics

Prerequisites:

MATH 12001, Algebra and Trigonometry (4)
 12002, 12003, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I, II (10)

Courses:

PHY 23101, 23102, General University Physics I, II 10
 30020, Intermediate Physics Lab 2
 35101, Mechanics I 3
 36001, Introductory Modern Physics 3
 plus 5 hours in physics 5
 at least 2 of which must be upper division

TOTAL 23

Political Science

Core Courses:

POL 10100, American Politics 3
 plus 12 upper-division hours in Political Science* 12

Two courses from: 6

POL 10001, Introduction to Political Science (3)
 10002, Political Thought (3)
 10003, Political Economy (3)
 10004, Political Institutions (3)
 30001, Political Methods (3)

TOTAL 21

*POL 40996, Individual Investigation, and POL 40992, Public Service, may not be applied toward the upper-division hour requirement; POL 40991, Washington Program in National Issues, may be applied to meet the upper-division hour requirement; POL 40995, Special Topics, may be applied to meet the upper-division hour requirement as approved by the department.

Psychology

PSYC 11762, General Psychology 3
 21621, Quantitative Methods in Psychology 3
 plus any 9 upper-division hours 9

Choose one from: 4

PSYC 31141, Exper. Psychology: Perception (4)
 31043, Experimental Psychology:
 Basic Learning Processes (4)

TOTAL **19**

Note: No more than 3 credit hours of PSYC 31498, 41498 and/or 41495 may be applied toward minor requirements.

Choose one from: 3

SPAN 38330, Early Spanish Literature (3)
 38331, Recent Spanish Literature (3)

Choose one from: 3

SPAN 38334, Early Spanish-American Literature (3)
 38335, Recent Spanish-American Literature (3)

Choose one from: 3

SPAN 38421, Civilization of Spain (3)
 38424, Culture and Civilization of Latin America (3)

TOTAL **21**

Russian

Prerequisites:

RUSS 12201, 12202, Elem. Russian I, II (8)
 22201, 22202, Intermed. Russian I, II (6)

Note: Prerequisites may be waived by demonstrated proficiency.

Courses:

RUSS 32207, Russian Conversation 2
 32303, Modern Writers 3
 32211, Composition and Conversation 3
 32421, Russian Civilization 4
 plus 6 upper-division hours in literature courses 6

TOTAL **18**

Sociology

SOC 12050, Intro. to Sociology 3
 22100, Sociological Analysis 3
 plus 15 hours in sociology 15
at least 9 of which must be upper division

TOTAL **21**

Spanish

Prerequisites:

SPAN 18201, Elementary Spanish I (4)
 18202, Elementary Spanish II (4)
 28201, Intermediate Spanish I (3)
 28202, Intermediate Spanish II (3)

Note: Prerequisites may be waived by demonstrated proficiency.

Courses:

SPAN 38215, Spanish Phonetics and Diction 3
 38211, Spanish Composition and Conversation I 3
 38213, Spanish Composition and Conversation II 3
 plus 3 hours at the 40000 level 3

INTERDISCIPLINARY MINORS

Courses taken for an interdisciplinary minor may overlap with courses required under the college's General Requirements; in addition, courses taken for an interdisciplinary minor may overlap with coursework in the major, with certain restrictions noted below. Special topics courses and colloquia are often listed as acceptable for interdisciplinary minors. However, students should be aware that course numbers for special topics courses and colloquia are used for a variety of offerings, many of which would not be suitable for the particular minor in question. For that reason, it is essential that students who wish to use a special topics course or colloquium for an interdisciplinary minor consult the program coordinator to make certain that the course being offered in a particular semester is suitable.

Certain interdisciplinary minors may be incorporated within the Ethnic Heritage interdisciplinary major described above. They provide the studies emphasis area required as core IV in that major. Minors that may be used for this purpose include British Studies, German Studies, Hellenic Studies, Jewish Studies, Lithuanian Studies, Romanian Studies and Russian Studies.

Certificates of achievement are awarded to students who satisfactorily complete an interdisciplinary minor.

African Studies

(Felix K. Ekechi, coordinator, 305 Bowman Hall)

The African Studies program is designed to provide a broad familiarity with African history, culture and contemporary problems. Study in this program may be coordinated with relevant language study through the critical languages program. The African Studies program requires successful completion of a minimum of 18 semester hours of coursework selected from the list given below; coursework must be completed in at least three academic disciplines.

18 hours from the following: 18

ART	42025, Art of West Africa (3)	
	42026, Art of Nigeria (3)	
	42027, Art of Central Africa (3)	
GEOG	37040, Geography of Africa (3)	
HIST	31130, History of African Civilization (3)	
	41131, History of Africa to 1880 (3)	
	41132, History of Africa: 1880-Present (3)	
	41135, History of West Africa (3)	
PAS	10101, 10102, Elementary Kiswahili I, II (8)	
	24000, Intro. to African Arts (3)	
	44791, Literature of Pan-Africa (3)	
	44971, Roots of Pan-African Unity and Culture (3)	
POL	30540, African Politics (3)	
MUS	42111, African Music and Cultures (3)	
ANTH	38240, Culture and Personality (3)	
	38250, Religion: A Search for Meaning (3)	
	38260, Patterns of Peasant Life (3)	
	48410, Prehistory: Eurasia and Africa (3)	
	48230, Socio-Cultural Change (3)	
ECON	32075, Intro. to International Trade (3)	
	42075, International Economic Relations (3)	
	42076, Economic Development (3)	
CRIT	13201, 13202, 23203, 23204 (Yoruba) (14)	
	12201, 12202, 22203, 22204 (Arabic) (14)	
TOTAL		18

American History: 6

HIST	31070, History of American Business Enterprise (3)	
	31078, African American History (3)	
	41056, History of Colonial American, 1492-1714 (3)	
	41057, 18th-Century American, 1714-1789 (3)	
	41069, Recent America, The United States, 1929-Present (3)	
	41070, American Social and Intellectual History 1790-1876 (3)	
	41071, American Social and Intellectual History, 1876-Present (3)	
	41074, American Economic History (3)	
	41079, History of the Immigrant in America (3)	
	41083, U.S. Foreign Relations through World War I (3)	
	41084, U.S. Foreign Relations from 1920 (3)	
Pan African Studies: 3		
PAS	31800, Black Social and Political Thought 1750-1900 (3)	
	31801, Black Social and Political Thought 1900-Present (3)	
	41992, African-American Affairs Practicum (3)	
	42500, Black Education In America (3)	
	47777, The Black Woman (3)	
	49095, Selected Topics (3)	
Plus 6 hours in the arts or 6 hours in methods: 6		

The Arts

ART	42056, American Art: 1607-1860 (3)	
	42057, American Art and Architecture, 1860-1940 (3)	
	42058, American Film, Photography, Art and Ideas (3)	
JMC	40008, History of American Mass Communication (3)	
MUS	42131, America's Music (3)	
	42161, History of Jazz (3)	

Methods

ANTH	18210, **Introduction to Cultural Anthropology (3)	
	48270, Native Peoples of North America (3)	
POL	40112, Politics and the Mass Media (3)	
	40116, Political Opinion and Political Behavior (3)	
	40510, U.S. Foreign Policy (3)	
GEOG	27064, **Geog. of U.S. and Canada (3)	
	42064, Hist. Geog. of U.S. and Canada (3)	
PHIL	31010, *20th-Century Philosophy(3)	
	31020, *American Philosophy (3)	
	41060, Pragmatism and Beyond (3)	

TOTAL 27

American Studies

(Dean's Office, College of Arts and Sciences, 105 Bowman Hall)

Drawing on coursework in history, literature, the arts and the social sciences, the American Studies minor offers a broad introduction to American culture. This program takes an interdisciplinary approach to American life and thought, encouraging the drawing of connections among various aspects of American culture.

AMST	10001, Intro. to American Studies 3	
	40197, Senior Colloquium in American Studies 3	
American Literature: 6		
ENG	33001, U.S. Literature to 1865 (3)	
	33002, U.S. Literature from 1865-1945 (3)	
	33003, U.S. Literature from 1945 to Present (3)	
	33011, African-American Literature (3)	
	34021, Women's Literature (3)	
	36001, Literary Criticism (3)	
	39695, Topics in Ethnic Literature of the U.S. (3)	

Appropriate special topics courses, particularly those in American Studies, may be substituted for courses listed above if approved by the program coordinator.

**Only one of these two courses can be counted toward the American Studies minor requirements.*

***Only one of these two course can be counted toward the American Studies minor requirements.*

Asian Studies

(Dean's Office, College of Arts and Sciences, 105 Bowman Hall)

The Asian Studies program provides focused study in the cultures, histories and governments of Asia. The program requires successful completion of a minimum of 16 hours of nonlanguage coursework selected from the list given below; this coursework must be distributed in three of the areas listed. Students may earn a certificate in Asian Studies if they complete the required nonlanguage courses plus one year of introductory study of an Asian language chosen from among the four currently available through the critical languages program—Chinese, Hindi, Japanese, Korean—or demonstrate the equivalent skill or proficiency by an examination.

Nonlanguage courses16
distributed in three of the following areas:

- ANTH* 38096, Individual Investigation in Anthropology (3)
- ART 42022, The Arts of China (3)
- 42023, The Arts of Japan (3)
- GEOG 37079, Geography of South Asia (3)
- HIST 31112, Chinese Civilization (3)
- 41112, History of Modern China (3)
- 41114, Economic History of E. Asia in Modern Times (3)
- 41116, History of Japan (3)
- 42297, Colloq. on Contemporary China and Japan (3)
- * 49196, Individual Investigation (2-3)
- MUS 42151, Asian Music (3)
- * 45311, Chamber Music (1-2)
- POL 30530, Asian Politics (3)
- * 40996, Individual Investigation (1-3)
- * 40995, Selected Topics in Political Science (3)

Language courses8
8 hours or equivalent required for diploma-certificate

- CRIT 15101, 15102, 25103, 25104 (Chinese) (14)
- 15201, 15202, 25203, 25204 (Japanese) (14)
- 14201, 14202, 24203, 24204 (Hindi) (14)
- 15301, 15302, 25303, 25304 (Korean) (14)

TOTAL 16-24

**These and other selected topics courses that focus on Asia may be counted toward the program if approved by the coordinator.*

British Studies

(Barrett L. Beer, coordinator, 305 Bowman Hall)

The British Studies program provides a concentration in British literature, history, and civilization. This program may be used as the studies emphasis area (core IV) in the Ethnic Heritage major.

British Literature 9
three of the following representing at least two literary periods:

- ENG 31002, History of the English Language (3)
- 34001, British Literature to 1500 (3)
- 34002, British Literature from 1500 to 1660 (3)
- 34003, British Literature from 1660 to 1800 (3)
- 34004, British Literature from 1800 to 1900 (3)
- 34005, British and Irish Literature from 1900 - Present (3)
- 34011, World Literature in English (3)
- 34055, Shakespeare (3)
- 34065, Chaucer (3)
- 34095 Topics: Major Author Studies (British) (3)

British History 9
three of the following:

- HIST 31027, History of England to 1688 (3)
- 31028, History of England Since 1688 (3)
- 31029, History of the British Empire and Commonwealth since 1815 (3)
- 41026, Tudor England, 1485-1603 (3)
- 41028, Hanoverian England (3)
- 41031, Modern British Intellectual History (3)
- 43697, Colloquium in Tudor and Stuart England (3)
- 43797, Colloquium on Victorian England (3)

British Civilization 3
one of the following:

- ART 42036, Medieval Art (3)
- 42042, Northern Renaissance Art (3)
- PHIL 31004, British Empiricism (3)
- 41077, British and American Thought (3)

Appropriate specialized offerings may be substituted with approval of the British Studies program coordinator.

TOTAL 21

Cartography

(Ute J. Dymon, Coordinator, 438 McGilvrey Hall)

The Cartography minor is intended to provide expertise in modern mapmaking. It is especially designed to meet federal governmental standards for the employment of cartographers.

Requirements:

GEOG 29160, Intro. to Maps and Map Analysis	3
39161, Intro. to Cartography	3
39162, Intro. to Cartography Lab.	1
49165 Computer Cartography	3
Electives*	3-8
At least two of:	6-8
GEOG 49080, Principles of Geographical Information Systems (3)	
49162, 49163, Advanced Cartography and Lab (4)	
49198, Research in Cartography and GIS (3)	
49210, 49211, Earth Imagery and Lab (4)	
At least two of:	6-9
GEOG 39002, Statistical Methods in Geography (3)	
MATH 10041, Elementary Probability and Statistics (3)	
12001, Algebra and Trigonometry (4)	
12002, Analytic Geometry and Calculus I (5)	
TOTAL	30

*Electives may be chosen from any of the above or from: GEOG 21062, 22061, 31064; GEOL 21062, 21080; ARCH 45631, 45630; ART 13701. Other electives may be appropriate but must have prior approval of the program coordinator.

Classics

(Modern and Classical Language Studies Department, 109 Satterfield Hall)

Students wishing a minor in Classics must choose a program with an emphasis in either Greek or Latin.

Latin or Greek

Prerequisites:

LAT 16201, 16202, Elementary Classical Latin I, II (8)	
or	
GRE 14201, 14202, Elem Classical Greek I, II (8)	
<i>Note: Prerequisites may be waived by demonstrated proficiency.</i>	
Classical Language and Literature Courses: 6	
LAT 26201, Intermediate Latin I: (3)	
26202, Intermediate Latin II: (3)	
or	
GRE 24201, Inter. Class. Greek I (3)	
24202, Inter. Class. Greek II (3)	
Classical Culture Courses: 12	
CLAS 21404, The Greek Achievement (3)	
21405, The Roman Achievement (3)	

41097, Colloquium in Classics (3)	
41301, Classical Mythology (3)	
41401, Greek Art and Arch. (3)	
41402, Roman Art and Arch (3)	
41503, Greek Literature in Transl. (3)	
CLAS/HIST41006, Roman History (3)	
HIST 41003, History of Anc. Greece (3)	
Any Latin course at the 3/40000 level (3)	
Any Greek course at the 3/40000 level (3)	
TOTAL	18

Climatology

(Robert V. Rohli, coordinator, 405 McGilvrey Hall)

The Climatology program provides an overview of the atmospheric sciences along with detailed study of world climates and current issues in climatology. This program enables students to apply knowledge of climate to the solution of problems in other disciplines and prepares students for graduate studies in atmospheric science.

MATH 12002, Anal. Geometry and Calculus I	5
PHY 13001, General College Physics I	5
GEOG 21062, Physical Geography	3
31062, Fundamentals of Meteorology	3
31064, Principles of Climatology	3
41265, Urban Climatology	3
One of the following	3-5
CHEM 10060, General Chemistry I (4)	
CS 10061, Intro. to Computer Programming (3)	
MATH 12003, Anal. Geometry and Calculus II (5)	
PHY 13002, General College Physics II (5)	
GEOL 21080, Oceanography (3)	
GEOG 41062, Advanced Physical Geography (3)	
41050, Polar and Alpine Environments (3)	
TOTAL	25-27

Comparative Literature

(Thomas J. Hines, coordinator, 302-E Satterfield Hall)

The Comparative Literature minor allows students to combine coursework in the literatures of several cultures with interdisciplinary courses that support and clarify the relations between these literatures.

Prerequisites:

ENG 10001, 10002, College English I, II (6)

14 hours in an appropriate language.

or equivalent in established proficiency

Comparative Literature Core

A&S 30891, Introductory Seminar in Comparative Literature . 4

40897, Colloquium in Comparative Literature 4

National Literature 6

6 hours of one national literature (other than major) chosen from one of the lists of courses below

ENG 33001, U.S. Literature to 1865 (3)

33002, U.S. Literature from 1865 to 1945 (3)

33003, U.S. Literature from 1945 to Present (3)

34001, British Literature to 1500 (3)

34002, British Literature from 1500 to 1660 (3)

34003, British Literature from 1660 to 1800 (3)

34004, British Literature from 1800 to 1900 (3)

34005, British and Irish Literature from 1900 - Present (3)

34055, Shakespeare (3)

34065, Chaucer (3)

35101, Literature and Other Disciplines (3)

39195, Topics in Drama (3)

39295, Topics in Poetry (3)

39395, Topics in Fiction (3)

FR 33335, Intro. to French Theatre (3)

33336, Intro. to French Poetry (3)

33337, Intro. to French Novel (3)

43333, Old French Literature (3)

43354, Classical French Drama (3)

43356, Moliere (3)

43358, Classicism Outside the Drama (3)

43360, Voltaire and Encyclopedists (3)

43362, Rousseau and Pre-Romanticism (3)

43364, French Romanticism (3)

43365, 19th-Century French Theatre (3)

43366, Studies in 19th-Century Novel (3)

43368, 20th-Century French Novel (3)

43370, 20th-Century French Theatre (3)

43374, La Pléiade (3)

GER 31303, Modern Writers (3)

plus any one of the following:

31334, 19th-Century German Prose (3)

31335, 19th-Century German Drama and Lyric (3)

31337, 20th-Century German Prose (3)

31338, 20th-Century German Drama and Lyric (3)

41331, History of German Literature (4)

appropriate "survey" course strongly recommended

GRE 34350, Adv. Prose Authors (Greek) (3)

34370, Plato, Apology and Phaedo (3)

34371, Homer (3)

44352, Greek Drama (3)

ITAL 35331, Early Italian Literature (3)

35332, Recent Italian Literature (3)

35421, Italian Civilization (3)

35597, Colloquium in Italian Literature (3)

LAT 26202, Intermediate Latin II: Cicero (3)

36171, Vergil (3)

36351, Latin Comedy (3)

36373, Advanced Prose Authors (3)

46095, Selected Topics in Latin (2-3)

46352, Elegiac Poets (3)

46374, Juvenal, Satires; Martial, Epigrams (3)

46375, Lucretius (3)

PORT 37143, African-Brazilian Experience in Culture and Literature (3)

37330, Early Brazilian Literature (3)

37331, Recent Brazilian Literature (3)

37421, Luso-Brazilian Civilization (3)

47095, Selected Topics (3)

RUSS 32303, Modern Writers (3)

plus any one of the following:

32325, Russian Poetry and Folklore (3)

32350, Russian Prose (3)

32354, Russian Drama (3)

42351, Survey of Russian Soviet Lit (4)

appropriate "survey" course strongly recommended

SPAN 38330, Early Spanish Literature (3)

38331, Recent Spanish Literature (3)

38334, Early Spanish-American Literature (3)

38335, Recent Spanish-American Literature (3)

48350, Don Quixote (3)

48354, Neoclassicism and Romanticism (3)

48356, Golden Age Prose (3)

48358, 19th-Century Novel (3)

48366, Novel of the Mexican Revolution (2)

48370, Modernismo in Spanish-America (3)

48372, Spanish-American Novel I (3)

48373, Spanish-American Novel II (3)

48374, Modern Spanish-American Drama (3)

48376, Contemporary Spanish-American Short Story (3)

Literature Electives 12

12 hours of electives chosen from junior and senior (30000- and 40000-level) courses in literature (including courses offered in translation) other than the major from any of the following departments: English, Modern and Classical Languages. Electives may also be chosen from related disciplines such as history, philosophy, art history and music, provided the courses are

related, not in the student's major field, and each substitution is approved by the coordinator for the comparative literature program.

TOTAL **26**

German Studies

(Harold Fry, coordinator, 109 Satterfield Hall)

The German Studies program provides a concentration in German literature, language and culture. This program may be used as the studies emphasis area (core IV) in the Ethnic Heritage major.

A proficiency in German equivalent to that of GER 21202, "Intermediate German II," plus GER 31207, "German Conversation," is a prerequisite of the program and of the German literature and language courses included in it.

German Literature and Culture

- GER 31303, Modern Writers 3
- 31421, German Civilization 4

German Language

- GER 31211, Composition and Conversation 3
- plus one of the following:** **3**
- GER 31334, 19th-Century German Prose (3)
- 31335, 19th-Century German Drama and Lyric (3)
- 31337, 20th-Century German Prose (3)
- 31338, 20th-Century German Drama and Lyric (3)

German History and Thought

- Select two from:** **.6**
- HIST 41040, History of Germany, 1648-1871 (3)
- 41041, History of Germany, 1871-Present (3)
- PHIL 31005, German Critical Philosophy (3)

TOTAL **19**

Appropriate specialized offerings may be substituted above as available with approval of the German Studies program coordinator.

Health-Care Ethics

(Deborah Barnbaum, coordinator, 320 Bowman)

The Health-Care Ethics program is a concentration of courses offered by disciplines within the University concerned with healthcare practices and the education of healthcare practitioners. The minor is designed to heighten students' awareness of

what constitutes ethical concerns, problems and activity from the perspectives of various kinds of healthcare practitioners, clients and institutions. Various views of what constitutes the ethical are treated in the ethics courses so that the student is alerted both to the conceptual dimension of ethical activity and the existence of differing and conflicting modes of ethical reasoning, with the "Health Care Ethics" course attempting to sketch appropriate action in the light of these realities.

Students wishing to enter this program need to be certain that required prerequisites of many of the courses within the program are met.

- Required courses:** **15**
- BSCI 30050, Human Genetics 3
 - HED 21050, Health Behavior and Advocacy 3
 - SOC 42563, Sociology of Health and Health Care 3
 - PHIL 40005, Health Care Ethics 3
 - 21001, Intro to Ethics 3
 - plus 9 additional hours from lists below 9**

where no more than 6 hours can be taken in any one cluster

Cluster I:

- BSCI 20021, Basic Microbiology (3)
- 40020, Biology of Aging (3)

Cluster II:

- SOC 42010, Death and Dying (3)

Cluster III:

- HED 14020, Intro. to Med. Technology (2)
- 42041, Health Counseling (3)

Cluster IV:

- PHIL * 21003, Ethics in Contemporary Contexts (3)
- 41028, Ethical Pluralisms (3)

Cluster V:

- HONR** 30297, Junior Colloquium (3)
- ILS***49993, Human Values in Medicine (1-5)

TOTAL **24**

*PHIL 21003, "Ethics in Contemporary Contexts" (3), is recommended, but not required for all healthcare ethics students.

**Pertinent to health-care issues. Restricted to honors students or permission of instructor.

***With prior approval of coordinator of the minor in Health-Care Ethics.

Hellenic Studies

(S. Victor Papacosma, coordinator, 321 Bowman Hall)

The Hellenic Studies program provides a minor in Greek history, classical Hellenism and modern Hellenism. This program may be used as the studies emphasis area (core IV) in the Ethnic Heritage major.

History of Greece

- HIST 41003, Hist. of Ancient Greece 3
- 31009, Hist. of Byzantine Civilization 3
- 31050, Hist. and Society of Modern Greece 3

Classical Hellenism

6-9 hours from: **6-9**

- CLAS 41503, Greek Literature in Translation (3)
- 41301, Classical Mythology (3)
- 41401, Greek Archaeology and Art (3)

or

- ART 42031, Greek Art and Archaeology (3)
- PHIL 31001, Ancient Greek Philosophy (3)
- HIST 41004, Hellenic Contributions to Western Civilization (3)

Modern Hellenism

3-6 hours from: **3-6**

- A&S 30095, Studies in the Eastern Christian World (3)
- HIST 41049, History of the Balkans:
 - 18th Century to 1914 (3)
 - 41050, History of the Balkans: 1914 to Present (3)
 - 41079, History of the Immigrant in America (3)
 - 48997, Colloq. on the Immigrant in American History (3)

Individual investigation on one of the following: **3**

- Byzantine Empire (3)
- Modern Greece (3)
- Greek Immigrants in America (3)

Appropriate specialized offerings may be substituted as available and with prior approval of the coordinator of Hellenic Studies program.

Language Cognate: ancient or modern Greek 14
 (or equivalent in proficiency) May be taken through either, or a combination of, GRE 14201, 14202, 24201, 34370, or GRE 14205, 14206, 24208, 24209. (These courses also fulfill core II of the Ethnic Heritage major.)

TOTAL 38

Jewish Studies

(David Brenner, coordinator, 314 Satterfield Hall)

The Jewish Studies program provides a concentration in Jewish history and literature, with related Middle Eastern coursework. This program may be used as the studies emphasis area (core IV) in the Ethnic Heritage major.

Each year five \$2,000 scholarships will be awarded to students pursuing the minor/certificate program in Jewish Studies. For more information, contact the program coordinator or the Office of Student Financial Aid, Michael Schwartz Center.

Choose seven courses from the following **21**

Students are to complete 21 hours from the following, with at least one course from each of three of the four nonlanguage categories indicated:

Middle Eastern Studies

- HIST 31125, Zionism and Israel (3)
- 31126, History of the Middle East (3)

Jewish History

- HIST 31127, Ancient and Early Medieval Jewish History (3)
- 31128, Late Medieval and Modern Jewish History (3)
- 41129, The Holocaust: Destruction of European Jewry: 1938-1945 (3)
- 38095, Selected Topics (3)

Jews in the Larger Society

- HIST 41079, History of the Immigrant in America (3)
- 48997, Colloq. on the Immigrant in American History (3)
- SOC 42091, Special Topics in Sociology (3)

Literature

- ENG 34075, The Bible as Literature (3)
- GER 23531, Yiddish Short Stories in Translation (3)
- 23532, Yiddish Drama in Translation (3)
- 41095, Special Topics: Jew in German Literature (3)

Appropriate specialized offerings may be substituted as available and with prior approval of the coordinator of Jewish Studies program.

Language Cognate:

HEBR 12101, 12102, 22104, 22105 14
 or equivalent in proficiency. These courses also fulfill core II of the Ethnic Heritage major.

TOTAL 35

Lithuanian Studies

(David Brenner, coordinator, 314 Satterfield Hall)

The Lithuanian Studies program provides a concentration in Lithuanian history, culture and civilization. This program may be used as the studies emphasis area (core IV) in the Ethnic Heritage major.

Each year a \$1,000 scholarship will be awarded to a student pursuing the minor/certificate program in Lithuanian Studies. For more information, contact the coordinator of the program or the Office of Student Financial Aid, Michael Schwartz Center.

Lithuanian History

	Choose one of:	3
HIST	41044, Russia from Its Origins to 1801 (3)	
	41045, Russia, 1801 to Present (3)	
	Choose one of:	3
HIST	45597, Colloq. in Russian History (3)	
	48997, Colloq. on the Immigrant in American History (3)	
GEOG	40195, Special Topics: Minorities in Soviet Union (3)	
A&S	40197, Russian Area Studies Colloq (3)	

Lithuanian Culture

	Choose two of:	6
A&S	30095, Special Topics: Lithuanian Culture and Civilization (3)	
	30095, Special Topics: Lithuanian Literature (3)	
MUS	42141, Folk and Traditional Music of Western Continents (3)	

or

Appropriate Lithuanian Folk dance offering (3)

Appropriate specialized offerings may be substituted as available and with prior approval of the coordinator of Lithuanian Studies.

Lithuanian Civilization

	Choose one from	6
CRIT	36193, Lithuanian Civilization Workshop (6)	
	two summer sessions	
CRIT	Individual Investigation (6)	

Language Cognate: Lithuanian-CRIT

CRIT	16101, 16102, 26103, 26104	14
	or equivalent in proficiency. These courses also fulfill core II of the Ethnic Heritage major.	

TOTAL 32

North Atlantic Security Studies

(Lyman L. Lemnitzer Center for NATO and European Union Studies, 124 Bowman Hall)

The Lyman L. Lemnitzer Center for NATO and European Union Studies has been established at Kent to provide an institutional setting for the scholarly examination of the historical, political, economic, cultural and military experiences of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. The North Atlantic Security Studies minor/certificate program is an interdisciplinary program combining courses focused on NATO and related security issues.

	Core Courses (required)	3
HIST	47597, Colloquium on NATO	3
	Electives:	18
	18 hours chosen from at least two of the following areas	
ECON	42075, International Economic Relations (3)	
POL	30510, International Organization and Law (3)	
	40510, U.S. Foreign Policy (3)	
	30520, European Politics (3)	
HIST	31029, History of British Empire and Commonwealth Since 1815 (3)	
	41024, Modern European History, 1914-1945 (3)	
	41025, Modern European History: 1945 to Present (3)	
	41045, Russia, 1801 to Present (3)	
	41050, History of the Balkans: 1914 to Present (3)	
	46597, Colloquium in 20th Century European Diplomacy (3)	
GEOG	37066, Geography of Europe (3)	

TOTAL 24

NOTE: No more than 9 hours counted for the certificate may be in the major field.

Paralegal Studies

(Hedi Nasheri, Coordinator, 113 Bowman Hall)

Kent State University offers a minor in Paralegal Studies in conjunction with a four-year baccalaureate degree (Bachelor of Arts or Science). The Paralegal Studies minor program at Kent State University's Kent campus has been approved by the American Bar Association and is conducted in the department of Criminal Justice Studies, which is part of the College of Arts and Sciences.

The Paralegal Studies program at Kent State University is designed to educate prospective paralegals in all areas of law. Graduates receive a certificate and are prepared for careers in law firms, government agencies, corporations, banks and other business entities. The program combines a liberal arts/general education background with law-related specialty courses to provide the graduate with communication skills, knowledge of the legal system and practical hands-on experience.

To be admitted to the program, the student must have a minimum 2.00 GPA and must be enrolled in a four-year baccalaureate program at Kent State University. The total number of hours required for the minor program is 30 credit hours of specialty and general law-related courses. All students must complete an internship in the final stages of their coursework. Classes are offered during the day and evening and sometimes on Saturday. Specialty courses are offered during summer school as well. Both full- and part-time students are welcome.

Category I

- Must complete the following sequence of Specialty Courses:
- CJST *18000, Intro. to Paralegal Studies 3
 - * 28001, Legal Research and Writing 3
 - * 28004, Prin. and Practice of Litigation 3
- Must complete three from the following:** 9

- CJST * 28003, Family Law and Procedure (3)
- * 28007, Estate and Probate Administration (3)
- 38003, Administrative Law and Process (3)
- 38005, Tort Law (3)
- 38006, Applied Legal Research and Litigation (3)
- 47111, Civil Law and Procedure (3)

Category II

- Must complete:
- CJST 36792, Internship in Paralegal 3

Category III 9

- Must complete 9 hours from the following law related courses:
- CJST 22100, Basic Interviewing (3)
 - 26704, Law and Society
 - FIN 26070, Introduction to Law (3)
 - CJST 33200, Criminal Law (3)
 - 34200, Criminal Procedures and Evidence (3)
 - 38007, Human Service Agencies and the Law (3)
 - 46706, Juvenile Justice (3)
 - 47211, Court Functions (3)
 - FIN 36071, Critical Issues in Law Management (3)
 - 36073, Real Estate Law (3)
 - 26074, Legal and Regulatory Environ. of Business (3)
 - POL 30301, Intro. to Public Admin. (3)
 - 30130, Courts (3)
 - 40182, Constitutional Law: Gov. Struc. and Func. (3)

- 40183, Constitutional Law: Civ. Rights and Liberties (3)
- PHIL 31035, Philosophy and Justice (3)
- 41025, Philosophy of Law (3)
- ACCT 33000, Fund. Tax Procedures (3)

or

Any specific course listed above not used to complete the specialty minor

TOTAL 30

*Criminal justice courses with the asterisk are to be cross listed as LEGT (Legal Assistant).

Note: A maximum of 9 credit hours from the major can be used to complete the requirements of the minor in Paralegal Studies.

Pre-Law

(Thomas Hensley, coordinator, 302 Bowman Hall)

No specific course of study is required for admission to law school. Most law schools, including all in Ohio, require a bachelor's degree for admission. The bachelor's degree may be from any discipline or college at Kent State University.

Law schools emphasize the value of reading comprehension, analytical skills, and a good command of written English. While these skills can be obtained in various ways, a general liberal arts background is recommended; other fields such as business are also useful. Courses in literature, American history and government are considered essential. Many pre-law students choose a major in political science, history, sociology, psychology, economics or English. A Bachelor of General Studies degree is suitable if carefully planned.

The Pre-Law minor is designed to provide a background for the study of law through challenging coursework that reinforces and extends the liberal arts foundation gained through the Liberal Education Requirements, that provides advanced analytical and writing skills, and that introduces the student to the social and governmental structures that underlie the law. This minor may be combined with any major or field of concentration.

Law schools vary considerably in their admission requirements. Most place major emphasis on the overall grade point average and the Law School Admission Test (LSAT) score. Students usually take this test about one year before beginning law school.

Students considering law as a career should seek individual advising from the Pre-Law advisers in the Department of Political

Science or in the students' major department. A list of Pre-Law advisers is available in the college office. Consultation with a Pre-Law adviser is urged, regardless of the students' major, minor or college. The Department of Political Science also has available LSAT registration packets, pre-law planning guides, information on law school admissions of Kent State University students, and financial aid information. The department maintains a file of law school catalogs and also sponsors a pre-law club. A bulletin board with law school and pre-law information is located on the third floor of Bowman Hall near the Department of Political Science.

3 hours from the following: 3

- CJST 26704, Law and Society (3)
- FIN 26070, Intro. to Law (3)
- POL 30130, Courts (3)

6 hours from the following: 6

- CJST 33200, Criminal Law (3)
- 47211, Court Functions (3)
- FIN 26074, Legal and Regulatory Environment of Business (3)
- POL 40182, Constitutional Law: Govt. Structures and Functions (3)
- 40183, Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Liberties (prelaw section) (3)

3 hours from the following: 3

- ECON 42083, History of Economic Thought (3)
- SOC 42126, Sociological Theories (3)

6-8 hours from the following 6-8

at least one course each in literature and American history must be taken either in this component or in the Liberal Education Requirements

- HIST 41069, Recent America: The United States, 1929-Present (3)
- 41082, Constitutional History of the United States (3)
- PHIL 31035, Philosophy and Justice (3)
- 41025, Philosophy of Law (3)
- ENG Any upper-division English course (3-4) whose number has a second digit of 2, 3 or 4

3 hours of composition 3

- ENG 30064, Argumentative Prose Writing (3)

6 hours from the following 6

the course counted here may not also be counted toward the college General Requirements

- PHIL 11009, Principles of Thinking (3)
- 21002, Intro. to Formal Logic (3)
- 31045, Formal Logic (3)

TOTAL	27-29
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Appropriate special topics courses such as Legal Writing may be substituted upon the recommendation of the pre-law adviser and with the approval of the college. No more than two courses counted toward the students' major may also be counted toward the Pre-Law minor.

It is recommended that students pursuing the Pre-Law minor select the following courses in fulfillment of the Liberal Education Requirements or college General Requirements: In the humanities and fine arts category, HIST 12070, 12071, U.S.-Formative Period, U.S.-Modern Period, PHIL 21001, Introduction to Ethics, PHIL 21003, Ethics in Contemporary Contexts, and either COMM 15000, Theory and Practice of Oral Discourse, COMM 26000, Criticism of Public Discourse, ENG 24071, Great Books I, or ENG 24072, Great Books II; in the social science category, ECON 22060, 22061, Principles of Microeconomics, Principles of Macroeconomics, and either CJST 12000, Introduction to Criminal Justice, or POL 10100, American Politics.

Religion Studies

(David Odell-Scott, coordinator, 320M Bowman Hall)

The Religion Studies program relates various approaches and topics to a study of religion and of the expressions and impact of religion within human societies and cultures. In addition to the required core courses, students must elect one of the two cognate options. In the general option, the students may choose from among a rich variety of courses ranging from fine arts to hard sciences. In the Catholic thought option, the students gain a more in-depth study of religion from an academic perspective.

No more than 6 hours of coursework counted toward the students' major may be also counted toward the Religion Studies minor.

I. CORE STUDIES 12

Students are to complete four courses (12 credits) selected from among at least three of the categories below:

Judaeo-Christian Tradition:

- ENG 34075, The Bible as Literature (3)
- Students selecting option B below must take this course.

Comparative Religion:

- A&S 30095, Special Topics: Studies in the Eastern Christian World (3)
- 30095, Special Topics: Varieties of Religion (3)
- PHIL 21020, Comparative Religious Thought I (3)
- 21021, Comparative Religious Thought II (3)
- PAS 30000, Intro. to African World View (3)

Social Patterns of Religion:

- ANTH 38250, Religion: A Search for Meaning (3)
 SOC 42561, Religion: Sacred and Secular Perspectives (3)

Philosophy of Religion:

- PHIL 31065, Phil. of Religious Exper. (3)
 41010, Problems in the Philosophy of Religion (3)

II. COGNATE STUDIES9-12

Students select either Option A (General) or Option B (Catholic Thought)

A. GENERAL

Choose 9 hours, at least two areas must be represented.

Religion and The Arts:

- ART 22006, 22007, Art History I, II (6)
 42036, Medieval Art (3)
 MUS 42271, Choral Literature: The Anthem (3)
 42331, Music in Worship (3)
 42111, African Music and Cultures (3)
 42151, Asian Musics (3)

Religion and The Sciences:

- GEOG 22061, Human Geography (3)
 GEOL 11040, Earth Dynamics (3)
 PHY 11030, Seven Ideas that Shook the Universe (3)

Religion and History:

- HIST 31009, History of Byzantine Civilization (3)
 31127, Ancient and Early Medieval Jewish History (3)
 41012, Medieval Ideas and Institutions (3)
 41016, The Protestant and Catholic Reformations (3)

Religion and The Classics:

- CLAS 41301, Classical Mythology (3)
 41503, Greek Literature in Translation (3)
 HIST 41004, Hellenic Contributions to Western Civ. (3)
 PHIL 31001, Ancient Greek Philosophy (3)

B. CATHOLIC THOUGHT

Choose 11-12 hours, at least one course from each area.

English:

- ENG 31055, Literature and Other Disciplines (3)
 A&S 3/40095, Special Topics: Classics of Christian Lit. (3)
 3/40095, Special Topics: Myth and Religion in Literature (3)

History/Arts and Sciences:

- HIST 41016, Protestant and Catholic Reform. (3)
 A&S 3/40095, Special Topics: Modern Catholic Thought (3)

Classics:

- HEBR 12101, Elem. Hebrew I (4)
 12102, Elem. Hebrew II (4)
 GRE 14201, Elementary Classical Greek I (4)
 14202, Elementary Classical Greek II (4)
 34351, New Testament in Greek (3)

TOTAL 21-24

Romanian Studies

(Glee E. Wilson, coordinator, 321 Bowman Hall)

The Romanian Studies program provides a concentration in Romanian civilization, language and history. This program may be used as the studies emphasis area (core IV) in the Ethnic Heritage major.

Romanian Civilization

- GEOG 37050, Geography of Russia and the Commonwealth States 3
 HIST 31051, Romanian Civilization 3
 Appropriate political science offering 3

Romanian Language and Literature

- Special Topic — (as available) 3-6

Language Cognate

- CRIT 16301, 16302, 26303, 26304 14
or equivalent in proficiency. These courses also fulfill core II of the Ethnic Heritage major.

Studies in Romanian Civilization*6-9

6-9 hours of following when appropriate topics pertinent to Romania or Romanian culture and civilization are offered.

- HIST 38095, Selected Topics in History: (Romania) (3)
 38997, Colloquium in History: (Romania) (3)
 41079, History of the Immigrant in America (3)
 48997, Colloq. on the Immigrant in American History (3)
 49196, Individual Investigation-Romanian History (3-5)
 POL 40996, Individual Investigation (appropriate topic) (1-3)

Cognate Area* At least one of (two if only 6 hours above): . . .3-6

- HIST 31009, History of Byzantine Civilization (3)
 41003, History of Ancient Greece (3)
 41006, Roman History (3)
 41010, The Early Middle Ages (3)
 41044, Russia from its Origins to 1801 (3)
 41045, Russia: 1801 to Present (3)
 41049, Balkans to 1914 (3)
 41050, Balkans: 1914 to Present (3)
 EXPR 30295, Special Topics: History of Orthodox Church (3)

TOTAL 35

**Appropriate specialized offerings may be substituted as available and with prior approval of the coordinator of the Romanian Studies program.*

Russian Studies

(Brian Baer, coordinator, 308-B Satterfield Hall)

The Russian Studies program provides a concentration in Russian literature, language and culture. This program may be used as the studies emphasis area (core IV) in the Ethnic Heritage major.

A proficiency in Russian equivalent to that of RUSS 22202, "Intermediate Russian II," plus RUSS 32207, "Russian Conversation," is a prerequisite of the program and of the Russian language and literature courses included in it.

Russian Literature and Culture

RUSS 32303, Modern Writers	3
32421, Russian Civilization	4
One upper-division Russian literature elective	3
<i>RUSS 32325, Russian Poetry and Folklore, recommended</i>	

Russian Language

RUSS 32211, Composition and Conversation	3
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Russian History

HIST 41044, Russia from its Origins to 1801	3
41045, Russia: 1801 to Present	3

Soviet Period: One of the following: 3

GEOG 22061, Human Geography (3)	
A&S 40197, Russian Area Studies Colloquium (3)	
<i>Appropriate specialized offerings such as GEOG 40195, Special Topics: The Peoples of the USSR and East Europe (3) or PHIL 49995, Special Topics: Marxism (3) may be substituted above as available with approval of the Russian Studies program coordinator.</i>	

TOTAL 22

Urban Studies and Planning

(David Kaplan, coordinator, 440 McGilvrey Hall)

The Urban Studies and Planning program provides a focus in the development, structure, and government of cities, with an emphasis on effective planning. In addition to the required core courses, students must complete a minimum of 6 hours in departments other than the major department from among the elective courses listed below. The electives chosen must be approved by the Urban Studies and Planning adviser and all appropriate prerequisites must be met.

Core Courses:

ECON 42081, Urban Economics	3
GEOG 36065, Urban Geography	3
POL 30150, Metropolitan Government	3
SOC 32673, Urban Processes and Life Styles	3

Elective Courses: Choose two from: 6

ECON 32084, Economics of Environment (3)	
GEOG 45085, Urban Transportation (3)	
46035, Marketing Geography (3)	
46065, Advanced Urban Geography (3)	
46070, Urban and Regional Planning (3)	
46092, Internship in Urban, Regional and Environmental Planning and Applied Geography (6)	
49480, Field Studies in Geog (3)	
SOC 42665, Sociology of Architecture and Planning (3)	

One appropriate statistics course (3)
offered by Administrative Sciences, Geography, Mathematical Sciences, Political Science, Sociology.

TOTAL 18

Women's Studies

(Kathe Davis, director, Women's Studies Program, Women's Resource Center)

The Women's Studies program is designed to allow students to explore the position of women in human society from a variety of perspectives. Students earning a minor in Women's Studies select courses (totaling 21 hours) from the following list. No more than 6 hours counted toward the major may also be counted toward the Women's Studies minor. Courses with Women's Studies topics offered by the experimental program with the course number 30295 may be counted toward the minor, if approved by the coordinator; no more than two such courses may be counted. Other selected or special topics or variable content courses with Women's Studies topics may be counted toward the certificate if approved by the coordinator.

I. One of the following: 3

A&S 30000, Colloquium in Women's Studies (3)	
30001, Colloquium: Feminisms (3)	

Remaining course A&S 30000 or A&S 30001 can be applied to section II.

II. At least 15 hours from the following: 15

A&S 40992, Practicum in Women's Studies (3)	
COMM 35912, Gender and Communication (3)	
CJST 37411, Women in Crime and Justice (3)	
ENG 21002, Introduction to Women's Literature (3)	
34021, Women's Literature (3)	

- FCS 44022, Changing Roles of Man and Woman (3)
- HED 32544, Human Sexuality (3)
- 44025, Women's Health Issues (3)
- LEST 36085, Leisure and Culture (3)
- PAS 47777, The Black Woman (3)
- PEP 25059, Sport in Society (3)
- PHIL 31040, Women and Philosophy (3)
- 32091, Reflections on Man: Woman's Ways (3)
- 32091, Reflections on Man: Ethics of Sex and Gender (3)
- POL 40170, Women and Politics (3)
- PSYC 40625, Development of Gender Role and Identity (3)
- SOC 42315, Sociology of Changing Gender Roles (3)

III. Guided Independent Study:3
 3 hours upper-division. A guided independent project with a written and oral report. Admission controlled. See Women's Studies coordinator for further information

TOTAL 21

The Writing Minor

(Department of English, 113 Satterfield Hall)

No coursework in this program may be taken pass-fail. The Writing minor is intended to provide academic recognition to students who have demonstrated their ability in writing. The minor will help students establish eligibility for graduate programs in writing. It is also evidence of training that may be offered to prospective employers.

Students must have a 3.0 GPA in writing courses, junior standing and permission from the Department of English before enrolling in the required portfolio course.

Writing Courses:

- ENG * 40010, Writing Portfolio2
- Choose four from:**12
- No more than two at the 20000 level
- ENG * 20001, Business Writing (3)
- * 20002, Technical Writing (3)
- * 20021, Intro. to Creative Writing (3)
- * 30064, Argumentative Prose Writing (3)
- * 30065, Expository Prose Writing (3)
- * 30067, *30068, Fiction Writing I, II (3 each)
- * 30069, *30070, Poetry Writing I, II (3 each)
- JMC * 40037, Scriptwriting for Video and Film (3)
- PAS * 24093, Black Writer's Workshop (3)
- THEA 41026, Playwriting (3)
- * 41027, Advanced Playwriting (3)

Cognate Courses: Choose three from:9-11

At least one from each of the following groups and no more than one at the 20000 level

Group A: Language and Literary Criticism

- ENG * 31001, Fundamental English Grammar (3)
- * 31002, History of the English Language (3)
- * 31003, Linguistics (3)
- * 31095, ST: Linguistics (3)
- * 39595, ST: Literary Criticism (3)
- * 36001, Literary Criticism (3)

MCLS*30230, Approaches to Translation (3)

PSYC* 30461, Psychology of Language (3)

Group B: Theory and Practice of Communication

- ENG * 41096, Individ. Invest.: Kent State University Press Internship (3)
- * 49095, Sr. ST: Writing Internship Program (3)
- COMM*25464, Argumentation (3)
- 25902, Communication Process (3)
- * 35252, Theories of Rhetorical Discourse (4)
- JMC 20001, Media, Power, and Culture (3)
- * 20004, Media Writing (3)
- * 40022, Film as Communication (3)
- PHIL * 31060, Aesthetics (3)
- * 41080, Philosophy and Art in the Modern Age (3)

TOTAL 23-25

*Courses marked above with * have prerequisites which must be taken prior to enrollment. See the catalog for prerequisite information.

Note: Students may apply to the Program Coordinator for permission to use special topic courses and other appropriate courses not listed in the curriculum to satisfy the cognate requirement. Students in the College of Fine and Professional Arts may request that specific courses in Art, Music, Journalism and Mass Communication, or Communication Studies be accepted as meeting the two cognate area requirements.

MINORS IN OTHER COLLEGES/SCHOOLS

In addition to the departmental minors and the interdisciplinary minors listed in the previous two sections, undergraduate students in the College of Arts and Sciences may select from a wide range of minors offered by other colleges and schools at Kent State University.

Education Minor

The minor in Education is intended to allow students pursuing a traditional liberal arts degree to prepare for public school teach-

ing. It is available only to students in those areas where the state of Ohio issues teaching licenses. The minor provides the professional coursework necessary for licensure.

Eligibility and Admission

The Education minor is open to students pursuing a B.A. degree who are majoring in a teaching field such as biology, chemistry, earth science, English, French, German, Latin, mathematics, physics, Russian or Spanish. The College of Education does not offer single certificates in economics, geography, history, political science, psychology or sociology; however, students majoring in one of those disciplines may be able to pursue licensure in the field of social studies. Students interested in a Social Studies Certificate should consult the College of Education about that possibility. Students pursuing the B.S. degree may also pursue the Education minor, often to very good effect.

It should be noted that in many instances the combination of requirements for the Education minor and for the field of concentration in the B.A. or B.S. degree program may total more than the 121 semester hours required for graduation. In such cases, students should expect to complete more than 121 hours.

Students entering the Education minor must become familiar with the College of Education's requirements for admission to professional education. Students must have completed all Professional Standards Requirements, have a 2.50 cumulative grade point average, a 2.60 grade point average in the licensure content area with no grade lower than C, and be admitted to professional education in order to take upper-division professional coursework.

Students wishing to pursue this minor must make application with a program counselor in the College of Education, 306 White Hall, by appointment. Students are not enrolled in this minor until they have met all admission requirements and followed all admission procedures. A 2.50 cumulative grade point average is required for admission.

Satisfactory completion of the Education minor requirements, as stipulated by the College of Education, certifies the graduate to teach in the state of Ohio.

Course Requirements

Students majoring in program areas of other colleges but pursuing teacher licensure in the state of Ohio must complete the following Education minor:

EDPF 19525, Inquiry into the Profession	4
29525, Inquiry into Teaching and Learning	3
39525, Inquiry into Schooling	3
*xxxx 49525, Inquiry into Professional Practice	3
course in the student's major department	
ADED **42357, Secondary Student Teaching	5
42358, Student Teaching	4
Methods courses in the student's major area	6
***Area-specific courses (cohort seminars)	9
TOTAL	37

*Students in foreign languages take MCLS 40525, Inquiry into Professional Practice.

**Students in foreign languages take MCLS 40657, Student Teaching.

***Students in foreign languages take the following courses:
 MCLS 40420, Foreign Languages and Culture Studies (3)
 MCLS 40654, Computers in Second Language Teaching (3)
 PSYC 30461, Psychology of Language (3)

Note: PSYC 11762 is a prerequisite for professional requirements and may be used to meet an LER in the social sciences.

Program Requirements

- A. The professional hours in the minor include student teaching (not available during summer session).
- B. When a difference exists between the two colleges' major requirements in teaching fields, students must also complete the specific major sequences required by the College of Education. This ensures that the students will meet certification requirements.
- C. In order to be admitted to student teaching, students must attain a 2.50 cumulative grade point average, a 2.60 grade point average in the adolescence to young adult education content area with no grade lower than C, and must have grades of C or better in all professional coursework.
- D. In order to qualify for Ohio licensure, students must maintain a 2.50 cumulative grade point average, a 2.60 grade point average in the adolescence to young adult education content area with no grade lower than C, and pass the appropriate parts of the Praxis II exam.

Business Administration

The following minors within the College of Business Administration are available to all undergraduate students at Kent State University. Please see pages 180-185 for program requirements.

Accounting
Business
Computer Information Systems
Economics
Finance
International Business
Management
Marketing
Military Studies

Education

The following minors within the College of Education are available to all undergraduate students at Kent State University. Please see pages 223-224 for program requirements.

Community Health Education
Human Sexuality

Fine and Professional Arts

The following minors within the College of Fine and Professional Arts are available to all undergraduate students at Kent State University. Please see pages 233-237 for program requirements.

Advertising
Art History
Communication Studies
Crafts
Dance*
Design
Electronic Media
Family and Consumer Studies (General)
Gerontology
Hospitality Food Service Management
Media Literacy
Music*
Photo Illustration
Public Relations
Studio Art
Theatre
Visual Journalism

**Auditions are required before acceptance into the dance or music minors.*

School of Exercise, Leisure and Sport

The following minors within the School of Exercise, Leisure and Sport are available to all undergraduate students at Kent State University. Please see pages 262-264 for program requirements.

Athletic Coaching—Non PE Majors
Athletic Training—Non PE Majors
Leisure Studies
Sport Management for Non-Majors

Technology

The following minors within the School of Technology are available to all undergraduate students at Kent State University. Please see page 320 for program requirements.

Flight Technology
Electronic Technology
Technology

THE LIBERAL ARTS AS A CAREER BASE

Study in the liberal arts can provide an excellent basis for a wide range of careers. Because a liberal arts program acquaints students with many different areas of human thought and experience, it can provide the communication skills, analytical skills and flexibility necessary for success in many different fields of endeavor. Although some careers require specialized undergraduate training (for example, nursing and accounting), many others rely on a broad base of general knowledge. It has been predicted that today's college graduates will change careers an average of four times during their working lives. Such changes will involve not only new jobs but also entirely new responsibilities and duties. Changes of this sort require flexibility and adaptability. One of the most important functions of a liberal arts education is to provide a broad enough knowledge base to make such flexibility and adaptability possible. Students with a sound background in the liberal arts will have the knowledge base required to shift directions and adapt thinking skills learned in one discipline to an entirely different field of work.

The liberal arts also provide a good basis for advanced study. Students who pursue a major in the liberal arts may go on to graduate work in that or a related discipline. Other students pursue professional training through graduate programs in medicine, law, business and other areas. A liberal arts undergraduate program can provide both the preparation for such specialized advanced training and a general, broad background that supports and enhances professional work.

In addition, study in the liberal arts provides the foundations for lifelong learning. A broad knowledge base promotes intellectual curiosity and continued intellectual growth. Students with a good

liberal arts education have a foundation for enriching their lives immeasurably with interests that go far beyond the demands of a particular career.

Programs Available

Students may prepare for a wide range of careers through many different programs offered in the College of Arts and Sciences. In addition, students may combine coursework in the liberal arts with related programs in other colleges; some of those related programs are mentioned below.

Majors and Minors

The majors and fields of concentration offered in the College of Arts and Sciences (described earlier in this section of the *Catalog*) provide a sound basis in the liberal arts. This includes both traditional majors and interdisciplinary programs. In addition, the major may be enhanced by the addition of a minor program. The Bachelor of General Studies also requires a sound liberal arts base.

Certain majors and minors provide specific preparation for particular careers. For example, the various premedical majors prepare students for professional training in medicine. A major in Criminal Justice Studies can prepare students for work in corrections, police administration or another related field. The Writing Program (minor) provides skills of particular use in any career that requires written communication. Work in geology, geography or cartography may prepare students for certain jobs with government agencies. Most programs in the liberal arts, however, are not tied to specific, individual careers. Instead, they provide the background upon which the career is built.

Electives and Enrichment

Students pursuing a degree in the College of Arts and Sciences will have a certain number of elective hours available. If carefully chosen, these electives can greatly enhance students' programs. Electives may profitably be used to acquire specialized training needed for a particular career. Alternatively, electives may be used for personal enrichment—to pursue areas of interest outside the intended career field. Electives chosen purely from personal interest may turn out to have an unexpected value in the future, when a career change develops.

Non- and Postdegree Study

Students who are not pursuing a degree or who have already received an undergraduate degree may also take coursework in the liberal arts. Subject to restrictions described above in the sections on admissions and registration, students may pursue such coursework for personal enrichment or for added preparation for a particular career.

Some Options Within Fields

The College of Arts and Sciences offers certain options within general fields of study; these fields of study can also include programs in other colleges. Some of these options are offered through regular majors, while others are programs outside the scope of a major.

Computer Science/Information Systems Programs

Students interested in careers in computer science and information systems have several options at Kent State University. Within the College of Arts and Sciences, they may pursue the Bachelor of Science degree in Computer Science offered by the Department of Mathematics and Computer Science. This program fulfills the minimum educational requirements for the U.S. Civil Service Commission's "Computer Science Series, GS 1550" category for pay grades GS—5 through GS—15 as published in the Federal Register, April 15, 1977, p. 19896, and effective as of that date. This program is described above in the "Bachelor of Science" section.

Also in the College of Arts and Sciences, students pursuing the Bachelor of Science degree in physics may elect the computer hardware systems option in that program. This option introduces students to the basic concepts and techniques used in designing and implementing computer systems for measurement and control processes. This option also introduces the students to the use of computer systems in a real-time environment. This option is described above in the section on Bachelor of Science programs.

In the College of Business Administration, students may pursue a degree in information systems. This program is offered through the Department of Administrative Sciences; it is described in the "Business Administration" section of this *Catalog*.

For further information about any of these computer science options, students should consult the Departments of Mathematics and Computer Science, Physics, and Administrative Sciences respectively.

Health-Related Programs

Kent State University has particularly strong programs in areas related to health. In the College of Arts and Sciences, programs in premedicine, preosteopathy, preveterinary medicine and pre-dentistry are offered. These programs must be taken in conjunction with a second major or field of concentration. They are described in this section of the *Catalog* under "Premedical Programs." These programs are intended to provide specific preparation for advanced professional training in medicine. They can also be used, however, as general background for other areas of work related to health.

In addition, the College of Arts and Sciences offers a three-plus-one program in medical technology. This program, which combines three years of study at Kent State University with a year of clinical study in an area hospital, is intended to prepare students for direct entry into careers in medical technology. This program is described above under "Three-Plus-One Program."

The College of Arts and Sciences, in cooperation with the Northeastern Ohio Universities College of Medicine, also offers a six-year program leading to the combined degrees of Bachelor of Science in Integrated Life Sciences and Doctor of Medicine. Further information about this program is given above under "Integrated Life Sciences Six-Year Medical Program."

Students interested in careers related to health should also consider programs offered elsewhere in the University, and described in other sections of this *Catalog*. The School of Nursing offers a program leading to a Bachelor of Science in Nursing, and several of the Regional Campuses offer two-year programs leading to the degree of Associate of Applied Science in Nursing. In addition, programs in community health education and community health are offered through the College of Education.

Students interested in any of the health related programs offered through the College of Arts and Sciences may obtain further information about those programs from the office of the College of Arts and Sciences, 105 Bowman Hall. Information about programs in nursing and health education may be obtained from the School of Nursing and the College of Education, respectively.

Teaching Programs

Students with an interest in college or university teaching as a career should prepare for several years of postgraduate study leading to the Ph.D. In the physical sciences, the biological sciences and mathematical sciences, the Bachelor of Science degree is generally considered appropriate for students who wish to enter Ph.D. programs. Superior students with the Bachelor of Arts degree may also, however, be admitted to such programs. In other areas, the Bachelor of Arts is the usual degree required for admission to a Ph.D. program. A Bachelor of General Studies degree may also be acceptable for admission to graduate studies, if it includes a significant focus in the appropriate discipline or in related fields. Students interested in pursuing graduate work should seek extensive and detailed advice from faculty members in the field they are considering.

Students who want to teach in one of the traditional disciplines on the high school level may choose either of two routes toward that goal. They may pursue a degree through the College of Education, with a major in the chosen teaching field. Alternatively, for certain

fields, they may pursue a degree in the College of Arts and Sciences with a major in the desired teaching field, and at the same time complete a minor in Education. Satisfactory completion of the arts and sciences degree, along with the minor in Education, will lead to certification for high school teaching in the state of Ohio. Further information about this program is contained above in the section "Minors in Other Colleges." Students interested in pursuing a degree in arts and sciences with a minor in Education should seek early advice from both the College of Arts and Sciences and the College of Education.

Nonmajor Preprofessional Advising Programs

The College of Arts and Sciences provides advising programs for students preparing for professional training elsewhere. These advising programs are of two sorts: the first is intended for students who wish to pursue a professional undergraduate program, and the second is intended for those who wish to pursue professional study on the graduate level.

Advising programs for students preparing for undergraduate professional study are available in pre-engineering and prepharmacy. These programs are designed for students who wish to take one or two years of coursework at Kent State University before transferring to another institution with specialized undergraduate programs not available here.

Students preparing for graduate professional study in law or library science are also advised through nonmajor advising programs. These advising programs will help students make the appropriate choice of courses and prepare for professional study.

Pre-engineering

(Bryon D. Anderson, adviser, Physics Department)

Students who wish to prepare for a career in engineering may begin their studies at Kent State University. They should, however, be thoroughly acquainted with the admission requirements of the schools of engineering to which they plan to apply. Curriculum information may be obtained from the pre-engineering adviser in the Department of Physics or from the college office.

Prepharmacy

(Chun-Che Tsai, adviser, Chemistry Department)

Up to two years of prepharmacy study may be completed at Kent State University by taking basic academic courses through the College of Arts and Sciences. Prepharmacy students are encouraged to take the courses listed below in order to enhance their opportunities to enter a pharmacy school:

BSCI 10181 or 20020, 20021, 30030 and 30518
CHEM 10060, 10061, 10062 and 10063
CHEM 30475, 30476, 30481 and 30482
ENG 10001, 10002
MATH 12001, 12002, 12003
PHY 13001, 13002, 13021 and 13022;
or 23101 and 23102.

Remaining coursework should be selected from the social sciences (see Liberal Education Requirement listings in anthropology, economics, geography, political science, psychology and sociology; most pharmacy schools also consider history to fall into this category), and from the humanities (see Liberal Education Requirement listings for English, philosophy and fine arts).

All students should be familiar with the requirements of the school of pharmacy which they plan to attend, and should consult immediately on entering the University with the prepharmacy adviser in the Department of Chemistry or with the college office.

Prelibrary Science

(Danny Wallace, director, School of Library and Information Science)

Students seeking admission to a master's program in library science accredited by the American Library Association should have a broad, general undergraduate education, including courses in humanities, sciences and social sciences. Employment opportunities are enhanced for those with competency in one or more of the following areas: foreign languages, computer science, mathematics or statistics, business administration. Teaching certification is required for those desiring to become school media specialists (school librarians) and subject master's degrees are valuable for academic or special library employment.

Although library/information schools may vary in admission requirements, emphasis is usually placed on overall grade point averages and Graduate Record Examination scores. Detailed information on specific preparatory coursework may be obtained from the School of Library and Information Science, 314 University Library.